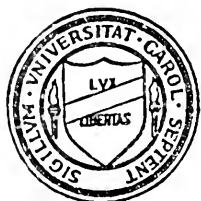


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1933

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NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL COMMISSION
1933

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STATE PRINTERS
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PREFACE

This volume is issued by the North Carolina Historical Commission in order to furnish in succinct form information about the State, its government and institutions, which otherwise would require much investigation in many different sources. Unless otherwise stated, the data in each case is the latest available.

Similar manuals were issued by the Secretary of State in 1903, 1905, and 1907, and by the North Carolina Historical Commission in 1909, 1911, 1913, 1915, 1917, 1919, 1921, 1923, 1925, 1927, 1929 and 1931. The demand for these volumes has been so great that all editions except those of 1925 and 1927 have been exhausted.

The cut in the 1930-1931 and 1931-1933 appropriations of the Historical Commission as a result of the general condition of State finances has compelled a sharp reduction in the size and scope of the 1931 and 1933 editions of the Manual. The sections, "Executive Departments," "Judicial Department," "State Departments, Boards and Commissions," "State Charitable and Correctional Institutions," "Miscellaneous," and "Constitutions," which are found in previous editions, have been omitted.

157997

NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL COMMISSION

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A. R. NEWSOME, <i>Secretary</i> , Raleigh	

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OFFICIAL REGISTER FOR 1933-34

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

ALEXANDER H. GRAHAM.....President of the Senate.....Orange
R. L. HARRIS.....Speaker of the House of Representatives.....Person

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS.....Governor.....Pasquotank
ALEXANDER H. GRAHAM.....Lieutenant Governor.....Orange
STACEY W. WADE.....Secretary of State.....Wake
BAXTER DURHAM.....Auditor.....Wake
CHARLES M. JOHNSON.....Treasurer.....Wake
A. T. ALLEN.....Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Alexander
DENNIS G. BRUMMITT.....Attorney General.....Granville

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

SUPREME COURT JUSTICES

WALTER P. STACY.....Chief Justice.....New Hanover
W. J. ADAMS.....Associate Justice.....Moore
HERIOT CLARKSON.....Associate Justice.....Mecklenburg
GEORGE W. CONNOR.....Associate Justice.....Wilson
W. J. BROGDEN.....Associate Justice.....Durham

SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES

W. L. SMALL.....First District.....Pasquotank-Elizabeth City
M. V. BARNHILL.....Second District.....Nash-Rocky Mount
R. HUNT PARKER.....Third District.....Halifax-Roanoke Rapids
FRANK A. DANIELS.....Fourth District.....Wayne-Goldsboro
J. PAUL FRIZZELLE.....Fifth District.....Greene-Snow Hill
H. A. GRADY.....Sixth District.....Sampson-Clinton
W. C. HARRIS.....Seventh District.....Wake-Raleigh
E. H. CRANMER.....Eighth District.....Brunswick-Southport
N. A. SINCLAIR.....Ninth District.....Cumberland-Fayetteville
WILLIAM A. DEVIN.....Tenth District.....Granville-Oxford
J. H. CLEMENT.....Eleventh District.....Forsyth-Winston-Salem
H. HOYLE SINK.....Twelfth District.....Davidson-Lexington
A. M. STACK.....Thirteenth District.....Union-Monroe
W. F. HARDING.....Fourteenth District.....Mecklenburg-Charlotte
J. M. OGLESBY.....Fifteenth District.....Cabarrus-Concord
WILSON WARLICK.....Sixteenth District.....Catawba-Newton
T. B. FINLEY.....Seventeenth District.....Wilkes-Wilkesboro
MICHAEL SCHENCK.....Eighteenth District.....Henderson-Hendersonville
P. A. McELROY.....Nineteenth District.....Madison-Marshall
FELIX E. ALLEY.....Twentieth District.....Haywood-Waynesville

SPECIAL JUDGES

G. V. COWPER.....Lenoir-Kinston
CLAYTON MOORE.....Martin-Williamston
FRANK S. HILL.....Cherokee-Murphy

EMERGENCY JUDGE

THOMAS J. SHAW.....Guilford-Greensboro

SOLICITORS

HERBERT R. LEARY.....First District.....Chowan-Edenton
DONNELL GILLIAM.....Second District.....Edgecombe-Tarboro
W. H. S. BURGYN.....Third District.....Northampton-Woodland

OFFICIAL REGISTER

C. L. WILLIAMS.....	Fourth District.....	Lee-Sanford
D. M. CLARK.....	Fifth District.....	Pitt-Greenville
J. A. POWERS.....	Sixth District.....	Lenoir-Kinston
J. C. LITTLE.....	Seventh District.....	Wake-Raleigh
WOODUS KELLUM.....	Eighth District.....	New Hanover-Wilmington
T. A. MCNEILL.....	Ninth District.....	Robeson-Lumberton
LEO CARR.....	Tenth District.....	Burlington-Alamance
CARLESE W. HIGGINS.....	Eleventh District.....	Alleghany-Sparta
H. L. KOONTZ.....	Twelfth District.....	Guilford-Greensboro
F. D. PHILLIPS.....	Thirteenth District.....	Richmond-Rockingham
J. G. CARPENTER.....	Fourteenth District.....	Gaston-Gastonia
Z. V. LONG.....	Fifteenth District.....	Iredell-Statesville
L. S. SPURLING.....	Sixteenth District.....	Caldwell-Lenoir
JOHN R. JONES.....	Seventeenth District.....	Wilkes-North Wilkesboro
J. W. PLESS.....	Eighteenth District.....	McDowell-Marion
ZEBULON V. NETTLES.....	Nineteenth District.....	Buncombe-Asheville
JOHN M. QUEEN.....	Twentieth District.....	Haywood-Waynesville

CORPORATION COMMISSION

W. T. LEE.....	Chairman.....	Haywood
GEORGE P. PELL.....	Commissioner.....	Forsyth
STANLEY WINBORN.....	Commissioner.....	Hertford
R. OTIS SELF.....	Chief Clerk.....	Jackson

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

J. VAN B. METTS.....	The Adjutant General.....	New Hanover
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

W. A. GRAHAM.....	Commissioner.....	Lincoln
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DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

A. L. FLETCHER.....	Commissioner.....	Ashe
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DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

D. C. BONEY.....	Commissioner.....	Lenoir
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DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

A. J. MAXWELL.....	Commissioner.....	Craven
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STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION

E. B. JEFFRESS.....	Chairman.....	Guilford
CHARLES ROSS.....	Attorney.....	Harnett

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

DR. J. M. PARROTT.....	Secretary.....	Lenoir
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DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT

J. W. HARRELSON.....	Director.....	Cleveland
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STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND PUBLIC WELFARE

MRS. W. T. BOST.....	Commissioner.....	Wake
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OFFICIAL REGISTER

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NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL COMMISSION

A. R. NEWSOME.....Secretary..... Union

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FRANK L. DUNLAP.....Director.....Anson

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

MATT H. ALLEN.....Chairman.....Lenoir

STATE PRISON

GEORGE ROSS POU.....Superintendent.....Johnston

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADVISORY COMMISSION

W. E. EASTERLING.....Director.....Wake

BUDGET BUREAU

J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS, Governor, Ex Officio.....Director.....Pasquotank

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

LEROY B. MARTIN.....Secretary.....Yadkin

BANKING COMMISSION

GURNEY P. HOOD.....Commissioner.....Wayne

DIVISION OF PURCHASE AND CONTRACT

A. S. BROWER.....Director.....Wake

SUPERIOR COURT CALENDAR, 1933-34

District	Spring, 1933		Fall, 1933		Spring, 1934		Fall, 1934
1	Judge Barnhill.....	Judge Small.....	Judge Devin.....	Judge Sinclair			
2	Judge Parker.....	Judge Barnhill.....	Judge Small.....	Judge Devin			
3	Judge Daniels.....	Judge Parker.....	Judge Barnhill.....	Judge Small			
4	Judge Frizzelle.....	Judge Daniels.....	Judge Parker.....	Judge Barnhill			
5	Judge Grady.....	Judge Frizzelle.....	Judge Daniels.....	Judge Parker			
6	Judge Harris.....	Judge Grady.....	Judge Frizzelle.....	Judge Daniels			
7	Judge Cranmer.....	Judge Harris.....	Judge Grady.....	Judge Frizzelle			
8	Judge Sinclair.....	Judge Cranmer.....	Judge Harris.....	Judge Grady			
9	Judge Devin.....	Judge Sinclair.....	Judge Cranmer.....	Judge Harris			
10	Judge Small.....	Judge Devin.....	Judge Sinclair.....	Judge Cranmer			
11	Judge Sink.....	Judge Clement.....	Judge Alley.....	Judge McElroy			
12	Judge Stack.....	Judge Sink.....	Judge Clement.....	Judge Alley			
13	Judge Harding.....	Judge Stack.....	Judge Sink.....	Judge Clement			
14	Judge Oglesby.....	Judge Harding.....	Judge Stack.....	Judge Sink			
15	Judge Warlick.....	Judge Oglesby.....	Judge Harding.....	Judge Stack			
16	Judge Finley.....	Judge Warlick.....	Judge Oglesby.....	Judge Harding			
17	Judge Schenck.....	Judge Finley.....	Judge Warlick.....	Judge Oglesby			
18	Judge McElroy.....	Judge Schenck.....	Judge Finley.....	Judge Warlick			
19	Judge Alley.....	Judge McElroy.....	Judge Schenck.....	Judge Finley			
20	Judge Clement.....	Judge Alley.....	Judge McElroy.....	Judge Schenck			

PART I

THE LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

1. OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.
2. MEMBERS OF THE SENATE (Arranged Alphabetically).
3. MEMBERS OF THE SENATE (Arranged by Districts).
4. SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.
5. STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.
6. OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
7. MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (Arranged Alphabetically).
8. MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (Arranged by Counties).
9. STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

OFFICERS

A. H. GRAHAM.....	President.....	Orange
W. A. CLARK.....	President pro tem.....	Edgecombe
LEROY B. MARTIN.....	Principal Clerk.....	Yadkin
JOHN D. NORTON.....	Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Jackson
B. F. SMITH.....	Reading Clerk.....	Wake

SENATORS

(Alphabetically Arranged)

Name	District	Party	Post Office
Aiken, John W.....	Twenty-fifth.....	Democrat.....	Hickory
Bagley, Dudley.....	First.....	Democrat.....	Moyock
Bailey, C. L.....	Second.....	Democrat.....	Plymouth
Barker, J. Abner.....	Ninth.....	Democrat.....	Roseboro
Beatty, John D., Jr.....	Tenth.....	Democrat.....	Elizabethtown
Bell, J. O.....	Twenty-fourth.....	Democrat.....	Tuxedo
Blackstock, C. E.....	Thirty-first.....	Democrat.....	Asheville
Bland, D. H.....	Eighth.....	Democrat.....	Goldsboro
Boggan, W. K.....	Nineteenth.....	Democrat.....	Wadesboro
Blackburn, J. M.....	Twenty-fourth.....	Republican.....	North Wilkesboro
Blue, L. M.....	Eighteenth.....	Democrat.....	Gibson
Brown, W. A.....	Ninth.....	Democrat.....	Rocky Point
Burgin, W. O.....	Eighteenth.....	Democrat.....	Lexington
Clark, W. G.....	Fourth.....	Democrat.....	Tarboro
Clement, Hayden.....	Twenty-first.....	Democrat.....	Salisbury
Corey, A. B.....	Fifth.....	Democrat.....	Greenville
Cross, T. S.....	Thirteenth.....	Democrat.....	Sanford
Dempsey, J. C.....	Sixth.....	Democrat.....	Wilson
Dunagan, Stover P.....	Twenty-seventh.....	Democrat.....	Rutherfordton
Efird, Crayon C.....	Nineteenth.....	Democrat.....	Albemarle
Fuller, D. H.....	Eleventh.....	Democrat.....	Lumberton
Francis, W. R.....	Thirty-second.....	Democrat.....	Waynesville
Grady, Paul D.....	Eighth.....	Democrat.....	Kenly
Greene, George L.....	Thirtieth.....	Republican.....	Bakersville
Griffin, E. F.....	Sixth.....	Democrat.....	Louisburg
Griffin, L. E.....	First.....	Democrat.....	Edenton
Gwyn, Allen H.....	Seventeenth.....	Democrat.....	Reidsville
Hairfield, E. M.....	Twenty-eighth.....	Democrat.....	Morganton
Hanes, R. M.....	Twenty-second.....	Democrat.....	Winston-Salem
Hartsell, L. T., Jr.....	Twentieth.....	Democrat.....	Concord
Hill, John Sprunt.....	Sixteenth.....	Democrat.....	Durham
Hinsdale, John W.....	Thirteenth.....	Democrat.....	Raleigh
Ingram, H. L.....	Twelfth.....	Democrat.....	Asheboro
Joyner, W. H.....	Third.....	Democrat.....	Garysburg
Kirkpatrick, T. L.....	Twentieth.....	Democrat.....	Charlotte

SENATORS—*Continued*

Name	District	Party	Post Office
Land, E. M.	Twenty-fifth	Democrat	Statesville
Long, Dr. T. W. M.	Fourth	Democrat	Roanoke Rapids
MacLean, A. D.	Second	Democrat	Washington
McBryde, Ryan	Twelfth	Democrat	Raeford
McDuffee, D. P.	Fourteenth	Democrat	Henderson
McNeill, George	Tenth	Democrat	Fayetteville
McNeill, P. T.	Twenty-ninth	Democrat	West Jefferson
Moore, Larry I.	Seventh	Democrat	New Bern
Noell, J. W.	Fifteenth	Democrat	Roxboro
Patton, R. A.	Thirty-third	Democrat	Franklin
Rankin, R. Grady	Twenty-sixth	Democrat	Gastonia
Sparger, S. Gilmer	Twenty-third	Democrat	Danbury
Summersill, E. W.	Seventh	Democrat	Jacksonville
Walker, D. J.	Sixteenth	Democrat	Burlington
Waynick, C. P.	Seventeenth	Democrat	High Point

SENATORS

(Arranged by Districts)

(Democrats except otherwise indicated)

First District—D. W. Bagley, Moyock; L. E. Griffin, Edenton.*Second District*—C. L. Bailey, Plymouth; A. D. MacLean, Washington.*Third District*—W. H. Joyner, Garysburg.*Fourth District*—W. G. Clark, Tarboro; Dr. T. W. M. Long, Roanoke Rapids.*Fifth District*—A. B. Corey, Greenville.*Sixth District*—E. F. Griffin, Louisburg; J. C. Dempsey, Wilson.*Seventh District*—Larry I. Moore, New Bern; E. W. Summersill, Jacksonville.*Eighth District*—D. H. Bland, Goldsboro; Paul D. Grady, Kenly.*Ninth District*—W. A. Brown, Rocky Point; J. Abner Barker, Roseboro.*Tenth District*—George McNeill, Fayetteville; J. D. Beatty, Jr., Elizabethtown.*Eleventh District*—David H. Fuller, Lumberton.

Twelfth District—Ryan McBryde, Raeford; Henry L. Ingram, Asheboro.

Thirteenth District—T. S. Cross, Sanford; J. W. Hinsdale, Raleigh.

Fourteenth District—D. P. McDuffee, Henderson.

Fifteenth District—J. W. Noell, Roxboro.

Sixteenth District—John Sprunt Hill, Durham; D. J. Walker, Burlington.

Seventeenth District—C. M. Waynick, High Point; Allen H. Gwyn, Reidsville.

Eighteenth District—L. M. Blue, Gibson; W. O. Burgin, Lexington.

Nineteenth District—W. K. Boggan, Wadesboro; Crayon C. Efrd, Albemarle.

Twentieth District—L. T. Hartsell, Jr., Concord; T. L. Kirkpatrick, Charlotte.

Twenty-first District—Hayden Clement, Salisbury.

Twenty-second District—R. M. Hanes, Winston-Salem.

Twenty-third District—S. Gilmer Sparger, Walnut Cove.

Twenty-fourth District—J. M. Blackburn, N. Wilkesboro (R).

Twenty-fifth District—John W. Aiken, Hickory; E. M. Land, Statesville.

Twenty-sixth District—R. Grady Rankin, Gastonia.

Twenty-seventh District—Stover P. Dunagan, Rutherfordton; J. O. Bell, Tuxedo.

Twenty-eighth District—E. M. Hairfield, Morganton.

Twenty-ninth District—P. T. McNeill, W. Jefferson.

Thirtieth District—George L. Greene, Bakersville (R).

Thirty-first District—C. E. Blackstock, Asheville.

Thirty-second District—W. Roy Francis, Waynesville.

Thirty-third District—R. A. Patton, Franklin.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Ch. 161, P. L. 1921

First District—Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank and Perquimans counties shall elect two senators.

Second District—Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Tyrrell and Washington shall elect two senators.

Third District—Bertie and Northampton shall elect one senator.

Fourth District—Edgecombe and Halifax shall elect two senators.

Fifth District—Pitt shall elect one senator.

Sixth District—Franklin, Nash, and Wilson shall elect two senators.

Seventh District—Carteret, Craven, Greene, Jones, Lenoir, and Ouslow shall elect two senators.

Eighth District—Johnson and Wayne shall elect two senators.

Ninth District—Duplin, New Hanover, Pender and Sampson shall elect two senators.

Tenth District—Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus and Cumberland shall elect two senators.

Eleventh District—Robeson shall elect one senator

Twelfth District—Harnett, Hoke, Moore and Randolph shall elect two senators.

Thirteenth District—Chatham, Lee and Wake shall elect two senators.

Fourteenth District—Vance and Warren shall elect one senator.

Fifteenth District—Granville and Person shall elect one senator.

Sixteenth District—Alamance, Caswell, Durham and Orange shall elect two senators.

Seventeenth District—Guilford and Rockingham shall elect two senators.

Eighteenth District—Davidson, Montgomery, Richmond, and Scotland shall elect two senators.

Nineteenth District—Anson, Stanly and Union shall elect two senators.

Twentieth District—Cabarrus and Mecklenburg shall elect two senators.

Twenty-first District—Rowan shall elect one senator.

Twenty-second District—Forsyth shall elect one senator.

Twenty-third District—Stokes and Surry shall elect one senator.

Twenty-fourth District—Davie, Wilkes and Yadkin shall elect one senator.

Twenty-fifth District—Catawba, Iredell and Lincoln shall elect two senators.

Twenty-sixth District—Gaston shall elect one senator.

Twenty-seventh District—Cleveland, Henderson, McDowell, Polk and Rutherford shall elect two senators.

Twenty-eighth District—Alexander, Burke and Caldwell shall elect one senator.

Twenty-ninth District—Alleghany, Ashe and Watauga shall elect one senator.

Thirtieth District—Avery, Madison, Mitchell and Yancey shall elect one senator.

Thirty-first District—Buncombe shall elect one senator.

Thirty-second District—Haywood, Jackson and Transylvania shall elect one senator.

Thirty-third District—Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Macon and Swain shall elect one senator.

SENATE COMMITTEES SESSION 1933

Agriculture—Senators Blue, chairman; Brown, McBryde, Hill, Aiken, Hairfield, McNeill of Ashe, Patton, McDuffee, Land, Bagley, Joyner, McNeill of Cumberland, Waynick, Clark.

Appropriations—Senators Clement, chairman; Rankin, Long, McNeill of Cumberland, Cross, Hill, Gwyn, Burgin, Land, Francis, Blackburn, Kirkpatrick, Bagley, Clark, Hairfield.

Banks and Currency—Senators Hill, chairman; Bailey, Moore, Barker, Ingram, McDuffee, Gwyn, Burgin, Hartsell, Hanes, Rankin, Bell, Blackstock, Greene.

Caswell Training School—Senators Corey, chairman; Bailey, Joyner, Barker, Noell, Boggan, Hairfield, McNeill of Ashe, Patton.

Claims—Senators Cross, chairman; Bagley, Joyner, Summersill, Beatty, Walker, Boggan, Sparger, McNeill of Ashe, Patton.

Labor and Commerce—Senators Boggan, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Corey, Dempsey, McNeill of Cumberland, Cross, Waynick, Efird, Kirkpatrick, Rankin, Blackstock, Patton.

Commercial Fisheries—Senators Griffin of Chowan, chairman; Bagley, Joyner, Griffin of Franklin, Summersill, Brown, Barker, Beatty, Noell, Blue, Hartsell, Sparger, Bell, Greene, Francis.

Congressional Districts—Senators Bailey, chairman; Bagley, Dempsey, Bland, Griffin of Franklin, Gwyn, Walker, Fuller, Boggan, Hartsell, Aiken, Francis.

Conservation and Development—Senators Burgin, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Clark, Moore, Grady, McBryde, Hinsdale, Walker, Clement, Blackburn, Rankin, Dunagan, Hairfield.

Consolidated Statutes—Senators Barker, chairman; Bailey, Corey, Summersill, Grady, McDuffee, Walker, Burgin, Sparger, Land.

Constitutional Amendments—Senators Waynick, chairman; Clark, Moore, Bland, Grady, McNeill of Cumberland, Fuller, Cross, Noell, Hill, MacLean, Kirkpatrick, Clement, Hanes, Land, Dunagan, Blackstock, Greene, Aiken.

Corporation Commission—Senators Moore, chairman; Bailey, Clark, Corey, Bland, Waynick, Boggan, Efird, McNeill of Ashe.

Corporations—Senators McNeill of Ashe, chairman; Grady, Barker, Beatty, Hinsdale, Walker, Sparger, Blackstock.

Counties, Cities, and Towns—Senators Dunagan, chairman; McDuffee, Ingram, Dempsey, Blackstock, Summersill, Joyner, Brown, McNeill of Cumberland, McBryde, Walker, Blue, Efird, Hanes, Bell, Long.

Courts and Judicial Districts—Senators Aiken, chairman; Long, Griffin of Franklin, McLean, Summersill, Beatty, Hinsdale, Gwyn, Land, Dunagan.

Distribution of Governor's Message—Senators Bagley, chairman; Clark, Dempsey, Ingram, Efird.

Education—Senators MacLean, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Moore, Grady, Beatty, Noell, Efird, Kirkpatrick, Sparger, Bell, Francis, Blackburn, Clark, Land, Ingram, Greene, Corey, Blue.

Election Laws—Senators Walker, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Joyner, Long, Moore, Brown, McNeill of Cumberland, Noell, Sparger, McNeill of Ashe, Greene.

Engrossed Bills—Senators Hartsell, chairman; Joyner, Corey, Cross, Waynick, Blue, Boggan, Blackburn.

Enrolled Bills—Senators Efird, chairman; Bailey, Griffin of Franklin, Barker, Aiken, Bell, Greene.

Federal Relations—Senators Kirkpatrick, chairman; MacLean, Moore, Bland, McDuffee, Noell, Waynick, Blue, Clement, Hairfield.

Finance—Senators Rankin, chairman; Clement, MacLean, Summersill, Fuller, Ingram, Hinsdale, McDuffee, Waynick, Burgin, Hanes, Aiken, Dunagan, Blackstock, Greene, Griffin of Franklin, Noell.

Game Laws—Senators Fuller, chairman; Bagley, Joyner, Griffin of Franklin, Summersill, Brown, Beatty, McBryde, Cross, Blue, Efird, Hanes, Bell, Ingram, Patton.

Immigration—Senators Bell, chairman; Clark, Griffin of Franklin, Barker, Kirkpatrick, Patton.

Insane Asylums—Senators Hairfield, chairman; Bagley, Clark, Long, Bland, Brown, Hinsdale, Gwyn, Blue, Sparger, Francis.

Institutions for the Blind—Senators Efird, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Corey, Summersill, Grady, McNeill of Cumberland, Burgin.

Institutions for the Deaf—Senators Noell, chairman; Dempsey, Barker, McBryde, Walker, Boggan, Kirkpatrick, Bell.

Insurance—Senators Hanes, chairman; MacLean, Griffin of Franklin, Bland, Beatty, Fuller, Cross, McBryde, Waynick, Burgin, Hartsell, Blackburn.

Internal Improvements—Senators Sparger, chairman; Bagley, MacLean, Moore, McNeill of Cumberland, Hinsdale, Blue, Clement, Blackburn.

Journal—Senators Patton, chairman; Bailey, Clark, Dempsey, Brown, Ingram, Hill, Sparger, McNeill of Ashe.

Judiciary No. 1—Senators Hinsdale, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, MacLean, Griffin of Franklin, Moore, Bland, Fuller, McDuffee, Gwyn, Hartsell, Clement, Aiken, Dunagan, Barker, Francis, Blackburn.

Judiciary No. 2—Senators Grady, chairman; Bailey, Corey, Hairfield, Summersill, Walker, Burgin, Kirkpatrick, Sparger, Land, Beatty, Blackstock, Greene, Boggan.

Justices of the Peace—Senators McNeill of Cumberland, chairman; Patton, McNeill of Ashe, Aiken, Boggan, Walker, Fuller, Brown, Joyner.

Library—Senators Beatty, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Long, McBryde, Waynick, Hartsell, Rankin, Blackstock.

Manufacturing—Senators McBryde, chairman; Clark, Corey, Brown, Cross, Gwyn, Efird, Bell.

Military Affairs—Senators Dempsey, chairman; Bagley, Bailey, Blackstock, Corey, Cross, Dunagan, Efird, Fuller, Francis, Griffin of Franklin, Griffin of Chowan, Gwyn, Hanes, Ingram, McDuffee, Waynick, Aiken.

Penal Institutions—Senators Joyner, chairman; Griffin of Chowan, Clark, Ingram, Hanes, Dunagan, Hairfield, Long.

Printing—Senators Noell, chairman; Joyner, Long, Brown, Beatty, McBryde, Hinsdale, Waynick, Hartsell.

Pensions and Soldiers' Homes—Senators Bland, chairman; Joyner, Dempsey, Grady, McDuffee, Hill, Blue, Boggan.

Propositions and Grievances—Senators McDuffee, chairman; Griffin of Franklin, Bland, McNeill of Cumberland, McBryde, Hartsell, Sparger, Francis.

Public Health—Senators Long, chairman; Bagley, Brown, Ingram, Walker, Burgin, Kirkpatrick, Blackburn, McNeill of Ashe.

Public Roads—Senators Gwyn, chairman; McDuffee, Fuller, Kirkpatrick, Dunagan, Hill, Bell, Aiken, Bailey, Dempsey. Moore, Clement, Burgin.

Railroads—Senators Francis, chairman; MacLean, Corey, Grady, Beatty, Cross, Clement, Land.

Rules—Senators Clark, chairman; Long, Griffin of Franklin, McDuffee, Walker, Gwyn, Burgin, Clement, Hanes, Land, Rankin.

Salaries and Fees—Senators Blackstock, chairman; Bagley, Waynick, Burgin, Hanes, Rankin, Greene.

Senatorial Districts—Senators Griffin of Franklin, chairman; Moore, Grady, Barker, McDuffee, Boggan, Kirkpatrick, McNeill of Ashe.

Senate Expenditures—Senators Summersill, chairman; Corey, Brown, McBryde, Efird, Bell.

Trustees of the University—Senators Land, chairman; Beatty, Clement, Efird, Francis, Griffin of Franklin, Hanes, Hill, Long, Waynick, Patton, Clark, Bagley.

Public Welfare—Senators Ingram, chairman; Dempsey, Summersill, Beatty, Ingram, Hill, Blackburn.

Water Commerce—Senators Brown, chairman; MacLean, Grady, Fuller, Noell, Blue, Hairfield, Bagley.

SPECIAL JOINT COMMITTEE

Reorganization of State Government—Senators Moore, chairman; Hanes, MacLean.

Salaries and Personnel of State Departments—Senators Blackstock, chairman; McNeill of Cumberland, Corey.

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OFFICERS

R. L. HARRIS.....	Speaker.....	Person
THAD EURE.....	Principal Clerk.....	Hertford
JOHN H. MCKINNON.....	Reading Clerk.....	Robeson
C. M. HIGGINS.....	Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Davidson
MISS ROSA B. MUND.....	Engrossing Clerk.....	Cabarrus

REPRESENTATIVES

(Alphabetically Arranged)

Name	County	Party	Post Office
Allen, Claude W.....	Granville.....	Democrat.....	Creedmoor
Arndt, Herbert L.....	Catawba.....	Democrat.....	Conover
Aycock, Charles Brantley.....	Wake.....	Democrat.....	Raleigh
Aycock, J. R.....	Wayne.....	Democrat.....	Fremont
Barden, G. A.....	Craven.....	Democrat.....	New Bern
Bean, J. W.....	Rowan.....	Democrat.....	Spencer
Beasley, Roland F.....	Union.....	Democrat.....	Monroe
Bender, R. P.....	Jones.....	Democrat.....	Pollocksville
Bertyman, W. J.....	Chowan.....	Democrat.....	Edenton
Binford, H. N.....	Rockingham.....	Democrat.....	Spray
Boswell, F. W.....	Wilson.....	Democrat.....	Wilson
Bowie, T. C.....	Ashe.....	Democrat.....	West Jefferson
Boyd, Basil M.....	Mecklenburg.....	Democrat.....	Charlotte
Braddy, C. L.....	Bladen.....	Democrat.....	Council
Brawley, S. C.....	Durham.....	Democrat.....	Durham
Brock, B. C.....	Davie.....	Republican.....	Mocksville
Brown, W. T.....	Perquimans.....	Democrat.....	Hertford
Cameron, A. B.....	Moore.....	Democrat.....	Carthage
Cherry, R. G.....	Gaston.....	Democrat.....	Gastonia
Coffey, F. H.....	Caldwell.....	Democrat.....	Lenoir
Cover, G. W., Jr.....	Cherokee.....	Democrat.....	Andrews
Cowles, Charles H.....	Wilkes.....	Republican.....	Wilkesboro
Cox, R. M.....	Forsyth.....	Democrat.....	Winston-Salem
Crews, N. S.....	Forsyth.....	Democrat.....	Winston-Salem
Culpepper, W. T.....	Pasquotank.....	Democrat.....	Elizabeth City
Davis, George E.....	Hyde.....	Democrat.....	Lake Landing
Dees, Julius G.....	Pamlico.....	Democrat.....	Bayboro
Doughton, R. A.....	Alleghany.....	Democrat.....	Sparta
Douglass, S. E.....	Wake.....	Democrat.....	Raleigh
Dowtin, J. A.....	Warren.....	Democrat.....	Warrenton
Eagles, W. W.....	Edgecombe.....	Democrat.....	Macesfield
Eaton, T. R.....	Yadkin.....	Republican.....	Yadkinville
Edwards, John R.....	Pitt.....	Democrat.....	Greenville
English, N. C.....	Randolph.....	Democrat.....	Trinity
Etheridge, R. B.....	Dare.....	Democrat.....	Manteo
Everett, R. O.....	Durham.....	Democrat.....	Durham
Ewing, W. C.....	Cumberland.....	Democrat.....	Fayetteville
Falkner, O. S.....	Vance.....	Democrat.....	Henderson

REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued*

Name	County	Party	Post Office
Flanagan, E. G.	Pitt	Democrat	Greenville
Fronberger, P. C.	Gaston	Democrat	Gastonia
Galloway, M. W.	Transylvania	Democrat	Brevard
Gardner, E. A.	Cleveland	Democrat	Shelby
Garibaldi, Joe	Mecklenburg	Democrat	Charlotte
Garrou, Francis L.	Burke	Democrat	Valdese
Gatling, G. D.	Gates	Democrat	Gates
Gattis, S. M., Jr.	Orange	Democrat	Hillsboro
Gilliam, J. W., Jr.	Alamance	Democrat	Altamahaw
Grady, C. Gilbert	Johnston	Democrat	Four Oaks
Graber, C. H.	Cabarrus	Democrat	Kannapolis
Graham, Ernest	Robeson	Democrat	Red Springs
Grant, L. Clayton	New Hanover	Democrat	Wilmington
Greene, Tipton S.	Mitchell	Republican	Bakersville
Greer, R. T.	Watauga	Democrat	Blowing Rock
Griffin, Clarence	Rutherford	Democrat	Forest City
Groves, J. A.	Stanly	Democrat	Albemarle
Hamilton, Luther	Carteret	Democrat	Morehead City
Harris, R. L.	Person	Democrat	Roxboro
Haynes, C. H.	Surry	Democrat	Mount Airy
Howell, James H.	Haywood	Democrat	Waynesville
Hoyle, T. C., Jr.	Guilford	Democrat	Greensboro
Hutchins, Charles	Yancey	Democrat	Burnsville
Ingram, Charles	Macon	Democrat	Franklin
James, Allison	Forsyth	Democrat	Winston-Salem
Johnson, R. G.	Pender	Democrat	Burgaw
Johnson, V. R.	Chatham	Democrat	Pittsboro
Ledford, Glover P.	Clay	Republican	Hayesville
Lee, Dr. J. Marshall	Sampson	Democrat	Newton Grove
Lumpkin, W. L.	Franklin	Democrat	Franklinton
McEachern, Laurie	Hoke	Democrat	Raeford
McLaughlin, D. L.	Scotland	Democrat	Wagram
Makepeace, O. P.	Lee	Democrat	Sanford
Martin, Julius C.	Buncombe	Democrat	Asheville
Massenburg, J. S.	Polk	Democrat	Tryon
Mebane, Mrs. Lily C. M.	Rockingham	Democrat	Spray
Mizzell, C. E.	Washington	Democrat	Roper
Monroe, D. A.	Montgomery	Republican	Biscoe
Moore, J. Traey	Guilford	Democrat	Greensboro
Morphew, R. B.	Graham	Democrat	Robbinsville
Moss, O. B.	Nash	Democrat	Spring Hope
Moye, J. C.	Greene	Democrat	Snow Hill
Murphy, Walter	Rowan	Democrat	Statesville
Neal, W. W.	McDowell	Democrat	Marion
Newman, Harriss	New Hanover	Democrat	Wilmington
Oaks, W. G.	Avery	Republican	Elk Park
O'Berry, Thomas	Wayne	Democrat	Goldsboro
Olive, Hubert E.	Davidson	Democrat	Lexington
Phillips, A. R.	Stokes	Democrat	Dalton
Pope, R. Hunter	Halifax	Democrat	Enfield

REPRESENTATIVES—*Continued*

Name	County	Party	Post Office
Randolph, John P.	Swain	Democrat	Bryson City
Ray, T. R.	Henderson	Democrat	Hendersonville
Rouse, Robert H.	Lenoir	Democrat	Kinston
Ruark, J. W.	Brunswick	Democrat	Southport
Scarborough, D. E.	Richmond	Democrat	Rockingham
Sigmon, W. H.	Lincoln	Democrat	Denver
Smith, J. C.	Martin	Democrat	Robersonville
Sprinkle, Herschel	Madison	Republican	Marshall
Spruill, C. W.	Bertie	Democrat	Windsor
Stevens, L. L.	Camden	Democrat	Indiantown
Sullivan, W. A.	Buncombe	Democrat	Asheville
Tatem, C. W.	Tyrrell	Democrat	Columbia
Taylor, F. N.	Halifax	Democrat	Enfield, R. F. D.
Taylor, H. L.	Mecklenburg	Democrat	Charlotte
Taylor, J. A.	Currituck	Democrat	Maple
Thomas, F. E.	Anson	Democrat	Wadesboro
Thompson, Marshall A.	Robeson	Democrat	Maxton
Thompson, W. A.	Beaufort	Democrat	Aurora
Thompson, W. Avery	Columbus	Democrat	Hallsboro
Tompkins, D. D.	Jackson	Democrat	Sylva
Turner, D. E.	Iredell	Democrat	Statesville
Turner, Thomas, Jr.	Guilford	Democrat	High Point
Vann, J. N.	Hertford	Democrat	Ahoskie
Warlick, John D.	Onslow	Democrat	Jacksonville
Watson, Van S.	Nash	Democrat	Rocky Mount
White, R. Jennings	Northampton	Democrat	Conway
Williams, H. D.	Duplin	Democrat	Kenansville
Wilson, Robt. T.	Caswell	Democrat	Yanceyville
Woodall, Preston	Johnston	Democrat	Benson
Woodfin, J. F.	Alexander	Democrat	Taylorsville, Rt. 3
Womble, Brantley	Wake	Democrat	Raleigh
Young, J. R.	Harnett	Democrat	Dunn

REPRESENTATIVES

(Arranged by Counties)

(Democrats except otherwise indicated)

Alamance—J. W. Gilliam, Jr., Altamahaw.*Alexander*—J. F. Woodfin, Taylorsville, R. 3.*Alleghany*—R. A. Doughton, Sparta.*Anson*—F. E. Thomas, Wadesboro.*Ashe*—T. C. Bowie, W. Jefferson.*Avery*—W. G. Oaks, Elk Park (R).*Beaufort*—W. A. Thompson, Aurora.*Bertie*—C. W. Spruill, Windsor.*Bladen*—C. L. Braddy, Council.

- Brunswick*—J. W. Ruark, Southport.
Buncombe—W. A. Sullivan, Asheville; Julius C. Martin, Asheville.
Burke—Francis L. Garrou, Valdese.
Calarrus—C. H. Graeber, Kannapolis.
Caldwell—F. H. Coffey, Lenoir.
Camden—L. L. Stevens, Indiantown.
Carteret—Luther Hamilton, Morehead City.
Caswell—Robert T. Wilson, Yanceyville.
Catawba—Herbert L. Arndt, Conover.
Chatham—Victor R. Johnson, Pittsboro.
Cherokee—G. W. Cover, Jr., Andrews.
Chowan—W. J. Berryman, Edenton.
Clay—Glover P. Ledford, Hayesville (R).
Cleveland—Ernest Gardner, Shelby.
Columbus—W. Avery Thompson, Hallsboro.
Craven—G. A. Barden, New Bern.
Cumberland—W. C. Ewing, Fayetteville.
Currituck—James A. Taylor, Maple.
Dare—R. B. Etheridge, Manteo.
Davidson—H. E. Olive, Lexington.
Davie—B. C. Brock, Mocksville (R).
Duplin—H. D. Williams, Kenansville.
Durham—R. O. Everett, Durham; S. C. Brawley, Durham.
Edgecombe—W. W. Eagles, Macclesfield.
Forsyth—R. M. Cox, Winston-Salem; Allison James, Winston-Salem; Nat S. Crews, Winston-Salem.
Franklin—W. L. Lumpkin, Franklinton.
Gaston—R. G. Cherry, Gastonia; P. C. Froneberger, Gastonia.
Gates—G. D. Gatling, Gates.
Graham—R. B. Morphew, Robbinsville.
Granville—Claude Allen, Creedmoor.
Greene—J. C. Moye, Snow Hill.
Guilford—Thos. Turner, Jr., High Point; T. C. Hoyle, Jr., Greensboro; J. Tracy Moore, Greensboro.
Halifax—R. Hunter Pope, Enfield; F. M. Taylor, Enfield, R. F. D.
Harnett—J. R. Young, Dunn.
Haywood—Hardin Howell, Waynesville.
Henderson—T. R. Ray, Hendersonville.
Hertford—J. N. Vann, Ahoskie.

- Hoke*—Laurie McEachern, Raeford.
Hyde—George E. Davis, Lake Landing.
Iredell—D. E. Turner, Mooresville.
Jackson—Dan Tompkins, Sylva.
Johnston—Preston Woodall, Benson; C. Gilbert Grady, Four Oaks.
Jones—R. P. Bender, Pollocksville.
Lee—O. P. Makepeace, Sanford.
Lenoir—Robert H. Rouse, Kinston.
Lincoln—W. H. Sigmon, Denver.
Macon—Charles L. Ingram, Franklin.
Madison—Herschel Sprinkle, Marshall (R).
Martin—J. C. Smith, Robersonville.
McDowell—W. W. Neal, Marion.
Mecklenburg—Joe Garibaldi, Charlotte; H. L. Taylor, Charlotte;
Basil M. Boyd, Charlotte.
Mitchell—Tipton S. Greene, Bakersville (R).
Montgomery—D. A. Monroe, Biscoe (R).
Moorc—A. B. Cameron, Carthage.
Nash—O. B. Moss, Spring Hope; Van S. Watson, Rocky Mount.
New Hanover—Harriss Newman, Wilmington; L. Clayton Grant.
Wilmington.
Northampton—R. Jennings White, Conway.
Onslow—John D. Warlick, Jacksonville.
Orange—S. M. Gattis, Jr., Hillsboro.
Pamlico—Julius G. Dees, Bayboro.
Pasquotank—W. T. Culpepper, Elizabeth City.
Pender—R. G. Johnson, Burgaw.
Perquimans—W. T. Brown, Hertford.
Person—R. L. Harris, Roxboro.
Pitt—E. G. Flanagan, Greenville; Jack Edwards, Greenville.
Polk—J. S. Massenburg, Tryon.
Randolph—N. C. English, Trinity.
Richmond—D. E. Scarborough, Rockingham.
Robeson—Ernest Graham, Red Springs; Marshall A. Thompson.
Maxton.
Rockingham—H. N. Binford, Madison; Mrs. Lillie M. Mebane.
Spray.
Rowan—Walter Murphy, Salisbury; J. W. Bean, Spencer.
Rutherford—Clarence Griffin, Forest City.

- Sampson*—Dr. J. M. Lee, Newton Grove.
Scotland—D. L. McLauchlin, Wagram.
Stanly—J. A. Groves, Albemarle.
Stokes—Albert R. Phillips, Dalton.
Surry—C. H. Haynes, Mt. Airy.
Swain—J. P. Randolph, Bryson City.
Transylvania—M. W. Galloway, Brevard.
Tyrrell—C. W. Tatem, Columbia.
Union—R. F. Beasley, Monroe.
Vance—O. S. Falkner, Henderson.
Wake—Chas. B. Aycock, Raleigh; Brantley Womble, Raleigh; Dr. S. E. Douglass, Raleigh.
Warren—J. A. Dowtin, Warrenton.
Washington—C. E. Mizzell, Roper.
Watauga—R. T. Greer, Blowing Rock.
Wayne—Thos. O'Berry, Goldsboro; J. R. Aycock, Fremont.
Wilkes—Chas. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro (R).
Wilson—F. W. Boswell, Wilson.
Yadkin—T. R. Eaton, Yadkinville (R).
Yancey—Charles Hutchins, Burnsville.

HOUSE COMMITTEES

(Alphabetically arranged)

Agriculture—Messrs. McEachern, chairman; Cox, Williams, Sigmon, Ewing, Allen, Spruill, Vann, Davis, Pope, Gilliam, Aycock of Wayne, Binford, Boswell, Eagles, Braddy, Falkner, Watson, Greer, Garibaldi, Ingram, Arndt, Monroe.

Appropriations—Messrs. Newman, chairman; Graham, Doughton of Alleghany, Allen, Bowie, Turner of Iredell, Garrou, Lumpkin, Lee, Bender, Martin, Barden, Morphew, Hoyle, Griffin, Everett, Brown, Gatling, Murphy, McEachern, Taylor of Mecklenburg, Tatem, Moye, Rouse, Haynes, Hutchins, James, McLauchlin, Brock, Greene.

Banks and Banking—Messrs. Etheridge, chairman; Flanagan, Greer, Coffey, Cherry, Aycock of Wake, Haynes, Massenburg, Vann, Eagles, Hutchins, Groves, Newman, Hoyle, Lumpkin, Makepeace.

McEachern, O'Berry, Brawley, Olive, Cover, Randolph, Woodall, Ledford.

Caswell Training School—Messrs. Rouse, chairman; Thompson of Beaufort, Lee, Bardin, English, Dees, Aycock of Wayne, Boswell, Hamilton, Mizzelle and Moye.

Claims—Messrs. Ruark, chairman; Thompson of Robeson, Arndt, Bender, Groves, Berryman, Griffin, Boyd, Ingram, Bean, English, Falkner, Binford.

Commerce—Messrs. Tatem, chairman; Thompson of Columbus, Ray, Wilson, Howell, Thompson of Beaufort, Pope, Downtin of Warren, Cox, Phillips.

Commercial Fisheries—Messrs. Thompson of Beaufort, chairman; Ruark, Barden, Tatem, Taylor of Currituck, Davis, Brown, Arndt, Dees, Grant, Gatling, O'Berry, Bender, Warlick, Moye, Eaton.

Congressional Districts—Messrs. Lumpkin, chairman; Johnson of Chatham, McLauchlin, Gardner, Cover, Thompson of Robeson, Arndt, Greer, Olive, Barden, Stevens, Graham, Cowles.

Conservation and Development—Messrs. Ewing, chairman; Flanagan, Smith, Mizzelle, Garibaldi, Coffey, Williams, Etheridge, Brawley, Randolph, Pope, Lee, Falkner, Thomas, Martin, Sigmon, Thompson of Robeson.

Constitutional Amendments—Messrs. Murphy, chairman; Aycock of Wake, Everett, Moss, Allen, Doughton of Alleghany, Grant, Martin, Cherry, Coffey, Gattis, Makepeace, Beasley, Massenburg, Culpepper, Wilson, O'Berry, Cowles.

Corporation Commission—Messrs. Hutchins, chairman; Johnson of Chatham, Grady, Culpepper, Womble, James, Eagles, Moss, Graeber, Braddy, Stevens.

Corporations—Messrs. Grant, chairman; Randolph, Garrou, Olive, English, Williams, Howell, Cover, Makepeace, Graham.

Counties, Cities, and Towns—Messrs. Neal, chairman; Ewing, Thompson of Columbus, Turner of Iredell, Greer, Boswell, Johnson of Pender, Bean, Sullivan, Downtin of Warren, Cox, Tompkins, Taylor of Halifax, Douglass, Wilson, Hutchins, Haynes, Howell, Watson, Woodall, Brock.

Courts and Judicial Districts—Messrs. Young, chairman; Moss, Turner of Guilford, Hamilton, Bowie, Boyd, Gattis, Crews, Lumpkin, Johnson of Chatham, Everett, Gardner, Thompson of Beaufort, Edwards, Cowles.

Drainage—Messrs. Davis, chairman; Braddy, Edwards, Taylor of Currituck, Dees, Woodall, Mizzell, Ruark, Scarborough, Culpepper, Rouse.

Education—Messrs. Graham, chairman; Beasley, Stevens, Ewing, Mrs. Mebane, Martin, Phillips, Gilliam, Johnson of Chatham, English, Ray, Smith, Boswell, Cameron, Tompkins, McEachern, Moss, Aycock of Wake, Aycock of Wayne, Pope, Spruill, James, Moore, Gardner, Thompson of Columbus, Oaks.

Election Laws—Messrs. Bowie, chairman; Ewing, Thompson of Columbus, Morphew, Cover, Womble, Gardner, Grady, Haynes, Neal, Ray, Wilson, Edwards, Young, Froneberger, Lumpkin, Vann, Massenburger, Monroe.

Engrossed Bills—Messrs. Gatling, chairman; Dees, Sullivan, Ray, Taylor of Currituck, Bean, Graeber, Galloway, Beasley, Aycock of Wayne.

Expenditures of the House—Messrs. Garibaldi, chairman; Taylor of Halifax, Ingram, Graeber, Lee, Douglass, Cameron, Falkner, Newman, Gatling, Greene.

Federal Relations—Messrs. Johnson of Chatham, chairman; Murphy, Rouse, Williams, Crews, Taylor of Halifax, Brawley, Moore, Mrs. Mebane, Woodfin, Gattis.

Finance—Messrs. Doughton of Alleghany, chairman; Cherry, Flanagan, Moss, Newman, Coffey, White, Johnson of Pender, Vann, Neal, O'Berry, Young, Groves, Cox, Ewing, Olive, Greer, Warlick, Turner of Guilford, Murphy, Etheridge, Womble, Brawley, Garibaldi, Culpepper, Gattis, Sullivan, Makepeace, Wilson, Monroe, Eaton.

Game—Messrs. Makepeace, chairman; Ewing, Taylor of Currituck, Smith, Etheridge, Thompson of Columbus, Rouse, Allen, Mizzell, Tompkins, Woodfin, Stevens, Neal, Braddy, Haynes, Watson, Spruill, Greer, Ingram, Boyd, Monroe.

Health—Messrs. Gattis, chairman; Lee, Douglass, James, Moye, Lumpkin, Rouse, Galloway, Taylor of Halifax, Howell, Garibaldi, Grant, Oaks.

Immigration—Messrs. Braddy, chairman; Groves, Griffin, Hoyle, Scarborough, Cameron, Berryman, White, Ruark, Phillips, Randolph, Oaks.

Insane Asylums—Messrs. Sigmon, chairman; Garibaldi, Garrou, Aycock of Wayne, Lee, Douglass, Ingram, Galloway, Tompkins, Williams, Froneberger, Mrs. Mebane, Bean, Oaks.

Institutions for the Blind—Messrs. Woodall, chairman; Johnson of Chatham, Mizzell, McLauchlin, Cameron, Edwards, Thomas, Moye, Braddy, Berryman, Brown, Ledford.

Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb—Messrs. Haynes, chairman; Coffey, Garrou, Phillips, Gatling, Eagles, Gilliam, Thompson of Robeson, Hoyle, Taylor of Currituck, Ingram, Greene.

Insurance—Messrs. Johnson of Pender, chairman; Makepeace, Hoyle, Taylor of Mecklenburg, Olive, Morphew, O'Berry, Hamilton, Barden, Crews, Moss, Neal, Coffey, Groves, Graham, Gilliam, Cowles.

Internal Improvements—Messrs. Thompson of Columbus, chairman; Grant, Boyd, Edwards, Turner of Iredell, Scarborough, Downtin of Warren, Arndt, Pope, Douglass.

The Journal—Messrs. Turner of Iredell, chairman; Thomas, Dees, Bender, Newman, Rouse, White, Aycock of Wake, Spruill, Gatling, Aycock of Wayne.

Judiciary, No. 1—Messrs. Moss, chairman; Gattis, Brawley, Johnson of Pender, Grant, Young, Bender, Olive, Taylor of Mecklenburg, Smith, Martin, Johnson of Chatham, Aycock of Wake, Thomas, Murphy, Hutchins, Cherry, Crews, Lumpkin, Scarborough, Hamilton, Barden, Brock.

Judiciary, No. 2—Messrs. Turner of Guilford, chairman; Warlick, Bowie, Everett, Hoyle, Massenburg, Williams, Morphew, Gardner, Randolph, Womble, Dees, Froneberger, Grady, Ruark, White, Thompson of Beaufort, Boyd, Rouse, Howell, Edwards, Sullivan, Wilson, Cowles.

Manufactures and Labor—Messrs. Groves, chairman; James, Taylor of Halifax, Bean, McEachern, Mrs. Mebane, Garrou, Johnson of Pender, Coffey, Graham, English, Graeber, Froneberger, Neal, Allen, Sigmon, Oaks.

Military Affairs—Messrs. Warlick, chairman; Allen, McLauchlin, Rouse, Moore, Olive, Young, Barden, Cherry, Gattis, Howell, Morphew, Boyd, Hamilton, Johnson of Chatham.

Oyster Industry—Messrs. Dees, chairman; Brown, Davis, Hamilton, Berryman, Ruark, Thompson of Beaufort, Makepeace, Barden, Ewing.

Penal Institutions—Messrs. Flanagan, chairman; Bowie, Garibaldi, James, Neal, Woodall, Thompson of Robeson, Dowtin of Warren, Wilson, Spruill, Hamilton, Ray, Sullivan, Morphew, Randolph, Eaton.

Pensions—Messrs. Thomas, chairman; Thompson of Robeson, Thompson of Columbus, Mizzell, Flanagan, Newman, Gatling, Griffin, McLauchlin, Sprinkle.

Private and Public-Local Laws—Messrs. Scarborough, chairman; Crews, Gattis, Dees, Howell, Phillips, White, Edwards, Thompson of Robeson, Ruark.

Privileges and Elections—Messrs. Morphew, chairman; Doughton of Alleghany, Grant, Bean, Woodfin, Johnson of Pender, Young, Beasley, Berryman.

Propositions and Grievances—Messrs. Hamilton, chairman; Morphew, Bowie, James, Berryman, Neal, Moye, Cameron, Watson, Scarborough, Makepeace, Cover, Turner of Iredell, Galloway, McLauchlin, Sprinkle.

Public Roads—Messrs. Cherry, chairman; Neal, Doughton of Alleghany, Randolph, Grant, Moss, Rouse, Arndt, Graeber, Tatem, Hamilton, Massenburg, Flanagan, Gattis, Stevens, Gardner, Ruark, Johnson of Pender, Barden, Turner of Iredell, Moore, Thompson of Beaufort, Brock.

Public Welfare—Mrs. Mebane, chairman; Messrs. Beasley, Graham, Murphy, Vann, Garrou, Womble, Etheridge, Olive, Randolph, Froneberger, Wilson, Allen, Sigmon, Thompson of Columbus, Lee, Warlick, Gattis, Cameron, Woodall, Eaton.

Regulation of Public-Service Corporations—Messrs. Smith, chairman; Makepeace, Thomas, Taylor of Mecklenburg, Froneberger, Watson, Taylor of Halifax, Turner of Guilford, Morphew, Doughton of Alleghany, Sprinkle.

Rules—Messrs. Cox, chairman; Brawley, Tatem, Moss, Murphy, Olive, Doughton of Alleghany, Allen, Bowie, Johnson of Pender, Martin, Smith, McEachern, Aycock of Wake, Cherry, Ewing, Cowles.

Salaries and Fees—Messrs. Allen, chairman; Flanagan, Hutchins, Grady, Garibaldi, Falkner, Beasley, Johnson of Pender, James, Moore, Greer, Taylor of Currituck, Binford, Woodfin, Watson, Brock.

Senatorial Districts—Messrs. Massenburg, chairman; Smith, Brawley, O'Berry, Neal, Culpepper, Groves, Woodall, Eagles, Haynes, English, Graham, Olive, Spruill.

JOINT COMMITTEES

Enrolled Bills—Messrs. Bender, chairman; Newman, Vann, Boswell, Cherry, Warlick, Moss, Turner of Guilford, Woodfin.

Justices of the Peace—Messrs. Moye, chairman; Aycock of Wayne, Davis, Boswell, Woodall, Binford, Downtin of Warren, Graeber, Pope, Scarborough.

Library—Messrs. Greer, chairman; Boswell, Cover, Culpepper, Downtin of Warren, English, Gardner, Hoyle, Mrs. Mebane, Turner of Iredell, Gilliam.

Printing—Messrs. Beasley, chairman; Thompson of Robeson, Griffin, Tompkins, Howell, Lee, Binford, Falkner, Ray, Phillips, Womble, Newman.

Public Buildings and Grounds—Messrs. Brown, chairman; Woodfin, Cameron, Douglass, Sigmon, Moss, Mizzell, Moore, Young, Graeber.

Trustees of the University—Messrs. Everett, chairman; Murphy, Cox, White, Doughton of Alleghany, Coffey, Wilson, Gattis, Moss, Eagles, Graham, Spruill, Etheridge, Johnson of Pender, Turner of Guilford.

Revision of Laws—Messrs. Martin, chairman; Froneberger, Grady, Taylor of Mecklenburg, Turner of Guilford, Murphy, Bowie, Moss, Gattis.

SPECIAL JOINT COMMITTEE

Reorganization of State Government—Messrs. Brawley, chairman; Bowie, Cherry, Etheridge, Graham.

Salaries and Personnel of State Departments—Messrs. Allen, James, Massenburg, Warlick, Watson.

PART II

NEW STATE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

1. THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.
2. REORGANIZED BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.
3. HIGHWAY COMMISSION.
4. BANKING DEPARTMENT.
5. DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL.
6. DIVISION OF PURCHASE AND CONTRACT.
7. THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION.
8. UNIVERSITY CONSOLIDATION COMMISSION.
9. CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION.
10. COMMISSION FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE LAWS.
11. STATE BOARD OF PLUMBING AND HEATING EXAMINERS.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Chapter 312 P. L. 1931

A. L. FLETCHER, Commissioner

Title—Commissioner.*Appointment*—Elected.*Term*—Four years.*Salary*—\$4,500.*Ex Officio Member*—Board of Advisers Veterans Loan Fund.**Function**

The General Assembly of 1931 passed "An Act to Provide for the Establishment of a Department of Labor and to Prescribe the Powers and Duties of the Department of Labor and the Commissioner of Labor."

Under Section 4 of the Act it is provided that the Department of Labor shall consist of the following officers, divisions and sections:

A Commissioner of Labor: a Division of Workmen's Compensation, as a separate and distinct unit: a Division of Standards and Inspections; a Division of Statistics.

The Division of Standards and Inspections took over the duties, powers and jurisdiction of the old Child Welfare Commission and upon the Commissioner of Labor devolved all of the duties and powers bestowed by Ch. 120, Consolidated Statutes of North Carolina, upon the Commissioner of Labor and Printing and the Assistant Commissioner, with the exception that the handling of the state printing was transferred to the newly created Department of Purchase and Contract. The Commissioner was designated as the "executive and administrative head of the Department of Labor."

While the law provides for the operation of the North Carolina Industrial Commission, created under the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Act, Ch. 120, P. L. 1929, "as a separate and distinct unit," there is authorization for coöperation between the Commissioner of Labor and the Industrial Commission in statistical and inspection work. (Sec. 11, Ch. 231, P. L. 1931.) Under this provision of the law it will be possible to carry out Section 8 of the act relative to the collection of statistics necessary for the proper functioning of the department.

The Department of Labor is also charged with the administration of free employment offices, in coöperation with cities and counties or with the Federal Government.

The Commissioner of Labor is ex officio member of the Board of Advisers of the Veterans' Loan Fund created by Ch. 155, P. L. 1925. He is also charged with the responsibility of providing assistance to veterans of the World War in the matter of claims against the government, as set out in Ch. 288, P. L. 1925.

REORGANIZED BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

Chapter 360, P. L., 1931

W. A. GRAHAM, *Chairman*, Raleigh

Composition—Five members.

Personnel—D. H. Bridgers, Warsaw; George Watts Hill, Durham; D. Reeves Noland, Crabtree; F. G. Staton, Williamston; Charles S. Young, Shelby.

Appointment—By the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

Term—Four years, overlapping.

Qualification—One each of the following: tobacco farmer, cotton farmer, live stock grower, truck farmer, general farmer.

Compensation—\$5 per diem and expenses.

Function

The change in the composition of the Board of Agriculture was made by the General Assembly of 1931 which now consists of five instead of ten members, together with the Commissioner of Agriculture, who is chairman. The Board must meet in Raleigh at least twice a year, and oftener, if called by the Commissioner. In addition to the duties now imposed, the Board must manage and operate the State Fair and has power to make such rules and regulations as it may deem necessary for the holding and conducting of said Fair, and/or lease said Fair properties so as to provide a State Fair. Act in no way affects or limits the authority of the Commissioner and the new board in the exercise of the authority and power of the former board in dealing with subjects not specifically dealt with in the new act.

NORTH CAROLINA STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION

Chapter 145, P. L. 1931

Composition—Seven members.

Personnel—E. B. Jeffress, *Chairman*, Raleigh; T. L. Bland, Raleigh; Chas. A. Cannon, Concord; Jas. H. Clark, Elizabethtown; Jas. L. McNair, Laurinburg; W. W. Neal, Marion; Leland H. Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
L. R. Ames, State Highway Engineer, Raleigh.

Commissioners

Appointment—By Governor.

Term—Chairman and three commissioners appointed for four years; three commissioners for two years.

Compensation—Chairman, \$6,000; commissioners, \$10.00 per diem.

The State Highway work in North Carolina began in 1915 and progressed during the intervening years until it reached its climax in 1931, when, under the provisions of Chapter 145, Public Laws, 1931, all county roads in the State were taken over for maintenance and all county prisoners serving sixty days or more were placed under the management of the Highway Commission. This placed the control and responsibility for all roads in the State upon the State Highway Commission.

All costs of maintenance, retirement of bonds, and provision for prisoners is taken care of by revenue from taxes on gasoline and motor vehicle licenses.

Following the passage of the 1931 Act, the Highway Commission was reorganized to consist of six commissioners from the State at large, and a chairman. A state highway engineer was appointed and the State was redivided into five divisions for administrative purposes instead of the previous nine districts for construction purposes. Each of the divisions was divided into five districts with an engineer in charge of each.

At the present time there are 10,317 miles on the State Highway System and 46,524 miles on the County System, which is maintained by the State as outlined above.

NORTH CAROLINA BANKING DEPARTMENT

Chapter 243, P. L. 1931

Composition—Advisory Commission to the Commissioner of Banks, five members.

Commissioner of Banks.

Personnel—Chas. M. Johnson, Chairman, Raleigh; Dennis G. Brummitt, Secretary, Raleigh; W. H. Wood, Charlotte; A. H. Bahnson, Winston-Salem; A. W. McLean, Lumberton—members of the Advisory Commission.

Gurney P. Hood, Raleigh, Commissioner of Banks.

Advisory Commission

Appointment—Three members appointed by Governor.

State Treasurer and Attorney General, ex officio members, the State Treasurer serving as Chairman. Appointive members shall be: two practical bankers, one business man.

Term—Appointees, two years.

Compensation—None.

It is the duty of the Advisory Commission to advise with the Commissioner of Banks from time to time upon questions of the administration of the banking laws. The law provides that meetings of the Commission shall be held quarterly and in special session at the call of the Governor or upon request of the Commissioner of Banks. Appeals may be made to the Advisory Commission from rulings of the Commissioner of Banks, and the decisions of such commission shall be final.

Commissioner of Banks

Appointment—By Governor with advice and consent of the Senate.

Term—Four years.

Compensation—\$6,000.

Function

The office of Commissioner of Banks was created by the Legislature of 1931 to take over from the Corporation Commission the supervision of banks. All duties formerly exercised by the Corporation Commission and Chief State Bank Examiner in connection with the supervision of banks were transferred to the Commissioner of Banks. New duties were placed upon the Commissioner of Banks

by placing the supervision and licensing of trust departments in commercial banks in his hands.

DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL

Chapter 277, P. L. 1931

Personnel Director—Frank L. Dunlap.

Assistant Director—Thad Eure.

Appointment Director—By the Governor.

Term—During Term of Governor Making Appointment.

Salary—\$6,000.

Function

Created by the General Assembly of North Carolina, Public Laws 1931, Chapter 277:

To make with the heads of departments, bureaus and commissions of the State of North Carolina, investigation of needs for personal service, classify and determine the necessary number of employes, the type and nature of work to be performed and to fix and determine together with the approval of the Advisory Budget Commission a standard of salaries and wages to be paid with a minimum and maximum salary range on an equitable basis for all persons and positions. From time to time make such changes in salaries and wages to be paid as facts may justify and require. Adopt rules and regulations regarding holidays, vacations or sick leave and all other matters having direct relationship to salaries to be paid. Classify all new employes filling vacancies, as they occur from time to time and fix the salaries such new employees are to receive, and certify to their employment as the necessities of employment may require. The act does not apply to the Supreme Court, nor to employees of the State Highway on an hourly basis, nor to school teachers.

With regard to departments, bureaus, commissions, institutions and other agencies of government, it is the duty of the department to approve all payrolls before vouchers are issued for payment, such payrolls to be checked against budget allotment to such agencies for such purpose.

The department is further directed to make a general study of employment with respect to salaries and wages paid public officers.

DIVISION OF PURCHASE AND CONTRACT

Chapter 261, P. L. 1931

Organization—Division in the Executive Office.*Personnel*—A. S. Brower, Director.*Appointment*—By Governor.*Term*—During pleasure of Governor.*Compensation*—Fixed by Governor with approval of Advisory Budget Commission.*Board of Award*—The members of the Advisory Budget Commission serve *ex officio* as a Board of Award.**Function**

The Division of Purchase and Contract was created by the General Assembly of 1931, and began operation on July 1, 1931.

The purposes of the law are to provide for centralized purchasing or contracting of supplies for the State's Departments, Institutions and the Public Schools.

The scope of the law as set out in the opening sections is as follows:

(a) To canvass all sources of supply, and to contract for the purchase of all supplies, materials and equipment required by the State Government, or any of its departments, institutions or agencies under competitive bidding in the manner hereinafter provided for.

(b) To establish and enforce standard specifications which shall apply to all supplies, materials and equipment, purchased or to be purchased for the use of the State Government for any of its departments, institutions or agencies.

(c) To purchase or contract for all telephone, telegraph, electric light power, postal and any and all other contractual services and needs of the State Government, or any of its departments, institutions or agencies; or in lieu of such purchase or contract to authorize any department, institution or agency to purchase or contract for any or all such services.

(d) To rent or lease all grounds, buildings, offices, or other space required by any department, institution or agency of the State Government, provided, this shall not include temporary quarters for State Highway field forces or convict camps, or temporary places of storage for road materials.

(e) To have general supervision of all storerooms and stores operated by the State Government, or any of its departments, institutions or agencies; to provide transfer and/or exchange to or between all State departments, institutions and agencies, or to sell all supplies, materials and equipment which are surplus, obsolete or unused; and to maintain inventories of all fixed property and of all movable equipment, supplies and materials belonging to the State Government, or any of its departments, institutions or agencies.

(f) To make provision for and to contract for all State printing, including all printing, binding, paper stock and supplies or materials in connection with the same.

In the first place the law provides for a contracting agency rather than what is usually understood as a purchasing agency. It provides for canvassing requirements, making contracts with sources of supply, advertising, giving full details of materials required, time of delivery, etc., receiving sealed bids and entering into contracts to meet the needs of the State and the Public Schools; it makes only incidental provision for miscellaneous purchasing. Furthermore, the proceedings of the Division of Purchase and Contract and the Budget Commission, acting as a Board of Award, must be entirely public so that anyone interested may secure complete information about any particular transaction.

The Division began operation on July 1, 1931. It has two forms of contracts:

1. A term contract which covers an estimated or indefinite amount of material to be delivered when, as, and if needed over a fixed period of time. There have been executed and certified to all the using agencies for their use and guidance 249 such contracts. Many of these contracts cover a long list or a large group of items. For instance, contract No. 180 covers a list of 53 items of school supplies, each of which in turn is divided up in such a manner as to make them available in various sizes, weights, etc., and contract No. 175 covers 29 items of school furniture, each subdivided into units to represent different sizes, finishes, materials, etc. The number of items covered under this style of contract is very large. An index recently issued contains a list of approximately 600 items covered by contracts now in force. The items range from absorbent gauze for hospital use to automobile trucks and

school bus bodies for hauling 75 school children. When and where suitable this type of contract is used.

2. The second type of contract deals with a specified quantity to be delivered to a certain place and at a certain time. At each of the forty odd public lettings there have been long lists of such items purchased on the basis of sealed competitive bids. This type of contract is used for those items which do not lend themselves well to term contracts, and embraces a host of such items as fuel, most food-stuffs, textiles and such other items on which the prices fluctuate widely and often. The number of these items is very large also—the grocery list, issued quarterly, for instance, usually comprises about 40 mimeographed pages and Highway items, textile items and other items falling in or near the commodity group swell the number to a tremendous figure and run the gamut from crawler type tractors and steam shovels to fine tooth combs and safety pins.

Forty formal lettings have been held, with three or more members of the Budget Commission present at each letting.

The one question most often asked concerning the Division is the extent of its savings. To answer this definitely and accurately, of course, is impossible, because no one could know what would have taken place under another system, particularly in view of the fact that prices have been undergoing an almost constant decline. A comparison of prices with those previously paid, even though much lower, may only represent normal declines in prices, but fortunately there are certain contracts and items based on differentials where no element of market decline enters, where a very fair comparison may be made, and a saving estimated which cannot be disputed.

In this group of items are included a saving of \$200,000 on Gasoline, \$100,000 on Tires, \$50,000 on Fuel, \$10,000 on School Bus Chasses, \$2,000 on Chalk and \$3,000 on one shipment of Paint alone.

This list might be continued to cover a long list of items, but suffice it to say with very few and minor exceptions, an examination would show that prices paid have been lowered by the operation of open competitive bidding on quantities large enough to be attractive, where every person, if he so chose, and if he were in a position to do so, had an equal chance with his every competitor to secure the business.

Purchasing in North Carolina: Early in its operation the Division adopted a policy of doing no warehousing itself, but instead requiring local distribution. This policy of the Division in almost all lines gives North Carolina distributors a decided advantage, since it is necessary for the outsiders to come into the State and establish distribution or distribute his products through some existing agency or merchant within the State. As a result of this policy practically all of our major contracts are with local people, and though the profits that are being made on State contracts are doubtless extremely low, nevertheless, it is better that whatever profit is made should remain within the State than be exported. The Division is always anxious and glad to place a contract with a North Carolina firm, whether manufacturer or distributor, and exerts every effort to make it possible for the North Carolina residents to be placed on a fair and equal footing in meeting competition. The law does not permit more than that.

THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

Chapter 60, P. L. 1931

Composition: Nine members. The State Auditor, the State Treasurer and Commissioner of Revenue are members ex officio. The other six members are appointed by the Governor, one of whom is the Director of Local Government. The Commission elects its Chairman and Vice-Chairman from its members. The State Auditor, the State Treasurer, the Commissioner of Revenue and the Director of Local Government constitute the Executive Committee.

Terms of Office: The six members appointed by the Governor hold office during his pleasure.

Qualifications: One of the appointed members shall have had experience as the chief executive officer or a member of the governing body of a city or town, and one thereof shall have had experience as a member of the governing body of a county at the time of their appointment.

Compensation: \$10.00 per day and expenses. Salary of Director determined by the Governor with the approval of the Advisory Budget Commission.

Personnel: A. J. Maxwell, Chairman, Baxter Durham, Vice-Chairman, Chas. M. Johnson, Ex Officio Treasurer, W. E. Easterling, Director of Local Government and Secretary, J. W. Winborne, H. E. Ruffy, E. B. Horner, W. G. Gaither, K. O. Burgwin.

Function

The Executive Committee is vested with all the powers of the Commission except when the Commission is in session, but the Committee cannot over-ride any action of the Commission as a whole, and appeals may be made from action of the Executive Committee to the whole Commission. The Commission approves the issuance of all bonds and notes of local units of government, and sells all such bonds and notes. The Director requires semi-annual reports of sinking fund investments of local units and orders liquidation of all such investments which by law are ineligible. If it appears to the Director that funds of local units deposited in banks are not under the proper security for the protection of such deposits as prescribed by law, he shall require such security. The Commission may extend the time of liquidation of ineligible sinking fund investments and may, upon approval of the State Commissioner of Banks, extend the time for banks to sufficiently secure deposits with proper security. The Director determines whether the provisions of law for the raising and maintenance and preservation of sinking funds of local units have been observed, and requires compliance with these provisions. He also notifies, thirty days in advance, all local units of their maturing obligations and furnishes annually a statement of debt service requirements for the ensuing fiscal year. The Director approves all auditing contracts between officials of local units and certified public accountants for auditing the affairs of such units, and also approves all bills for the payment of such services rendered. The County Government Advisory Commission was abolished at the creation of the Local Government Commission and its duties are imposed upon the Director. The Director shall visit the local units of government in the State, and advise and assist the governing bodies and other officers of said units in providing a competent, economical and efficient administration; suggest approved methods for levying and collecting taxes and other revenues; suggest such changes in the organization of local units of government as will

best promote the public interest, and render assistance in carrying the same into effect. The Director has the power to devise and prepare for use in the local units uniform accounting and recording system and to require their use. The Director approves the bonds of County Treasurers for county and local district school funds.

UNIVERSITY CONSOLIDATION COMMISSION

Chapter 202, P. L. 1931

Composition—Twelve members.

Personnel—Governor O. Max Gardner, chairman; Fred W. Morrison, Secretary, Raleigh; Dr. Frank P. Graham, Chapel Hill; Dr. E. C. Brooks, Raleigh; Dr. J. I. Foust, Greensboro; Dr. L. R. Wilson, Chapel Hill; Dr. W. C. Riddick, Raleigh; Dr. B. B. Kendrick, Greensboro; S. B. Alexander, Charlotte; F. L. Jackson, Davidson; Mrs. E. L. McKee, Sylva; Miss Easdale Shaw, Rockingham; Judge N. A. Townsend, Charlotte.

Appointment—By the Governor.

Term—Indefinite.

Function

Commission created by the General Assembly of 1931, consists of 12 members, in addition to the Governor, who is chairman. Charged with the responsibility of working out a scheme of unification of the executive control in the University of North Carolina, North Carolina State College of Agriculture and Engineering, and the North Carolina College for Women, and to unify and coördinate the general educational program of the University. Empowered to employ experts in the several pertinent fields to study the circumstances and needs of higher education in North Carolina and on the findings of these experts to make report to the Governor, which report when adopted by the Trustees appointed by the 1931 General Assembly shall be and remain the rules and regulations under which the consolidated University and its component parts shall continue to function. Expenses of commission and employees paid out of the contingency and emergency fund.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION

Resolution 36, P. L. 1931

CHARLES B. AYCOCK, *Secretary*, Raleigh*Composition*—Nine members.*Personnel*—Chief Justice W. P. Stacy, Raleigh, Chairman; George E. Butler, Clinton; J. O. Carr, Wilmington; Burton Craige, Winston-Salem; A. J. Maxwell, Raleigh; Judge John J. Parker, Charlotte; Clarence Poe, Raleigh; Judge Michael Schenck, Hendersonville; Lindsay C. Warren, Washington.*Appointment*—By the Governor.*Term*—Two years.*Compensation*—\$10 per diem and expenses.**Function**

Created by the General Assembly of 1931 to consider and study the Constitution of the State and changes and amendments needed to make the same serve the best interests of all the people and to make a report of their conclusions to the General Assembly of 1933 with proposals for such amendments or for a redraft of the Constitution. The Commission has power to appoint clerks and stenographers and such assistants as may be necessary to properly perform the duties imposed upon them. Expenses of the commission to be paid out of the contingency and emergency fund.

**COMMISSION FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF
THE LAWS***Composition*—Fourteen members.*Personnel*—Associate Justice Geo. W. Connor, Chairman, Raleigh; Attorney General Dennis G. Brummitt, Raleigh; Judge W. A. Devin, Oxford; J. C. Biggs, Raleigh; C. W. Tillet, Jr., Charlotte; Prof. E. W. Timberlake, Wake Forest; Dean Justin Miller, Duke University; Prof. Albert Coates, Secretary, Chapel Hill; Jas. G. Hanes, Winston-Salem; Dr. Thurman D. Kitchin, Wake Forest; Senators, Hinsdale and Grady; Representatives, Moss and Turner of Guilford.*Appointment*—Five fixed by statute and nine appointed by the Governor.

Term—Those fixed by statute during their term of office; others during the term of office of the Governor making the appointment.

Compensation—None.

Function

Created by the General Assembly of 1931. To meet at least twice annually, oftener at call of chairman. To consider proposals for the betterment of the law; to make such investigations as may be necessary and recommend to the General Assembly changes in the law which it deems expedient, accompanying the recommendations with drafts of proposed bills and the reason for same, sending a copy to each member of the General Assembly.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PLUMBING AND HEATING CONTRACTORS

Chapter 52, P. L., 1931

W. F. MORRISON, *Secretary*, Raleigh

Composition—Five members.

Personnel—Dr. H. G. Baity, Chapel Hill; Luther P. Paschall, Durham; R. D. Beam, Raleigh; W. H. Sullivan, Greensboro; R. M. Kermon, Wilmington.

Appointment—By the Governor.

Term—Five years overlapping.

Qualifications—One from the following: Engineering School Chapel Hill, State Board of Health, Plumbing Inspector, Licensed Master Plumber, Heating Contractor.

Compensation—\$10 per diem and expenses.

Function

To meet at least twice a year in Raleigh, keep a record of its proceedings, register all applicants for examination and submit to the Governor a yearly report, copy of which must be filed with the Secretary of State, together with statement of all receipts and expenditures; to examine and license all persons, firms or corporations, resident and non-resident, desiring to carry on a plumbing or heating business in this State. The Board has power to revoke licenses and to hear and pass on charges of fraud in obtaining license, incompetency, etc. Act does not apply to towns having a population of not more than 3,500.

PART III

PLATFORMS AND POLITICAL PARTIES 1932

1. DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM.
2. REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM.
3. STATE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.
4. STATE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM

Adopted at Chicago, June 29, 1932

In this time of unprecedented and social distress, the Democratic party declares its convictions that the chief causes of this condition were the disastrous policies pursued by our government, since the World War, of economic isolation; fostering the merger of competitive businesses into monopolies; and encouraging the indefensible expansion and contraction of credit for private profit at the expense of the public.

Those who were responsible for these policies have abandoned the ideals on which the war was won, and thrown away the fruits of victory, thus rejecting the greatest opportunity in history to bring peace, prosperity and happiness to our people and to the world.

They have ruined our foreign trade, destroyed the values of our commodities and products, crippled our banking system, robbed millions of our people of their life savings and thrown millions more out of work, produced widespread poverty and brought the government to a state of financial distress unprecedented in times of peace.

The only hope for improving present conditions, restoring employment, affording permanent relief to the people, and bringing the nation back to its former proud position of domestic happiness and of financial, industrial, agricultural and commercial leadership in the world, lies in a drastic change in economic and governmental policies.

Believing that a party platform is a covenant with the people to be faithfully kept by the party when entrusted with power, and that the people are entitled to know in plain words the terms of the contract to which they are asked to subscribe, we hereby declare this to be the platform of the Democratic Party.

The Democratic Party solemnly promises by appropriate action to put into effect the principles, policies and reforms herein advocated, and to eradicate the policies, methods and practices herein condemned:

Steps Advocated

We advocate:

1. An immediate and drastic reduction of governmental expenditures by abolishing useless commissions and offices, consolidating departments and bureaus, and eliminating extravagance, to accomplish a saving of not less than 25 per cent in the cost of federal government; and we call upon the Democratic Party in the states to make a zealous effort to achieve a proportionate result.

2. Maintenance of the national credit by a federal budget annually balanced on the basis of accurate estimates within revenues, raised by a system of taxation levied on the principle of ability to pay.

3. A sound currency to be preserved at all hazards; and an international monetary conference called on the invitation of our government to consider the rehabilitation of silver and related questions.

4. A competitive tariff for revenue, with a fact-finding tariff commission free from executive interference; reciprocal tariff agreements with other nations; and an international economic conference designed to restore international trade and facilitate exchange.

Credit to States

5. Extension of federal credit to the states to provide unemployment relief wherever the diminishing resources of the states make it impossible for them to provide for the needy; expansion of the federal program of necessary and useful construction affected with a public interest; such as flood control and waterways, including the St. Lawrence-Great Lakes deep waterways; the spread of employment by a substantial reduction in the hours of labor, the encouragement of the shorter week by applying that principle in government service; advance planning of public works.

6. Unemployment and old-age insurance, under state laws.

7. For the restoration of agriculture, the Nation's basic industry; better financing of farm mortgages through re-organized farm bank agencies at low rates of interest, on an amortization plan, giving preference to credits for the redemption of farms and homes sold under foreclosure; extension and development of the farm coöperative movement, and effective control of crop surpluses so that our farmers may have the full benefit of the domestic market;

enactment of every constitutional measure that will aid the farmers to receive for basic farm commodities, prices in excess of cost.

8. A navy and an army adequate for national defense, based on a survey of all facts affecting the existing establishments, that the people in time of peace may not be burdened by an expenditure fast approaching a billion dollars annually.

Anti-Trust Laws

9. Strict and impartial enforcement of the anti-trust laws to prevent monopoly and unfair trade practices, and revision thereof for the better protection of labor and the small producer and distributor; the removal of government from all fields of private enterprise, except where necessary to develop public works and natural resources in the common interest; conservation development and use of the Nation's water-power in the public interest.

10. We favor the repeal of the 18th Amendment.

To effect such repeal, we demand that the Congress immediately propose a constitutional amendment to purely representative conventions in the states called to act solely on that proposal.

We urge the enactment of such measures by the several states as will actually promote temperance, effectively prevent the return of the saloon and bring the liquor traffic into the open under complete supervision and control by the states.

We demand that the federal government exercise its power to enable the states to effectually protect themselves against importation of intoxicating liquors in violation of their laws.

Pending repeal, we favor immediate modification of the Volstead Act to legalize the manufacture and sale of beer and other beverages of such alcoholic content as is permissible under the Constitution and to provide therefrom a proper and needed revenue.

Protect Investors

11. Protection of the investing public by requiring to be filed with the government and carried in advertisements of all offerings of foreign and domestic stocks and bonds true information as to bonuses, commissions, principal invested and interests of sellers.

Regulation to the full extent of the federal power of

(A) Holding companies which sell securities in interstate commerce.

(B) Rates of utility companies operating across state lines.

(C) Exchanges trading in securities and commodities.

12. Quicker methods of realizing on assets for the relief of depositors of suspended banks and a more rigid supervision of national banks for the protection of depositors and the prevention of the use of their moneys in speculation to the detriment of local credits.

The severance of affiliated securities companies and the divorce of the investment banking from commercial banks; and further restriction of federal reserve banks in permitting the use of federal reserve facilities for speculative purposes.

13. The full measure of justice and generosity for all war veterans who have suffered disability or disease caused by or resulting from actual service in time of war, and for their dependents.

Foreign Policy

14. A firm foreign policy including: Peace with all the world and the settlement of international disputes by arbitration; no interference in the international affairs of other nations; the sanctity of treaties, and maintenance of good faith and of goodwill in financial obligations; adherence to the World Court with the pending reservations; the Pact of Paris abolishing war as an instrument of national policy, to be made effective by provisions for consultation and conference in case of threatened violation of treaties; international agreement for reduction of armaments; and co-operation with nations of the Western Hemisphere to maintain the spirit of the Monroe Doctrine.

We oppose cancellation of the debts owing to the United States by foreign nations.

15. Independence for the Philippines; ultimate statehood for Porto Rico; the employment of American citizens in the operation of the Panama Canal.

16. Simplification of legal procedure and reorganization of the judicial system to make the attainment of justice speedy, certain and at less cost.

17. Continuous publicity of political contributions and expenditures, strengthening of the corrupt practices act, and severe penalties for misappropriation of campaign funds.

Things Condemned

We condemn:

1. The improper and excessive use of money in political activities.

2. Paid lobbies of special interests to influence members of Congress and other public servants by personal contact.

3. Action and utterances of high public officials designed to influence stock exchange prices.

4. The open and covert resistance of administrative officials to every effort made by Congressional committees to curtail the extravagant expenditures of the government, and to revoke improvident subsidies granted to favored interests.

5. The extravagance of the Farm Board, its disastrous action which made the government a speculator in farm products, and the unsound policy of restricting agricultural production to the demands of domestic markets.

6. The usurpation of power by the State Department in assuming to pass upon foreign securities offered by international bankers, as a result of which billions of dollars in questionable bonds have been sold to the public upon the implied approval of the federal government.

7. The Hawley-Smoot tariff law, the prohibitive rates of which have resulted in retaliatory action by more than 40 countries, created international economic hostilities, destroyed international trade, driven our factories into foreign countries, robbed the American farmer of his foreign markets and increased his cost of production.

Conclusion:

To accomplish these purposes and to recover economic liberty, we pledge the nominees of this convention and the best effort of a great party whose founder announced the doctrine which guides us now, in the hour of our country's need—"Equal rights to all, special privileges to none."

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM (Condensed)

Adopted at Chicago, June 15, 1932

Introduction

We meet in a period of widespread distress and of an economic depression that has swept the world. The emergency is second only to that of a great war. The human suffering occasioned may well exceed that of a period of actual conflict.

The supremely important problem that challenges our citizens and government alike is to break the back of the depression, to restore the economic life of the nation and to bring encouragement and relief to the thousands of American families that are sorely afflicted.

The people themselves, by their own courage, their own patient and resolute effort in the readjustment of their own affairs, can and will work out the cure. It is our task as a party, by leadership and a wise determination of policy, to assist that recovery.

To that task, we pledge all that our party possesses in capacity, leadership, resourcefulness and ability.

We have in the White House a leader—wise, courageous, patient, understanding, resourceful, ever-present at his post of duty, tireless in his efforts and unswervingly faithful to American principles and ideals.

Throughout the depression unemployment has been limited by the systematic use of part time employment as a substitute for the general discharge of employes. Wage scales have not been reduced except under compelling necessity. As a result there have been fewer strikes and less social disturbance than during any similar period of hard times.

Relieve Distress

During the trying winters of 1930-31 and 1932 a nation-wide organization to relieve distress was brought into being under the leadership of the President. By the spring of 1931 the possibility of a business upturn in the United States was clearly discernible when, suddenly, a train of events was set in motion in Central Europe which moved forward with extraordinary rapidity and

violence, threatening the credit structure of the world, and eventually dealing a serious blow to this country.

The President foresaw the danger. He sought to avert it by proposing a suspension of intergovernmental debt payments for one year. But the credit machinery of the nations of Central Europe could not withstand the strain, and the forces of disintegration continued to gain momentum until in September Great Britain was forced to depart from the gold standard. This momentous event, followed by a tremendous raid on the dollar, resulted in a series of bank suspensions in this country, and the hoarding of currency on a large scale.

Again the President acted. Under his leadership, the National Credit Association came into being. It mobilized banking resources, saved scores of banks from failure, helped restore confidence, and proved of inestimable value in strengthening the credit structure.

In his message to Congress, the President outlined a constructive and definite program which in the main has been carried out; other portions may yet be carried out.

The Railroad Credit Corporation was created. The capital of the federal land banks was increased. The Reconstruction Finance Corporation came into being, and brought protection to millions of depositors, policy-holders and others.

Raids on Dollar

Legislation was enacted enlarging the discount facilities of the Federal Reserve System, and without reducing the legal reserves of the Federal Reserve banks, releasing a billion dollars of gold, a formidable protection against raids on the dollar and a greatly enlarged basis for an expansion of credit. An earlier distribution to depositors in closed banks has been brought about through the action of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Above all the national credit has been placed in an impregnable position by provision for adequate revenue and a program of drastic curtailment of expenditures. All of these measures were designed to lay a foundation for the resumption of business and increased employment. But delay and the constant introduction and consideration of new and unsound measures has kept the country in a state of uncertainty and fear, and offset much of the good otherwise accomplished.

The President has recently supplemented his original program. To provide for distress, to stimulate the revival of business and employment, and to improve the agricultural situation, he recommended extending the authority of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to enable it:

Hoover Program

(A) To make loans to political sub-divisions of public bodies or private corporations for the purpose of starting construction of income-producing or self-liquidating projects which will at once increase employment;

(B) To make loans upon security of agricultural commodities so as to insure the carrying of normal stocks of those commodities, and thus stabilize their loan value and price levels;

(C) To make loans to the Federal Farm Board to enable extension of loans to farm coöperatives and loans for export of agricultural commodities to quarters unable otherwise to purchase them;

(D) To loan up to \$300,000,000 to such states as are unable to meet the calls made on them by their citizens for distress relief.

The President's program contemplates an attack on a broad front, with far-reaching objectives, but entailing no danger to the budget. The Democratic program, on the other hand, contemplates a heavy expenditure of public funds, a budget unbalanced on a large scale, with a doubtful attainment of at best a strictly limited objective.

We strongly endorse the President's program.

Unemployment and Relief

The relief problem is one of State and local responsibility. The work of local agencies, public and private, have been coördinated and enlarged on a nation-wide scale under the leadership of the President. Sudden and unforeseen emergencies such as the drought have been met by the Red Cross and the government.

The President has urged Congress to create an emergency relief fund to be loaned temporarily to any State.

The Republican party endorses this record and policy and is opposed to the Federal government entering directly into the field of private charity.

Public Economy

Constructive plans for financial stabilization cannot be completely organized until our national, State and municipal governments not only balance their budgets, but curtail their current expenses to a level which can be steadily and economically maintained for some years to come.

We urge prompt and drastic reduction of public expenditure and resistance to every appropriation not demonstrably necessary to the performance of the essential functions of government.

The Dollar

The Republican party established and will continue to uphold the gold standard and will oppose any measure which will undermine the government's credit or impair the integrity of our national currency. Relief by currency inflation is unsound in principle and dishonest in results.

Banks and Banking System

There is need of revising the banking laws so as to place our banking structure on a sounder basis. For the better protection of the depositing public there should be more stringent supervision and broader powers vested in the supervising authorities.

One of the serious problems affecting our banking system has arisen from the practice of organizing separate corporations under and controlled by the same interests as banks, but participating in operations which the banks themselves are not permitted legally to undertake. We favor requiring reports of and subjecting to thorough and periodic examination all such affiliates until adequate information has been acquired so the problem may definitely be solved.

International Conference

We favor the participation by the United States in an international conference to consider matters relating to monetary questions, including the position of silver, exchange problems, and commodity prices, and possible coöperative action concerning them.

Home Loan Discount Bank System for the Benefit of Home Owners of the United States

The plank favors the creation of a system of federally-supervised home loan discount banks, designed to serve the home owners of all

parts of the country and to encourage home ownership by making possible long term credits for homes on more stable and more favorable terms.

There has arisen in the last few years a disturbing trend away from home ownership. We believe that everything possible should be done by governmental agencies, national, state and local, to reverse this tendency.

Agriculture

Farm distress blamed on expansion of agricultural production during the war, deflation of 1919-20 and dislocation of markets after the war.

Republican administrations have passed legislation promoting co-operatives and farm credit. Party has redeemed pledges of 1928 for farm tariffs and creation of federal farm board.

The farm board has increased coöperative marketing and made credit available. American farmer has received higher prices for his products than the farmer of any competing nation.

Republican party also made possible loans to drought areas, provided employment by road building, developed inland water system and recapitalized federal land banks.

The party pledges itself to revise tariffs to maintain parity of protection to agriculture with other industry.

The time has come for reconsideration of tax systems, federal, state, and local, relieving unjust burdens.

The fundamental problem of American agriculture is the control of production to such volume as will balance supply with demand.

The Tariff

Because many foreign countries have recently abandoned the gold standard, lowering costs of many commodities in terms of American currency, adequate tariff protection is today particularly essential. The tariff commission should promptly investigate individual commodities so affected by currency depreciation, and report to the President any increase in duties found necessary to equalize domestic with foreign costs of production.

Policy of a flexible tariff, giving power to the President to modify rates is supported.

We favor the extension of the general Republican principle of tariff protection to natural resource industries, including products

of farms, forests, mines and oil wells with compensatory duties on the manufactured and refined products thereof.

Veterans

Increased hospital facilities have been provided, payments in compensation have more than doubled, and generous provisions made in rehabilitations, pensions and insurance.

We believe that every veteran incapacitated in any degree by reason of illness or injuries attributable to service in defense of his country should be cared for and compensated, so far as compensation is possible, and that the dependents of those who lost their lives in war or whose death since the war in which service was rendered is traceable to service causes, should be provided for adequately.

A careful study should be made of existing veterans legislation with a view to eliminating inequalities and injustices and effecting all possible economies.

Our relations with foreign nations have been carried on by President Hoover with consistency and firmness but with mutual understanding and peace with all nations. The party will continue to maintain its attitude of protecting our national interests and policies wherever threatened but at the same time promoting common understanding of the varying needs and aspirations of other nations and going forward in harmony with other peoples without alliances or foreign partnerships. The facilitation of world intercourse, the freeing of commerce from unnecessary impediments, the settlement of international difficulties by conciliation and the methods of law, and the elimination of war as a resort of national policy have been and will be our party program.

Friendship and Commerce

We believe in and look forward to the steady enlargement of the principles of equality of treatment between nations.

The American policy known as the "most favored nation principle" has been our guiding program and we believe that policy to be the only one consistent with a full development of international trade.

Throughout the controversy in the Far East, the President and his secretary of state have maintained a just balance between Japan

and China. Throughout the controversy our government has acted in harmony with the governments represented in the League of Nations, always making it clear that American policy would be determined at home but always lending a hand in the common interest of peace and order.

In the application of the Kellogg pact the American government has taken the lead, following the principle that a breach of the pact or a threat of infringement thereof was a matter of international concern.

We favor enactment by Congress of a measure that will authorize our government to call or participate in an international conference in case of any threat of non-fulfillment of Article 2 of the treaty of Paris (Kellogg-Briand) pact.

Latin America

The policy of the administration has proved to our neighbors of Latin-America that we have no imperialistic ambitions but that we wish only to promote the welfare and common interest of the independent nations in the western hemisphere.

World Court

We commend the World Court for the settlement of international disputes by the rule of law. America should join its influence.

Reduction of Armament

In the Geneva disarmament conference America is an active participant. This policy will be pursued.

Maintenance of our navy on the basis of parity with any nation is a fundamental policy to which the Republican party is committed.

National Defense

We support the essential principles of the national defense act as amended in 1920 and by the Air Corps act of 1926, and believe that the army of the United States has through successive reductions, accomplished in the last 12 years, reached the irreducible minimum consistent with the self-reliance, self-respect and security of the country.

Wages and Work

For the principle of high wages, the shorter working week and work day for government and private employment.

For legislation designed to stimulate, encourage and assist in home building.

Immigration

Restriction of immigration on basis of present laws.

Department of Labor

Commend the constructive work of the United States Department of Labor.

Labor

Collective bargaining recognized and approved; also other laws to aid and protect labor.

Employment

We commend the constructive work of the United States Employment Service.

Freedom of Speech

Freedom of speech, press and assemblage are fundamental principles to be preserved and protected.

Public Utilities

Supervision, regulation and control of interstate public utilities in the interest of the public. We urge legislation to authorize the Federal Power Commission to regulate the charge for electric current when transmitted across state lines.

Transportation

Coördination of transportation by rail, highway, air and water, subject to appropriate and constructive regulation, so that all common carriers shall operate under conditions of equality.

Restoration of railroad credit and the maintenance of their ability to render adequate service. Further development of the merchant marine under American registry and ownership.

St. Lawrence Seaway

Development of the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence seaway.

Highways

Continuation of Federal coöperation with the States in the building of roads in accordance with our needs and resources.

Crime

Enactment of rigid penal laws that will aid the states in stamping out the activities of gangsters, racketeers and kidnappers.

Narcotics

Continuation of the present relentless warfare against the illicit narcotic traffic and the spread of the curse of drug addiction.

Civil Service

Approval of civil service.

Conservation

The wise use of all natural resources freed from monopolistic control; also the conservation of oil by coördination of effort through the states, the producers and the Federal government.

Negro

Maintenance of equal opportunity and rights for Negro citizens.

Hawaii

Favors the existing status of self-government for the territory of Hawaii and administration of its government by bona fide residents of the territory.

Porto Rico

Inclusion of the island in all legislative and administrative measures enacted or adopted by Congress or otherwise for the economic benefit of citizens of the mainland; all island administrative officials to be qualified by at least five years of bona fide residence.

Alaska

Widest possible territorial self government and the selection so far as possible of bona fide residents for positions.

Welfare work and children:

Continuation of child welfare work in all its phases.

Indians

Fullest protection of property rights of and adequate educational and health facilities.

Reorganization of Government Bureaus

Reorganization of government bureaus through legislation which will give the President the required authority.

Democratic Failure

The vagaries of the present Democratic House of Representatives offer characteristic and appalling proof of the existing incapacity of that party for leadership in a national crisis. Individualism running amuck has displaced party discipline and has trampled underfoot party leadership. A bewildered electorate has viewed the spectacle with profound dismay and deep misgivings.

Goaded to desperation by their confessed failure, the party leaders have resorted to "pork barrel" legislation to obtain a unity of action which could not otherwise be achieved.

Party Government

Only by united party action can consistent, well-planned and wholesome legislative programs be enacted. Without it, election under a party aegis becomes a false pretense. We earnestly request that Republicans throughout the Union demand that their representatives in Congress pledge themselves to the end that the insidious influence of party disintegration may not undermine the very foundations of the republic.

The Eighteenth Amendment

The Republican party has always stood and stands today for obedience to and enforcement of the law as the very foundation of orderly government and civilization. There can be no national security otherwise. The duty of the President of the United States and of the officers of the law is clear. The law must be enforced as they find it enacted by the people. To these courses of action we pledge our nominees.

The Republican party is and always has been the party of the Constitution. Nullification by non-observance by individuals or State action threatens the stability of government.

While the constitution makers sought a high degree of permanence, they foresaw the need of changes and provided for them. Article V limits the proposals of amendments to two methods: (1) two-thirds of both houses of Congress may propose amendments; or

(2) on application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the States a national convention shall be called by Congress to propose amendments. Thereafter ratification must be had in one of two ways: (1) by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several states or (2) by conventions held in three-fourths of the several states. Congress is given power to determine the mode of ratification.

Referendums without constitutional sanction cannot furnish a decisive answer. Those who propose them innocently are deluded by false hopes; those who propose them knowingly are deceiving the people.

A nationwide controversy over the Eighteenth Amendment now distracts attention from the constructive solution of many pressing national problems. The principle of national prohibition as embodied in the amendment was supported and opposed by members of both great political parties. It was submitted to the states by members of Congress of different political faiths and ratified by state legislatures of different political majorities. It was not then and is now not a partisan political question.

Members of the Republican party hold different opinions with respect to it and no public official or member of the party should be pledged or forced to choose between his party affiliations and his honest convictions upon this question.

We do not favor a submission limited to the issue of retention or repeal. For the American nation never in its history has gone backward, and in this case the progress which has been thus far made must be preserved, while the evils must be eliminated.

We, therefore, believe that the people should have an opportunity to pass upon a proposed amendment the provisions of which, while retaining in the Federal Government power to preserve the gains already made in dealing with the evils inherent in the liquor traffic, shall allow states to deal with the problem as their citizens may determine, but subject always to the power of the Federal Government to protect those states where prohibition may exist and safeguard our citizens everywhere from the return of the saloon and attendant abuses.

Such an amendment should be promptly submitted to the states by Congress, to be acted upon by state conventions called for that sole purpose in accordance with the provisions of Article V of

the Constitution, and adequately safeguarded so as to be truly representative.

Conclusion

"The Republican party faces the future unafraid.

"With courage and confidence in ultimate success, we will strive against the forces that strike at our social and economic ideals, our political institutions."

DEMOCRATIC STATE PLATFORM

Adopted at Raleigh, June 16, 1932

The platform adopted by the Democratic State Convention follows in full:

The Democratic Party in North Carolina refers to its record of one hundred years of fidelity to the principle that the government is derived from the people and must ever be administered for their welfare. It was the Democratic Party that first raised the standard of manhood suffrage in this commonwealth; that when occasion demanded, established the rule of white supremacy; that set up the legalized primary and the Australian Secret Ballot system; that gave to women the full right and power of the suffrage.

The Democracy of North Carolina faces the challenge of the difficult present in prideful consciousness of its record of service in the past. Suffering sorely, as the nation does under economic afflictions largely contributed to by the mistakes and misguided policies of a Republican national administration, the nation seeks and cries aloud for a way out of its distress. In such circumstances we point with pride to the hope which lies in the eternal principles to which our party has dedicated its life and effort. For the people remember the golden era of Democracy's last years of ascendancy in the nation; the people remember the political false pretenses put forward by the Republicans' high command in the years gone by; the people remember the broken promises of relief to distressed agriculture, harassed industry and jobless laborers in the nation, and so remembering, the people will punish those who have misled them in the past.

The record of service in North Carolina is the surest guarantee of Democratic good faith and constructive leadership. The con-

tribution which our party has made to the development of our social, economic and political welfare has been unparalleled. Through Democratic sponsorship and support has come practically every advance which the last quarter of a century has witnessed—an advance which has challenged the admiration of our sister states.

In the last four years, also, governmental agencies have been maintained in efficiency and honesty; the cause of education and health has been greatly promoted and conserved; our highways have been developed and maintained to the point of an unparalleled efficiency; the tax burden on property and people has been greatly lightened and, with all, the total public debt, including the accumulated current deficit, has been reduced by approximately \$12,000,000 in spite of the Republican panic which has been upon us.

The Democracy of the State in convention assembled endorses the administration of Governor O. Max Gardner and points with pride to the record of the party's achievement during the present administration and endorses that record, legislative and executive, as a fine, constructive and patriotic contribution to the welfare and upbuilding of the commonwealth.

State Policies

The present State administration has met a most difficult situation with wisdom and resource worthy of the best traditions of the Democratic Party.

Constructive Measures

We especially commend:

The taking over of the maintenance by the State of the public schools for the constitutional term of six months, and the taking over of all the public roads by the State Highway Commission. These two constructive measures have resulted in the greatest tax reduction to land and home owners ever accomplished at one time in the history of North Carolina—amounting to an average annual reduction in the property tax rate of 40c in the counties of the State, and in the gross sum of approximately \$12,000,000 per annum.

The centralizing of the purchasing department of the State, and the economies produced in government by the Department of Personnel.

The consolidation and coördination of the State's higher institutions of learning resulting in greater efficiency and economy.

The reorganization of the banking system of the State.

These and other major achievements mark the greatest advance in the State's history in economy administration, and in reducing the total volume of taxation. They also reflect the larger unity of the commonwealth in constructive progress. They shine by contrast with the vacillating, inadequate and dismal course pursued in the same period, by the national Republican administration. It is significant that these policies have drawn national attention to North Carolina and many states are following her example.

The Party's Program

With an abiding faith in the courage of the people of our commonwealth, the Democratic Party pledges itself to a continuance of a program of constructive and helpful service, and to this end we pledge:

1. An immediate revaluation of property throughout the State at its true value in money, to the end that inequality and injustice may be avoided.

2. The removal of the 15 cent property tax now levied for the support of the six-months public school term.

3. We recognize the prime importance of preserving the credit of the State, and to that end the budget must be balanced.

4. The maintenance of the public school system and our higher institutions of learning in a state of efficiency, thus guaranteeing to every boy and girl in North Carolina the opportunity "to burgeon out all that there is within them."

5. The promotion of public health and welfare.

6. The care of the unfortunate and helpless in our humanitarian institutions.

7. A program of strict economy in every department and agency of the State government, including the discontinuance of any governmental agency which is not rendering a necessary and indispensable public service, or saving money for the taxpayers of the State.

8. It has always been the policy of our party to levy no taxes except for the necessary expenses of efficient government, and in this time of universal distress, we pledge every reasonable effort for the reduction of governmental expenses and the avoidance of the additional taxes.

9. The Democratic Party always has been responsive to the will of the people, and, in obedience thereto, has sponsored and enacted all the prohibition laws of North Carolina. Recognizing, however, the right of the people, in a legal way to amend the Constitution of the United States at their pleasure, and to vote on all questions at issue, we declare our party stands firmly for the enforcement of these laws and every provision of the Federal Constitution, so long as it remains the law of the land.

10. We pledge a continuance of our policy of frank recognition of the rights of both capital and labor, and a broader distribution of employment as a means to a satisfactory and sustaining progress of industrial development, and a more wholesome industrial life in this State. We endorse the legislation along this line enacted by the last Legislature, and commend the Democratic leadership responsible for it. We pledge ourselves to the enforcement of these and other laws.

11. We face, without dismay, the difficult task of maintaining under existing circumstances, the high standard of the State's institutions. These institutions are the pride and hope of our people. They are conducted by noble and patriotic men and women. If for the present we appear to have arrested our progress, the pause is not by way of abandoning our noble ideals, but of fortifying ourselves with them.

The State's Representatives in Congress

We commend the record of our servants in the National Congress. They have been faithful to their duties, true to their party, and have proved themselves worthy representatives of Democracy.

Invitation

The hour calls for the return of the Democratic Party to power throughout the republic. In the coming election the Republican Party will be condemned at the polls by the victims of its false pretense and its disastrous policies. It has forgotten the masses of the people, and they will welcome the opportunity to repudiate it. Every aspect of the present situation demands the appreciation of Democratic principles, that is,

(a) Simplicity of government.

(b) Economical administration.

- (c) Equal rights to all, and special privileges to none.
- (d) Special regard for the welfare of the farmer and worker.
- (e) The encouragement of commerce and industry, and the preservation of industry and initiative.
- (f) Free foreign relations on a basis of mutual interest in the commerce of the world.
- (g) The restoration of the Democratic principles of Woodrow Wilson in the management of the Federal Reserve Banking system, and the prevention of the use of its great resources for the promotion of stock gambling and wild speculation.

This government needs now a great Democrat to deliver it and lead it, one cast in the mold of a Jackson or a Wilson. Our national convention will present such an one to the nation, and in less than 12 months the Republican Party will be driven from the power of Presidency and of the Congress, and Democracy will apply her great principles to the deliverance and relief of the people.

To this end we invite all who would deliver our country from the evil and destructive forces which have come upon it under Republican rule to join us in the coming election.

STATE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

Adopted at Charlotte, April 14, 1932

When a political party invites support from the people, that party should in good conscience and by plain words make known to the people the policies, principles and ideals for which it stands. The people have the right to know in what manner and by what means a party proposes to carry on the public business, if placed in power.

It has always been the policy of the Republican party to take a definite stand upon public questions, and to state frankly its position. We believe that it is evident to all thinking people that there are now certain financial, political and economic problems facing the people of North Carolina which must be solved quickly and solved rightly, if the honor and integrity of our State is to be preserved and the interests of our people protected.

Therefore, the Republican party of North Carolina in convention assembled, reposing its trust in the honor, intelligence and sense of justice of the people of our State, publicly declares, by the following platform, the position of the party upon the questions of vital import confronting the people of our State at this time.

We take this occasion to record our estimate and approval of the administration of that wise leader and profound statesman, President Herbert Hoover. In the midst of a period of world-wide economic depression, social disorder and political upheaval which has witnessed national riots, violent revolutions and the fall of governments in other parts of the world, President Hoover, in spite of partisan and personal attacks more scandalous than any President has had to endure for more than half a century, by his superior skill, courageous statesmanship and persevering devotion to duty, has directed for our Republic a course of safety and security. With a spirit of tolerance toward the little-minded partisans and the vicious-minded mongers of manufactured scandal, barking and snapping at his every effort, the President has succeeded in fighting back from our shores the forces and conditions that have destroyed governments abroad. It has been the spirit and genius of Herbert Hoover, supported by the faith and confidence of patriotic, sane thinking and sound-hearted Americans, that has saved our Republic in this world crisis. The good people of North Carolina contributed in the gift of this great man to the nation. We take pride in the record he has made and we pledge to him our continued confidence, coöperation and support.

We rededicate and reconsecrate ourselves to the principles of the Republican party heretofore so often written into its platforms and woven into the history of our country. The Republican party is now and has always been the party of the people and has ever striven to give to every man, regardless of his station in life, the full protection of his rights as an American citizen.

Democratic Extravagance and Misrule

We do not deem it necessary to record here our condemnation of the many failures and false policies of the Democratic party in the administration of the affairs of our State; nor do we feel it necessary to state here our protests against the gross extrava-

gance and waste of the people's money by the Democratic policies and office-holders of our State.

The people know about these things. They have borne their ever increasing burden of Democratic misrule until it has become intolerable. The people have awakened to the sad and lamentable fact that the Democratic party in this State can not be trusted to give the people a conservative, just and safe administration of their affairs.

The people know that the Democratic policies of preaching and promising economy, and at the same time practicing the most inexcusable extravagance, has brought the State of North Carolina face to face with the prospect of financial disaster.

The people do not have to be told that the credit of the State is destroyed and that its bonds are now selling at the disgraceful figure of eighty-six (86) cents on the dollar.

The people know that in 1919 the Democratic administration promised the people that its plans for revaluation of real property would greatly reduce the tax rate and relieve the burden of high taxes. The people have learned that this promise was false, and they know now that their property—their farms and homes—are valued for taxation at two or three times their real worth and that the tax rate has been more than doubled instead of being decreased, as promised.

The people know that under Democratic rule the State and local debt amounts to more than five hundred million dollars, or a total of one hundred and eighty-three dollars (\$183.00) per capita for every man, woman and child, white and colored in the State of North Carolina, and that on a comparative basis of State wealth, this debt exceeds many times the debt of any other State in the Union.

The people know that the cost of government in North Carolina has multiplied four times within the past ten years and that this unheard of increase is due, in a large measure, to the unwise policies and extravagance on the part of our public officials.

The people know that our Democratic state officials have for a long time been borrowing money and paying as high as six per cent therefor to pay the running expenses of the State, and the people know that the present administration ceased borrowing money and increasing the public debt only when it had so impaired the

credit of the State that it could no longer borrow in the money market.

The people know that the orgy of waste and reckless spending of their money by the Democratic administration in North Carolina has spread into practically every county, city and town in the State, and that today many of these units are bankrupt and are having to suffer the disgrace of defaulting on their debts.

The people know that innumerable offices have been created with fat salaries to pay political debts to "worthy Democrats," and they know that departments, bureaus, boards and commissions have been increased and multiplied in number until it has become difficult for a citizen to know where and how or by whom, the business of the State is being transacted; and they know that the expenses of government have been increased beyond all reason while the people themselves have been forced to toil and struggle under an oppressive burden of taxation to pay the salaries of this great army of office holders, whose principal official function is to raid the State treasury with their pay checks.

The people do not have to be told that within the past three or four years their homes, which represented their life savings, have been sold from over their heads by the tens and hundreds of thousand because they could not meet the excessive and burdensome taxes exacted from them to supply the means of Democratic extravagance and mismanagement.

The people know that land values in North Carolina have been destroyed; that industry has been retarded; and property owners discouraged, by the mounting expense of government, and alarming increase from year to year in the taxes they have to pay.

The people know that the burden of taxation has become for them a yoke of economic slavery under which they must toil and suffer as long as the Democratic party rules in this State.

The people know that what North Carolina needs at this time more than anything else is not new sources of taxation, so much as it is new ideas of economy, and a new brand of conscience in its political leaders, its Governors, office holders and law makers.

The people do not have to be told that they have lost millions upon millions of dollars, the savings of their toil and sacrifice through the failure of banks from one end of the State to the other, and that a great majority of these failures was the direct result

of the gross incompetence, criminal negligence, and loose methods of supervision by the state banking authorities. The people know that as recently as two years ago the Platform of the Republican party in this State protested against these methods and warned the State authorities, as well as the people, of what would necessarily happen unless these shameful conditions were remedied. This warning was not heeded, and today we witness the melancholy result which has brought financial collapse and indescribable agony and distress to practically every community in our Commonwealth.

The people know that our public school system of North Carolina and the State highway organization have been shamefully converted into partisan, political machines, notwithstanding the fact that it has been repeatedly promised that they should always be kept non-partisan; and the people know that this misuse and abuse of these organizations has seriously affected their efficiency.

The people know that there has been no serious effort at law enforcement in this State under the present administration; that crimes in high places have been kept concealed and have otherwise gone unpunished, and that political considerations have become a significant factor in dealing with state and legislative problems of vital interest and deep concern to the people of our state.

The people know that the Democratic politicians and office holders are now and have been for some months engaged in carrying on, through newspapers and public speakers, a persistent campaign of propaganda in an effort to make the people think measures of economy have been adopted. The people know that this propaganda is false and that it is nothing more than campaign thunder for the approaching election.

The people know that the Democratic party in North Carolina keeps itself in power only by means of unfair, partisan and unjust election laws and the oppressive use of the election machinery and corrupt practices under cover of the absentee voters law.

The people know that they must have relief from these intolerable conditions, and they know that no relief is to be had until the Democratic group of office holders, whose long reign of extravagance, tyranny and oppression is responsible for the miserable con-

dition which exists throughout our State, is repudiated at the polls and swept from power.

Remedies Proposed

We solemnly promise the people of North Carolina that, if put into power, the Republican party will in good faith carry out the following proposals which we believe will, in a large measure, repair the wrecked financial structures of our State, save it from financial ruin, and inspire our people with new faith in our State government and new hope for the future.

We promise immediate and drastic reduction in the number of office holders not only the State but in the several counties.

We promise immediate and drastic reduction in the salaries and fees of all office holders, State and county.

We promise immediate elimination of all waste and extravagance in the operation of our State institutions and prison farms.

We promise immediate reduction in the number of departments, bureaus, boards and commissions, by eliminations and consolidations.

We promise elimination of extravagance and waste in highway and road maintenance.

We promise to reduce to reasonable requirements the large army of election officials, clerks and poll holders, whose compensation costs the taxpayers a vast amount of money every two years for primaries and elections.

We promise measures for strict economy in every branch of State and county government, and for the highest degree of efficiency in public officials.

We promise to enact laws that will give back to the people the right to decide by their vote when and for what purposes new bonded indebtedness shall be created by the State, counties and municipalities.

We promise to enact laws providing for strict budgetary control of State expenditures under a system that will keep the State budget always in balance by proper adjustment of State expenses to State revenues and incomes.

We promise to repeal the Act of the Legislature of 1923 which relieved stock in foreign corporations from taxation. This Act has worked a discrimination against the domestic corporations

and caused many of them to surrender their state charters and to become foreign corporations, to the detriment of our State and great loss to our State treasury.

We believe that if the tax reforms and policies of economy proposed in this platform are made effective, a sales tax in any form will be rendered unnecessary.

We favor a constitutional amendment to authorize increase in the rate of taxation of individual and corporate incomes in the higher brackets.

We believe there is too much wealth exempted from taxation by law in North Carolina, and that if this wealth, with the vast amount of other valuable property that has been kept concealed, is made to bear a just proportion of the tax burden, our tax and revenue problem will be in a large measure solved. We favor laws that will place all wealth, tangible as well as intangible, upon the tax books, to the end that the property of the rich shall be taxed alike with the property of the less favored.

We believe that the present tax value of land, farms and homes, constitutes a rank injustice and positive fraud upon land owners of the State. We believe that tax books should be made to speak the truth with respect to every item placed upon them, and we promise the immediate enactment of laws that will reduce land values and that will fix the values of all classes of property for taxation purposes at not more than their actual market value.

We favor reform in the present system of taxation so that land shall bear only its just proportion of the tax burden, and we demand that land shall be relieved of all taxes necessary for the maintenance and operation of our public schools for the six months term provided by the Constitution of our State, and we promise to enact the necessary laws to bring about this relief.

We condemn as grossly unjust the present law providing for tax foreclosures by actions in court which entail enormous fees and expenses to be charged against the property. This law legalizes unconscionable graft; is a disgrace to the State and a cruel burden upon distressed tax payers. We promise immediate repeal of this law.

Banks

We promise to enact laws that will renew the confidence of our people in the banks of our State and that will prevent wholesale failures of banks, such as has been witnessed in this State within the past two years. Banks should be confined strictly to banking operations. We promise a system of State supervision of banks that will be intelligent, thorough, painstaking and positive. Banking institutions obtain their franchises and charters to do business from the people, through proper public officials, and should always be subject to whatever reasonable regulations are made for the protection of the people. The time to close a bank is the moment it becomes insolvent, and no consideration whatsoever, political or otherwise, can justify public officials in permitting insolvent banks to remain open until all of the assets and deposits therein have been dissipated and wasted. We promise legislation that will eliminate politics from the regulation and supervision of banks and financial institutions in this State. We believe that loss of faith in banks and the unnecessary loss of millions of the people's money thereby have done more to demoralize economic conditions and to prolong the period of depression in this State than any other one thing, and if placed in power, we promise the people that the banking laws of this State shall be strengthened to the extent necessary to insure stability and honesty in the banking business, and to guarantee the greatest degree of security and safety to the people.

Public Schools and Education

We promise that our public schools shall be taken out of politics and that they shall be operated under a uniform system throughout the State.

We further promise that our public schools which are near and dear to the hearts of the people shall be properly supported and their efficiency increased. We believe that a great saving can be effected in the operation and maintenance of our public schools and other State educational institutions by the elimination of non-essentials and unnecessary waste, and by enforcing a policy of strict economy.

We believe that all text books used in the public schools of our State should be standardized and made uniform, and that they

should be furnished and where practicable, printed by the State, and that the expenses of unnecessary changes in text books and the burdens upon the people incident to these changes should be eliminated. Books for use in our public schools should be furnished by the State, either free of charge absolutely, or by loan and return, with charge only for depreciation at the end of the school year, with option to purchase at actual cost.

We demand that the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Attorney General, who are Constitutional officers, selected for other duties, should not be ex-officio members of and constitute the State Board of Education, but to the contrary, this Board should be non-partisan and composed of experienced business men and educators, whose official duties should be to manage, direct and control the public school system of the State, and further empowered and directed to equalize and apportion the funds provided by law for school support and maintenance.

That the State Superintendent of Public Instruction should not be an elective Constitutional officer, but to the contrary, he should be appointed by the State Board of Education, and thereby remove this position from partisan politics.

We demand that all of our State educational institutions shall be amply provided for and supported by the State, and that our public school teachers who have rendered heroic service to the State shall be paid salaries commensurate with the grade and character of work they are required to perform, without any discrimination as to time between the payment of their salaries and the salaries of other public officials and employees of the State.

Chain Stores

We favor laws that will restrict, by constitutional taxation, the menace of chain stores, and give back to the merchants and business men of our State the opportunity to do business and earn a living free from the crushing competition of alien non-taxpayers. We believe that if this condition is not soon remedied, our local independent merchants will be driven out of business and that our people will be helplessly and hopelessly in the hands of a foreign monopoly.

Prohibition

We hope for a capable, courageous, sober and virile nation, and therefore pledge ourselves to the retention and strict enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and all laws enacted for its enforcement; and we pledge ourselves to the impeachment and discharge of every public official and peace officer who becomes drunk in public, or while in the discharge of any of his official duties and his prompt prosecution in the criminal courts.

Election Laws

The most sacred possession of a citizen in a free government is the right to cast a free and untrammelled ballot and to have that ballot honestly counted. This right is seriously abridged in North Carolina by the partisan election laws on our statute books, and by the corruption and fraudulent practices which these laws make possible. These laws and the abuses practiced under them are violations of every principle of free government, and we shall never cease to protest against them as un-American and unpatriotic.

We advocate, and if placed in power will enact, fair and impartial election laws that will restore to the people of this State the right to a free vote and voice in their government, and that will guarantee to every citizen all the sacred rights and privileges of citizenship.

We favor the immediate repeal of the absentee voters law, and we favor a system of registration under the supervision of two registrars, who shall be of different political parties, and one election judge.

Highway Transportation

We demand that all automotive transportation companies, corporations and individuals, using the highways of our State for transportation for hire shall pay a tax commensurate with the benefit derived from such use, and that will eliminate the present system of unjust discrimination against railroads and other transportation companies.

Labor

The Republican party has always undertaken to protect the laboring man and will continue to do so and to advocate always

for him just returns for his labor, wholesome conditions under which to work, and fair compensation for all injuries sustained in the course of his employment.

Agriculture

We recognize as a well established fact that the welfare of all of our people rests in its finality on the uninterrupted prosperity of our farmers, and we therefore pledge our party to exert every reasonable effort to improve the general condition of the agricultural interests of our State.

PART IV

ELECTION RETURNS

1. POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BY STATES, 1932.
2. POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BY STATES, 1916-1928.
3. VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BY COUNTIES, 1920-1932.
4. VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR GOVERNOR IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, 1924 AND 1932.
5. VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY, 1932.
6. VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, 1928, 1930, AND 1932.
7. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 7, 1930 FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.
8. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 4, AND JULY 2, 1932, FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.
9. REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 4, 1932, FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.
10. VOTE FOR GOVERNOR BY COUNTIES, 1920-1932.
11. VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, 1924-1932.
12. VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932.
13. VOTE FOR CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS BY COUNTIES, 1932.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BY STATES 1932

State	Popular Vote			Electoral Vote	
	Roosevelt Democrat	Hoover Republican	Total Vote	Roosevelt Democrat	Hoover Republican
Alabama.....	207,910	34,675	245,034	11	
Arizona.....	79,264	36,104	118,242	3	
Arkansas.....	189,602	28,467	220,562	9	
California.....	1,324,157	847,904	2,266,839	22	
Colorado.....	250,877	189,617	457,696	6	
Connecticut.....	281,632	287,720	593,507		8
Delaware.....	54,319	57,073	112,901		3
Florida.....	206,307	69,170	276,252	7	
Georgia.....	234,118	19,863	255,590	12	
Idaho.....	109,479	71,312	186,520	4	
Illinois.....	1,882,304	1,432,756	3,407,926	29	
Indiana.....	862,054	677,184	1,576,927	14	
Iowa.....	598,019	414,433	1,036,683	11	
Kansas.....	424,204	349,498	791,978	9	
Kentucky.....	580,574	394,716	975,290	11	
Louisiana.....	249,418	18,853	268,804	10	
Maine.....	128,907	166,631	298,444		5
Maryland.....	314,314	184,184	511,054	8	
Massachusetts.....	800,148	736,959	1,580,114	17	
Michigan.....	871,700	739,894	1,664,682	19	
Minnesota.....	600,806	363,959	1,002,843	11	
Mississippi.....	140,168	5,180	146,013	9	
Missouri.....	1,025,406	564,713	1,611,343	15	
Montana.....	127,286	78,078	215,030	4	
Nebraska.....	359,082	201,177	570,135	7	
Nevada.....	28,756	12,674	41,430	3	
New Hampshire.....	100,608	103,629	205,520		4
New Jersey.....	806,630	775,686	1,630,063	16	
New Mexico.....	95,089	54,217	151,606	3	
New York.....	2,534,959	1,937,963	4,753,698	47	
North Carolina.....	497,566	208,344	711,501	13	
North Dakota.....	178,350	71,772	256,290	4	
Ohio.....	1,301,695	1,227,679	2,610,088	26	
Oklahoma.....	516,468	188,165	704,633	11	
Oregon.....	213,871	136,019	368,751	5	
Pennsylvania.....	1,295,948	1,453,540	2,859,021		36
Rhode Island.....	145,853	114,320	263,411	4	
South Carolina.....	102,347	1,978	104,411	8	
South Dakota.....	183,515	99,212	288,438	4	
Tennessee.....	259,963	126,806	390,781	11	
Texas.....	760,348	97,959	863,426	23	
Utah.....	116,750	84,775	206,559	4	
Vermont.....	56,266	78,984	136,978		3
Virginia.....	203,980	89,637	297,943	11	
Washington.....	353,250	208,645	614,804	8	
West Virginia.....	405,124	330,731	743,774	8	
Wisconsin.....	707,410	347,741	1,114,815	12	
Wyoming.....	54,370	39,583	96,962	3	
Totals.....	22,821,252	15,760,195	39,805,455	472	59

Roosevelt's plurality, 7,054,520.

Total Vote of Minor Parties

Thomas, Socialist.....	880,996	Zahnd, National.....	1,615
Foster, Communist.....	102,785	Cox, Jobless.....	740
Upshaw, Prohibitionist.....	77,528	James Ford.....	994
Harvey, Liberty.....	53,446	"Jacksonian Party".....	104
Reynolds, Social-Labor.....	34,034	"Populist Tick".....	4
Coxey, Farmer-Labor.....	7,431	Scattering.....	697

New Hampshire	95,196	62,662	98,575	57,210	8,493	115,404	80,715	464	173	---
New Jersey	611,541	256,887	676,277	298,943	109,028	925,796	616,517	4,897	1,257	500
New Mexico	57,634	46,668	48,745	48,542	9,543	69,617	48,004	156	---	---
New York	1,829,862	778,706	1,820,058	950,796	467,293	2,193,344	2,089,863	107,332	10,876	4,211
North Carolina	232,848	305,447	191,753	284,270	6,651	348,923	286,227	---	---	---
North Dakota	160,072	37,422	94,931	13,858	89,922	131,441	106,648	842	936	---
Ohio	1,182,022	780,037	1,176,130	477,888	357,948	1,627,543	864,210	8,683	2,886	1,515
Oklahoma	244,320	216,390	226,242	255,798	41,141	304,052	219,206	3,326	---	---
Oregon	143,592	80,019	142,579	67,589	68,403	205,341	109,223	1,094	1,564	---
Pennsylvania	1,218,215	503,202	1,401,481	409,192	307,567	2,055,382	1,067,586	18,647	4,726	330
Rhode Island	107,463	55,062	125,286	76,606	7,628	117,522	118,973	---	---	---
South Carolina	2,610	64,170	1,123	49,008	620	5,858	62,700	47	---	---
South Dakota	110,692	35,938	101,299	27,214	75,355	157,603	102,660	443	232	---
Tennessee	219,829	206,558	130,882	158,537	10,656	195,388	157,343	631	111	---
Texas	115,640	289,688	130,023	484,605	42,881	367,036	341,032	722	209	---
Texas	81,555	56,639	77,327	47,001	32,662	94,618	80,985	954	47	---
Utah	68,212	20,919	80,498	16,124	5,964	90,404	44,440	---	---	---
Vermont	87,456	141,670	73,359	139,797	10,379	164,609	140,146	250	179	174
Virginia	228,137	84,298	220,224	42,842	150,727	335,844	156,772	2,615	1,541	4,068
West Virginia	282,007	220,789	288,635	257,232	36,723	375,551	263,784	1,313	401	---
Wisconsin	498,576	113,422	311,614	68,115	453,678	544,205	450,250	18,213	1,528	381
Wyoming	35,091	17,429	41,858	12,868	25,174	52,748	29,299	788	---	---
Totals	15,999,781	8,894,580	15,725,503	8,386,503	4,822,856	21,429,109	15,005,497	267,835	48,228	21,181

* The total vote in 1924, which included that cast for several minor parties, was 29,091,417. The electoral vote was: Coolidge, 392; Davis, 126; LaFollette, 13.

† Minor parties vote (not included in above table):

For Varney, prohibition: Indiana 5,496; Michigan, 2,728; New Jersey 160; Ohio 3,556; Pennsylvania 3,875; Vermont 338; West Virginia, 1,703; Wisconsin 2,245; total 20,101.

For Webb, farmer-labor: Colorado 1,092; Iowa 3,088; Oklahoma 1,284; South Dakota 927; total 6,391.

Scatterings: California 261; Connecticut 6; Louisiana 18; Maine 1; Wisconsin 41; total 327.

Total of popular votes: 36,798,669.

Hoover's plurality: 6,432,612.

Note: California Hoover total includes 14,394 votes for Varney, Prohibition Party, which party endorsed Mr. Hoover. Pennsylvania Foster total includes 2,687 labor party votes. South Carolina Hoover total includes 2,670 anti-Smith Democrats voting for Hoover.

ELECTION RETURNS

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BY COUNTIES, 1920-1932

Counties	1920		1924			1928		1932		
	Cox Electors	Hartman Electors	Davis Electors	Coolidge Electors	La Follette Electors	Smith Electors	Hoover Electors	Roosevelt Electors	Hoover Electors	Thomas Electors
Alamance	5,255	4,619	4,859	3,217	93	4,260	6,810	8,240	4,478	104
Alexander	2,045	2,643	2,291	2,437	20	1,722	2,605	2,953	1,952	28
Alleghany	1,409	1,201	1,643	1,234	6	1,414	1,368	1,951	810	15
Anson	3,175	4,33	2,372	2,25	25	2,947	726	4,252	223	5
Ashe	3,431	3,808	4,333	3,352	3	3,458	4,337	4,751	3,871	38
Avery	397	2,503	357	2,189	14	3,390	3,273	1,045	2,833	22
Beaufort	3,522	2,266	3,048	1,502	93	3,533	2,521	5,552	839	40
Bertie	1,840	2,212	1,785	1,359	5	2,000	374	3,154	65	5
Bladen	1,839	1,064	1,551	786	23	1,552	1,911	2,651	808	36
Brunswick	1,253	1,362	1,118	1,296	41	1,018	1,931	2,245	1,798	17
Buncombe	10,167	8,917	10,098	6,285	467	12,405	16,590	18,241	8,745	367
Burke	3,262	3,592	4,137	3,190		2,881	5,108	5,866	4,823	47
Cabarrus	4,418	5,148	4,449	3,510	189	4,869	6,548	8,465	3,444	68
Caldwell	2,931	3,298	3,348	2,503	26	2,291	4,207	5,479	3,750	46
Camden	142	9	436	132	9	2,624	245	915	78	1
Canterlet	2,070	2,315	2,261	1,854	15	2,045	3,133	3,455	1,765	55
Caswell	1,239	565	1,075	467	4	936	749	1,858	169	6
Catawba	5,404	5,935	5,754	5,908	167	4,916	7,556	8,446	5,817	77
Chatham	3,186	2,906	3,446	2,755	15	2,680	3,318	4,263	2,590	59
Cherokee	1,761	2,506	1,742	2,314	23	1,911	3,239	3,348	3,131	25
Chowan	1,091	209	714	98	5	936	352	1,639	164	5
Clay	755	911	953	1,000	18	903	1,106	1,341	1,265	8
Cleveland	5,181	2,953	3,749	1,743	37	4,914	4,766	8,016	1,904	25
Columbus	3,111	1,783	2,757	1,629	26	2,854	3,533	5,098	739	53
Craven	3,413	731	2,942	1,325	44	2,494	2,237	4,375	406	19
Cumberland	3,233	1,972	2,923	37	37	3,297	3,534	5,012	931	40
Currituck	1,000	86	670	52	13	1,253	166	1,759	69	4
Dare	825	632	826	629	2	883	814	1,241	497	6
Davidson	4,797	590	6,507	6,227	56	5,220	8,960	9,292	6,051	137
Davie	1,624	2,591	1,745	2,672	13	1,085	2,959	2,381	2,473	41
Duplin	3,398	2,697	2,924	1,542	37	2,147	2,911	4,674	1,173	35

Durham.....	4,646	4,837	3,093	221	4,482	8,723	7,559	2,770	351
Edenboro.....	3,343	2,274	1,171	109	4,184	7,777	5,872	2,948	21
Forayth.....	8,123	7,404	5,315	459	6,639	13,258	14,016	5,727	357
Franklin.....	2,742	1,991	1,302	13	2,831	7,729	4,294	1,199	11
Gaston.....	7,148	5,654	3,566	82	6,702	9,702	12,890	5,164	157
Gates.....	796	327	679	215	572	558	1,198	89	1
Graham.....	644	915	841	11	963	1,260	1,364	1,183	11
Grauville.....	2,622	833	2,220	14	2,962	858	3,808	212	9
Greene.....	1,640	439	1,119	182	1,181	542	2,510	94	3
Guilford.....	9,615	8,804	6,822	317	9,872	16,541	19,301	9,263	495
Hallax.....	3,429	3,232	2,268	83	4,882	4,800	6,413	3,306	33
Harnett.....	3,919	3,296	2,895	11	3,740	4,740	6,346	2,617	49
Haywood.....	4,229	3,000	4,582	8	4,173	4,472	6,790	3,082	34
Henderson.....	2,496	3,337	3,007	48	3,149	5,210	5,255	4,172	63
Hertford.....	1,104	221	932	3	1,030	303	1,835	88	7
Hoke.....	1,266	166	1,146	4	1,154	311	1,780	65	5
Hyde.....	1,134	530	653	205	1,590	682	1,050	147	4
Jackson.....	6,470	4,402	6,449	136	4,836	6,712	8,367	3,583	55
Johnston.....	2,385	2,355	3,100	17	3,171	4,360	4,360	2,813	35
Jones.....	6,030	5,588	4,910	23	5,041	7,696	9,574	3,887	50
Lee.....	964	385	692	2	486	658	1,449	132	4
Lee.....	2,327	1,143	1,834	10	1,715	1,416	3,058	681	13
Lenoir.....	2,560	1,153	2,191	514	2,393	1,311	4,677	350	24
Lincoln.....	3,331	3,137	2,609	42	2,913	3,930	4,399	3,563	34
Macon.....	2,177	2,050	2,178	18	2,015	2,903	3,223	2,307	30
Madison.....	1,340	3,616	1,471	74	1,043	4,776	2,769	4,552	49
Martin.....	2,561	530	1,999	9	2,181	411	3,781	94	8
McDowell.....	2,809	2,561	3,023	25	3,450	3,453	4,810	2,478	35
Mecklenburg.....	11,313	3,421	8,443	437	9,690	12,041	18,167	4,973	181
Mitchell.....	2,697	2,153	2,689	8	2,016	2,633	2,927	3,798	9
Montgomery.....	2,321	2,304	2,483	5	2,016	2,633	2,927	2,153	18
Moore.....	2,679	2,279	2,771	38	2,639	3,200	4,287	2,459	47
Nash.....	4,031	1,556	3,129	131	4,249	2,066	7,472	352	49
New Hanover.....	4,102	712	4,735	405	2,760	4,248	6,030	1,430	141
Northampton.....	2,305	165	1,662	144	1,723	456	3,243	147	7
Onslow.....	1,557	853	1,122	423	1,072	1,253	2,615	253	9
Orange.....	1,993	1,737	1,879	66	1,799	2,564	2,924	1,114	165
Pamlico.....	1,286	1,008	738	459	878	1,099	1,526	665	75
Passapatan.....	1,736	507	1,236	12	1,943	814	2,946	328	18
Pender.....	1,580	699	1,175	17	998	1,300	1,993	270	11
Perquimans.....	1,042	487	550	8	609	1,600	1,280	225	2
Persimmon.....	1,646	1,566	1,025	3	1,255	1,123	2,372	600	17
Pitt.....	4,196	804	3,197	56	4,646	1,395	7,724	2,251	21
Polk.....	1,361	1,326	1,445	13	1,616	1,873	2,401	1,421	21

ELECTION RETURNS

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT—Continued

Counties	1920		1924				1928		1932		
	Cox Electors	Harding Electors	Days Electors	Coolidge Electors	La Follette Electors	Smith Electors	Hoover Electors	Roosevelt Electors	Hoover Electors	Thomas Electors	
Randolph.....	5,110	6,297	5,397	6,336	24	4,188	7,414	7,345	6,072	75	
Richmond.....	3,341	1,124	2,475	599	163	2,975	2,045	4,862	603	36	
Robeson.....	6,183	2,220	4,064	314	14	4,730	2,767	7,860	783	44	
Rockingham.....	4,507	3,605	4,467	2,566	89	3,411	5,585	7,795	2,896	80	
Rowan.....	6,421	4,888	4,816	3,560	738	4,783	7,957	9,782	4,464	180	
Rutherford.....	5,101	4,015	4,101	3,897	29	4,146	5,762	8,336	4,448	54	
Sampson.....	2,246	5,353	2,021	3,188	35	2,285	5,579	4,911	4,127	114	
Seaboard.....	1,705	306	1,469	205	11	1,761	588	2,608	298	6	
Stanly.....	3,843	4,312	3,832	3,594	50	3,000	4,597	3,785	3,692	49	
Stokes.....	1,999	2,926	2,369	2,482	44	1,970	3,759	3,721	2,577	35	
Surry.....	3,547	5,170	4,418	4,990	66	3,647	7,015	7,490	4,511	69	
Swain.....	1,434	2,239	1,769	2,178	24	1,723	2,484	2,412	1,893	19	
Transylvania.....	1,542	1,680	1,776	1,814	22	1,722	2,165	2,523	1,671	22	
Tyrell.....	718	532	638	442	1	475	505	873	258	6	
Union.....	4,168	1,404	2,721	1,672	32	2,840	2,448	6,103	710	57	
Vance.....	2,461	816	2,013	470	21	2,395	1,449	3,833	318	14	
Wake.....	8,020	3,653	8,376	2,975	485	9,341	6,720	14,863	2,170	246	
Warren.....	1,865	285	1,742	166	62	2,037	379	2,661	110	6	
Washington.....	1,116	971	883	834	6	898	1,183	1,681	619	12	
Watauga.....	1,721	2,631	2,365	2,665	8	2,591	3,159	3,419	3,166	21	
Wayne.....	2,822	3,366	3,379	42	42	3,720	4,340	6,365	1,631	60	
Wilkes.....	2,843	6,451	3,586	6,131	11	2,802	7,808	5,598	6,522	39	
Wilson.....	3,496	1,374	2,619	574	81	3,535	1,933	6,153	517	51	
Yadkin.....	1,350	3,301	1,381	2,880	11	761	3,878	2,789	3,422	34	
Yancey.....	2,280	2,596	2,592	2,156	21	2,476	2,712	3,412	2,396	9	
Totals.....	305,447	232,848	284,270	191,753	6,651	286,227	348,923	497,566	208,344	5,591	

VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR GOVERNOR IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY, 1924 AND 1932

Counties	1924		1932 First Primary			1932 Second Primary	
	McLean	Bailey	Ehringhaus	Maxwell	Fountain	Ehringhaus	Fountain
Alamance	1,349	491	2,017	1,504	1,275	1,964	1,648
Alexander	375	81	378	397	92	730	495
Alleghany	1,002	162	129	197	439	453	764
Anson	1,883	1,516	2,041	688	1,794	2,155	2,614
Ashe	2,153	202	1,443	425	907	2,035	633
Avery	216	193	83	94	99	152	111
Beaufort	2,153	1,167	1,933	206	2,784	1,482	2,940
Bertie	1,059	1,131	696	362	1,586	618	1,570
Bladen	2,623	901	1,214	1,005	1,206	1,268	2,250
Brunswick	295	116	902	192	308	726	271
Buncombe	5,297	2,007	5,796	3,341	4,396	7,417	5,551
Burke	1,492	194	1,923	751	583	2,438	757
Cabarrus	1,172	123	2,609	2,267	154	2,976	1,175
Caldwell	1,663	464	836	361	137	1,316	387
Camden	334	615	1,163	101	79	765	24
Carteret	987	337	1,328	360	693	1,083	712
Caswell	505	637	974	367	167	1,101	380
Catawba	980	418	1,684	614	234	2,610	982
Chatham	1,400	1,375	1,279	557	1,212	1,279	2,233
Cherokee	298	78	621	665	393	1,097	465
Chowan	590	593	1,664	40	39	1,362	49
Clay	100	42	507	94	43	779	22
Cleveland	3,341	1,204	3,940	2,870	667	5,373	2,318
Columbus	2,961	1,117	2,400	1,323	1,405	2,258	2,428
Craven	1,738	1,728	1,752	843	2,109	1,755	1,861
Cumberland	1,908	1,128	1,975	2,441	1,010	2,405	2,242
Currituck	863	416	1,788	139	100	1,665	151
Dare	501	188	1,002	9	14	900	14
Davidson	1,831	538	2,911	1,360	252	3,948	865
Davie	402	145	600	216	55	824	214
Duplin	2,036	817	842	1,430	1,146	836	2,057
Durham	3,609	924	3,780	3,824	869	4,241	3,603
Edgecombe	1,798	1,402	412	337	3,919	612	4,422
Forsyth	2,802	504	5,132	4,306	1,292	5,052	2,754
Franklin	1,351	1,860	1,036	835	2,461	1,113	3,239
Gaston	3,080	369	3,430	4,042	955	5,018	2,758
Gates	443	314	1,084	90	62	1,226	137
Graham	353	77	280	282	10	387	147
Granville	1,314	1,303	1,405	1,258	1,129	1,699	1,558
Greene	348	1,266	573	105	1,833	475	1,259
Guilford	2,222	1,616	4,877	4,751	1,960	5,394	3,813
Halifax	2,721	1,840	1,967	867	3,953	1,731	3,984
Harnett	1,285	1,834	1,171	1,309	1,797	1,069	2,426
Haywood	3,222	1,321	3,550	1,150	1,189	4,127	1,502
Henderson	869	474	1,658	479	377	2,013	717
Hertford	512	926	836	109	1,295	543	987
Hoke	745	448	474	327	719	534	1,094
Hyde	421	812	619	172	787	740	1,054
Fredell	4,082	930	3,686	1,954	621	3,876	2,159
Jackson	1,568	350	1,705	315	201	1,878	287
Johnston	2,725	1,927	2,776	847	2,025	1,869	3,668

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR BY COUNTIES IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY 1924-1932—Continued

Counties	1924		1932 First Primary			1932 Second Primary	
	McLean	Bailey	Ehringhaus	Maxwell	Fountain	Ehringhaus	Fountain
Jones.....	455	304	535	69	804	473	682
Lee.....	1,113	532	1,241	522	1,234	719	1,934
Le noir.....	2,049	1,480	1,626	890	2,693	1,647	3,494
Lincoln.....	1,429	430	1,476	926	453	1,840	922
Macon.....	678	382	267	468	666	1,090	609
Madison.....	496	186	868	223	611	723	643
Martin.....	1,598	783	634	365	1,727	719	1,829
McDowell.....	1,149	653	2,734	597	135	2,133	510
Mecklenburg.....	5,958	2,449	5,164	4,800	5,388	1,215	7,624
Mitchell.....	202	189	101	176	148	240	206
Montgomery.....	881	136	1,011	764	607	910	1,334
Moore.....	1,431	622	1,220	1,152	1,200	1,163	1,673
Nash.....	1,593	1,712	569	379	4,964	910	5,814
New Hanover.....	2,393	1,463	2,635	2,167	2,216	3,335	3,409
Northampton.....	1,523	1,455	1,457	410	1,553	1,349	1,752
Onslow.....	835	402	712	498	1,178	850	1,475
Orange.....	701	770	1,321	591	376	1,360	574
Pamlico.....	615	171	358	118	821	366	932
Pasquotank.....	1,261	736	3,659	133	57	3,640	122
Pender.....	874	686	649	302	1,071	710	906
Perquimans.....	554	320	1,616	48	27	1,753	47
Person.....	556	954	1,088	419	236	1,361	664
Pitt.....	2,795	2,492	1,504	649	5,249	1,369	5,381
Polk.....	1,024	125	1,505	210	85	1,529	236
Randolph.....	1,408	594	1,211	1,350	188	2,319	1,042
Richmond.....	2,731	660	1,201	2,378	1,305	1,780	2,696
Robeson.....	5,536	1,314	4,193	2,705	3,069	3,753	3,760
Rockingham.....	1,212	1,055	2,034	1,795	218	2,123	809
Rowan.....	2,984	1,218	3,462	3,824	930	3,930	2,119
Rutherford.....	2,699	1,682	3,981	1,383	1,017	3,911	1,144
Sampson.....	634	722	1,248	631	775	1,152	1,860
Scotland.....	1,871	633	1,125	1,097	591	1,247	1,173
Stanly.....	651	231	1,106	1,036	245	1,315	487
Stokes.....	318	156	972	277	341	748	367
Surry.....	1,512	576	2,349	912	107	3,285	539
Swain.....	527	23	304	419	362	520	764
Transylvania.....	284	633	1,019	380	377	1,334	556
Tyrell.....	182	340	433	47	42	290	56
Union.....	2,838	1,559	2,495	2,136	1,225	2,514	4,114
Vance.....	939	1,418	1,393	819	1,664	1,482	2,258
Wake.....	4,596	4,854	4,280	3,093	8,946	4,062	10,256
Warren.....	857	875	790	689	1,391	753	1,666
Washington.....	534	275	854	197	423	802	569
Watauga.....	711	83	567	174	300	1,079	614
Wayne.....	2,109	1,551	1,029	5,211	976	2,290	3,733
Wilkes.....	1,772	822	1,985	669	296	2,062	679
Wilson.....	1,962	1,575	976	950	3,097	1,040	4,175
Yadkin.....	339	153	537	312	113	625	222
Yancey.....	856	515	303	144	798	818	786
Totals.....	151,197	83,573	162,498	102,032	115,127	182,055	168,971

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRI- MARIES, JUNE 4, 1932

Counties	Lieutenant-Governor			Secretary of State		Auditor		
	A. H. Graham	Dennison F. Giles	David P. Dellinger	James A. Hartness	Stacey W. Wade	Baxter Durlham	Chester O. Bell	George Adams
Alamance	3,389	377	508	1,755	2,419	2,295	1,307	579
Alexander	432	164	125	666	112	692	69	53
Alleghany	461	47	60	429	171	458	79	28
Anson	2,329	475	919	1,665	1,987	1,652	1,251	691
Ashe	1,695	230	303	1,009	1,233	1,162	946	154
Avery	73	72	92	155	70	147	34	38
Beaufort	2,764	703	343	1,121	2,798	1,702	1,549	402
Bertie	849	196	742	770	1,049	1,154	394	139
Bladen	1,532	443	635	752	1,826	1,206	723	414
Brunswick	649	230	178	305	830	719	180	185
Buncombe	6,349	3,592	2,296	5,142	6,962	5,461	2,240	4,420
Burke	890	1,923	308	2,128	890	1,049	1,867	127
Cabarrus	2,275	523	1,067	2,107	2,304	2,084	1,473	796
Caldwell	471	388	228	552	545	512	254	314
Camden	510	189	209	314	406	509	154	107
Carteret	804	436	737	197	2,002	1,669	157	168
Caswell	1,046	107	122	800	455	669	412	161
Catawba	1,048	393	777	1,364	829	765	970	436
Chatham	2,265	375	248	1,445	1,290	1,251	1,341	183
Cherokee	882	337	247	995	630	799	309	405
Chowan	1,009	112	66	388	802	417	680	102
Clay	395	124	103	493	120	112	440	78
Cleveland	2,090	1,803	2,588	3,180	2,934	2,805	2,146	1,175
Columbus	2,934	513	762	1,930	323	1,749	1,703	846
Craven	2,607	339	637	1,058	2,670	2,115	639	741
Cumberland	3,323	449	933	1,526	3,175	1,083	3,370	490
Currituck	1,017	100	233	556	815	973	212	153
Dare	546	87	57	448	268	492	151	56
Davidson	2,789	705	641	1,910	2,230	2,227	1,339	551
Davie	446	203	134	280	508	339	371	68
Duplin	1,970	340	574	1,377	1,561	1,601	719	529
Durham	5,909	752	520	2,286	4,857	4,975	856	1,087
Edgecombe	2,915	322	495	1,457	2,250	1,838	1,652	276
Forsyth	7,322	1,141	1,303	5,312	4,524	5,554	2,540	1,675
Franklin	2,161	787	594	1,501	2,145	1,572	1,641	514
Gaston	3,077	831	3,676	3,705	3,427	3,772	1,718	1,539
Gates	446	114	50	271	299	382	78	89
Graham	144	297	76	400	120	340	157	29
Granville	2,620	334	320	889	2,411	2,152	638	399
Greene	521	1,360	106	616	1,233	1,120	374	297
Guilford	7,086	1,315	1,432	3,971	6,288	5,376	2,049	2,996
Halifax	4,317	764	719	2,057	3,766	3,049	2,056	746
Harnett	2,886	492	616	1,815	2,314	1,832	1,813	391
Haywood	2,644	1,404	1,074	2,094	2,968	1,889	1,834	1,279
Henderson	1,295	401	413	1,047	1,030	1,389	398	316
Hertford	1,120	233	158	739	819	988	248	243
Hoke	1,053	180	193	675	755	733	456	206
Hyde	503	260	109	184	855	458	366	124
Iredell	3,344	1,290	769	4,105	1,963	2,684	1,522	1,173
Jackson	804	777	431	1,072	911	972	676	349
Johnston	3,249	803	926	1,712	3,338	1,810	3,021	350
Jones	446	314	164	425	418	546	137	102

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, JUNE 4, 1932—Continued

Counties	Lieutenant-Governor			Secretary of State		Auditor		
	A. H. Graham	Dommon F. Giles	David P. Dollinger	James A. Hartness	Stacey W. Wade	Baxter Durham	Chester O. Bell	George Adams
Lee.....	1,774	357	358	1,417	1,130	1,069	1,022	372
Lenoir.....	2,372	1,097	527	1,369	2,779	2,379	1,013	651
Lincoln.....	1,236	280	1,098	968	1,402	1,422	368	554
Macon.....	834	125	133	690	407	682	168	226
Madison.....	638	263	352	611	495	231	231	360
Martin.....	1,457	210	294	893	1,246	1,310	368	359
McDowell.....	893	2,226	252	1,127	1,540	1,445	1,068	564
Mecklenburg.....	7,345	2,112	3,576	5,835	8,335	3,442	3,153	6,716
Mitchell.....	91	109	140	223	116	189	58	75
Montgomery.....	1,185	235	627	917	1,153	1,220	546	289
Moore.....	2,090	532	573	1,389	1,879	834	2,186	381
Nash.....	3,258	878	449	1,552	3,023	3,082	1,018	479
New Hanover.....	3,373	821	1,106	1,656	3,949	2,621	1,417	1,278
Northampton.....	1,493	900	307	1,372	1,307	1,681	607	259
Onslow.....	1,069	245	245	492	1,210	780	363	358
Orange.....	2,164	68	53	730	1,186	1,285	466	239
Pamlico.....	696	71	134	308	641	675	129	130
Pasquotank.....	1,957	276	258	702	1,807	1,351	834	284
Pender.....	1,390	117	176	647	1,062	1,109	363	234
Perquimans.....	835	94	85	341	696	648	167	168
Person.....	1,050	396	105	434	1,054	1,153	124	189
Pitt.....	3,350	1,543	1,425	2,405	3,832	3,172	1,874	1,085
Polk.....	903	562	195	988	613	1,254	141	169
Randolph.....	1,790	263	339	1,383	1,018	1,491	683	265
Richmond.....	2,627	437	848	1,560	2,603	1,976	890	1,149
Robeson.....	6,268	839	1,423	3,956	4,378	3,818	2,787	1,471
Rockingham.....	2,390	297	510	1,876	1,448	3,376	399	505
Rowan.....	5,363	617	1,227	3,402	3,907	3,277	4,717	1,289
Rutherford.....	3,505	1,012	1,469	2,550	3,342	3,300	1,559	1,033
Sampson.....	1,497	378	406	859	1,230	958	920	335
Scotland.....	1,351	260	589	961	1,190	652	1,070	481
Stanly.....	1,015	295	564	1,121	868	950	441	467
Stokes.....	918	113	308	708	538	591	526	150
Surry.....	2,505	285	347	2,289	833	1,745	1,070	265
Swain.....	402	363	143	600	324	667	108	126
Transylvania.....	768	454	266	795	724	784	284	721
Tyrrell.....	204	44	98	116	233	185	88	60
Union.....	2,510	605	1,092	1,722	2,601	1,257	1,632	1,424
Vance.....	2,499	338	366	1,327	1,920	1,800	643	778
Wake.....	9,867	2,871	1,674	670	8,227	9,944	4,500	806
Warren.....	1,471	733	208	1,004	1,412	1,620	502	363
Washington.....	873	95	236	524	686	906	237	118
Watauga.....	475	131	344	593	306	635	360	69
Wayne.....	3,876	856	873	1,818	3,922	3,267	1,370	1,000
Wilkes.....	1,774	538	370	1,911	778	1,825	634	244
Wilson.....	1,983	764	713	1,290	2,339	1,800	1,097	633
Yadkin.....	657	51	148	612	261	473	320	58
Yancey.....	361	541	211	474	576	489	421	218
Total.....	202,592	66,887	58,155	140,358	178,971	162,918	94,801	58,226

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, JUNE 4, 1932—Continued

Counties	Attorney General		Corporation Commissioner		Insurance Commissioner	
	Dennis G. Brummitt	Peyton McSwain	Stanley Winborne	E. C. Macon	Dan C. Boney	D. W. Morton
Alamance.....	3,370	733	2,308	1,499	2,685	1,292
Alexander.....	556	187	423	222	527	128
Alleghany.....	550	46	374	130	399	148
Anson.....	2,430	1,087	2,243	1,183	2,485	988
Ashe.....	1,841	392	1,053	858	1,272	802
Avery.....	188	33	132	87	81	116
Beaufort.....	3,130	628	2,701	760	2,891	797
Bertie.....	1,577	167	1,840	131	1,323	316
Bladen.....	1,626	760	1,196	1,071	1,466	912
Brunswick.....	834	187	512	435	652	345
Buncombe.....	7,843	4,106	5,867	6,710	6,085	5,627
Burke.....	2,494	390	2,651	333	2,490	396
Cabarrus.....	3,104	1,278	2,699	1,400	2,876	1,317
Caldwell.....	747	314	579	408	705	384
Camden.....	677	108	569	177	443	277
Carteret.....	1,822	133	1,616	218	268	1,947
Caswell.....	480	808	672	445	620	497
Catawba.....	1,654	473	1,355	679	1,367	706
Chatham.....	2,306	367	1,603	994	1,985	689
Cherokee.....	1,066	364	747	634	582	795
Chowan.....	1,000	158	1,076	108	838	273
Clay.....	380	239	286	347	218	412
Cleveland.....	1,417	5,375	2,731	2,725	3,919	1,925
Columbus.....	3,078	1,039	2,311	1,571	2,603	1,397
Craven.....	2,645	767	1,946	1,181	2,048	1,968
Cumberland.....	3,433	1,200	2,274	1,950	3,450	1,137
Currituck.....	1,148	183	1,088	258	853	422
Dare.....	594	101	501	147	361	187
Davidson.....	3,292	806	2,617	1,371	3,225	848
Davie.....	413	461	439	190	519	212
Duplin.....	2,237	523	1,730	309	2,425	466
Durham.....	5,391	1,466	3,327	2,738	4,424	2,182
Edgecombe.....	3,113	565	2,905	595	3,214	438
Forsyth.....	6,233	3,350	5,939	3,205	6,504	3,014
Franklin.....	2,919	693	1,884	1,569	2,203	1,256
Gaston.....	4,244	2,559	3,679	2,760	4,522	2,145
Gates.....	514	73	556	64	290	163
Graham.....	114	423	295	197	122	357
Granville.....	3,397	173	1,930	1,018	2,537	686
Greene.....	1,422	324	1,059	556	1,292	378
Guilford.....	8,391	1,759	5,986	3,363	6,888	2,972
Halifax.....	4,520	1,221	4,728	1,041	4,496	1,251
Harnett.....	3,252	730	2,730	1,081	2,048	862
Haywood.....	2,940	1,962	2,883	2,044	2,485	2,367
Henderson.....	1,485	546	1,349	696	1,061	914
Hertford.....	1,260	252	1,738	173	1,122	364
Hoke.....	1,007	357	863	422	1,048	303
Hyde.....	635	229	366	414	567	245
Iredell.....	3,864	1,273	3,156	1,559	3,186	1,611
Jackson.....	1,497	498	1,326	618	1,136	795
Johnston.....	4,113	828	3,347	1,503	4,134	818
Jones.....	615	166	504	195	632	185

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, JUNE 4, 1932—Continued

Counties	Attorney General		Corporation Commissioner		Insurance Commissioner	
	Dennis G. Brummitt	Payton McSwain	Stanley Winborne	E. C. Macon	Dan C. Boney	D. W. Morton
Lee.....	1,772	603	1,291	972	1,590	780
Lenoir.....	3,154	791	2,384	1,228	4,221	404
Lincoln.....	1,293	1,019	1,116	1,018	1,191	917
Macon.....	755	279	473	528	453	534
Madison.....	767	363	524	496	504	495
Martin.....	1,409	634	1,404	496	1,379	610
McDowell.....	1,939	1,079	2,634	369	2,112	863
Mecklenburg.....	7,147	5,483	6,176	5,508	7,068	5,266
Mitchell.....	226	87	185	111	136	155
Montgomery.....	1,312	692	1,018	906	1,212	704
Moore.....	2,244	1,051	1,773	1,202	2,299	895
Nash.....	3,380	1,056	3,185	973	3,489	895
New Hanover.....	4,037	1,374	2,539	2,096	3,754	1,530
Northampton.....	2,170	411	3,136	153	1,838	648
Onslow.....	1,214	319	745	594	961	595
Orange.....	1,377	327	1,143	631	1,269	505
Pamlico.....	687	196	433	334	543	318
Pasquotank.....	2,101	357	1,849	472	1,532	794
Pender.....	1,320	391	914	640	1,239	398
Perquimans.....	832	172	748	228	622	363
Person.....	1,209	223	842	445	951	386
Pitt.....	4,128	1,719	3,846	1,804	4,545	1,571
Polk.....	725	878	1,092	484	755	838
Randolph.....	1,871	500	1,322	895	1,508	742
Richmond.....	2,455	1,396	2,509	1,864	2,858	1,075
Robeson.....	5,687	2,319	4,260	3,237	5,327	2,508
Rockingham.....	2,626	562	1,923	950	2,216	842
Rowan.....	4,812	2,279	4,207	2,378	4,380	2,605
Rutherford.....	2,886	2,964	3,098	2,501	3,211	2,420
Sampson.....	1,538	514	1,302	693	1,312	518
Scotland.....	1,359	660	1,087	784	1,137	832
Stanly.....	956	978	839	784	902	891
Stokes.....	798	241	678	462	749	429
Surry.....	2,763	262	2,457	500	2,625	445
Swain.....	693	154	688	290	513	362
Transylvania.....	1,093	392	794	640	779	666
Tyrrell.....	253	84	169	133	178	135
Union.....	2,273	1,757	1,708	1,920	2,012	1,866
Vance.....	2,949	396	2,172	899	2,029	1,083
Wake.....	12,185	2,466	10,380	3,300	11,392	3,061
Warren.....	2,153	382	1,979	480	1,632	625
Washington.....	918	285	947	223	917	259
Watauga.....	758	158	626	231	628	260
Wayne.....	3,679	1,885	3,348	1,806	4,768	1,068
Wilkes.....	1,860	789	1,600	882	1,860	714
Wilson.....	2,610	913	2,140	735	2,508	906
Yadkin.....	742	100	519	272	480	330
Yancey.....	860	193	802	229	541	470
Total.....	224,723	84,881	189,702	102,718	206,878	96,200

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, JUNE 4,
1932—Continued

Counties	Commissioner of Labor							
	First Primary						Second Primary	
	Clarence E. Mitchell	A. L. Fletcher	John Norton	Henry Davis	R. R. Lawrence	B. Fritz Smith	Clarence E. Mitchell	A. L. Fletcher
Alamance.....	1,056	995	539	777	520	174	1,246	1,957
Alexander.....	367	89	29	90	48	20	299	751
Alleghany.....	210	257	37	65	28	9	324	711
Anson.....	806	1,580	379	360	286	228	1,522	2,394
Ashe.....	57	2,305	80	97	27	12	47	2,608
Avery.....	45	47	30	43	40	18	110	121
Beaufort.....	1,456	1,571	156	301	186	197	1,269	2,289
Bertie.....	490	557	81	157	285	83	542	1,083
Bladen.....	543	674	328	254	363	256	1,034	1,920
Brunswick.....	352	410	106	84	134	33	222	622
Buncombe.....	2,975	1,061	2,903	1,185	3,408	624	6,309	5,498
Burke.....	250	1,114	946	143	182	353	796	2,243
Cabarrus.....	850	1,735	286	346	983	147	1,212	2,578
Caldwell.....	119	314	343	87	172	72	280	1,189
Camden.....	255	152	102	102	114	41	200	355
Carteret.....	250	1,402	105	80	61	57	614	1,022
Caswell.....	611	178	148	85	106	59	610	590
Catawba.....	530	258	276	161	902	95	1,429	1,610
Chatham.....	712	921	322	149	216	366	807	2,306
Cherokee.....	225	147	869	181	87	36	291	1,167
Chowan.....	123	715	74	55	162	28	132	977
Clay.....	66	20	489	12	6	36	117	664
Cleveland.....	1,005	774	1,547	806	1,425	381	1,681	5,044
Columbus.....	978	523	899	665	328	646	1,573	2,486
Craven.....	828	758	424	286	794	483	1,433	1,616
Cumberland.....	1,726	753	402	455	916	321	1,405	2,836
Currituck.....	448	298	145	139	128	165	913	419
Dare.....	95	73	44	89	318	14	371	288
Davidson.....	381	2,367	188	407	599	341	582	4,066
Davie.....	91	19	18	620	62	11	349	577
Duplin.....	616	805	179	465	363	292	659	1,828
Durham.....	1,424	1,377	643	543	2,112	627	2,860	3,585
Edgecombe.....	809	745	136	317	739	808	1,586	2,520
Forsyth.....	833	1,127	345	659	6,744	187	2,202	4,978
Franklin.....	1,379	775	329	401	264	338	1,590	2,120
Gaston.....	1,708	1,722	734	874	1,357	400	2,623	4,036
Gates.....	227	87	46	32	83	27	307	317
Graham.....	17	26	460	23	3	14	105	421
Granville.....	616	1,392	247	306	231	326	793	2,214
Greene.....	765	205	149	234	218	145	740	699
Guilford.....	1,884	2,368	1,035	1,090	3,165	417	3,035	5,004
Halifax.....	1,739	1,820	611	356	468	656	1,676	3,370
Harnett.....	1,596	1,022	246	473	252	321	1,542	1,713
Haywood.....	441	621	3,334	638	297	182	1,536	3,252
Henderson.....	212	447	1,028	173	170	89	675	1,695
Hertford.....	326	398	228	115	224	69	376	835
Hoke.....	430	451	86	81	212	87	579	892
Hyde.....	210	323	84	157	31	38	442	703
Iredell.....	971	1,315	347	480	1,601	320	1,687	3,528
Jackson.....	36	23	2,204	421	25	15	139	1,973
Johnston.....	1,660	686	611	340	958	733	2,218	2,423
Jones.....	206	417	66	48	47	51	115	834

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, JUNE 4, 1932—Continued

Counties	Commissioner of Labor							
	First Primary						Second Primary	
	Clarence E. Mitchell	A. L. Fletcher	John Norton	Henry Davis	R. R. Lawrence	B. Fritz Smith	Clarence E. Mitchell	A. L. Fletcher
Lee.....	943	445	301	279	249	152	1,153	1,023
Lenoir.....	1,308	850	340	472	651	221	1,807	2,210
Lincoln.....	354	519	338	486	407	118	8,347	1,536
Macon.....	98	57	736	129	37	15	271	1,139
Madison.....	336	65	981	214	143	78	568	320
Martin.....	642	310	160	256	365	200	750	1,241
McDowell.....	596	1,165	520	331	228	200	721	1,624
Mecklenburg.....	1,807	1,605	1,405	1,583	5,904	546	6,123	6,246
Mitchell.....	117	108	156	30	5	13	129	223
Montgomery.....	585	404	248	349	202	224	971	906
Moore.....	1,263	732	286	357	339	185	1,376	1,253
Nash.....	1,357	1,269	475	374	526	274	1,990	2,954
New Hanover.....	1,486	921	820	555	1,208	274	2,488	2,884
Northampton.....	835	664	250	151	261	144	1,006	1,239
Onslow.....	305	246	476	205	95	91	570	906
Orange.....	530	517	144	122	526	73	569	1,080
Pamlico.....	276	197	208	89	89	32	451	507
Pasquotank.....	710	717	176	248	360	114	978	1,582
Pender.....	427	183	282	309	262	94	694	576
Perquimans.....	149	340	92	131	270	30	278	724
Person.....	231	747	122	102	96	87	331	1,396
Pitt.....	1,478	2,239	422	484	719	717	2,086	3,857
Polk.....	145	152	693	155	57	413	635	889
Randolph.....	775	695	187	246	331	134	1,286	1,558
Richmond.....	771	950	294	446	1,394	190	1,881	2,141
Robeson.....	1,660	2,143	658	731	1,844	1,163	2,304	4,182
Rockingham.....	728	1,028	253	437	358	288	641	1,822
Rowan.....	1,098	931	402	939	3,526	391	2,459	2,971
Rutherford.....	715	1,767	1,227	1,165	603	365	1,557	3,030
Sampson.....	718	534	200	257	194	132	1,097	1,276
Scotland.....	617	609	211	146	378	112	757	1,269
Stanly.....	320	287	165	356	322	376	432	1,128
Stokes.....	138	606	92	233	171	30	153	759
Surry.....	133	1,630	139	106	715	451	689	2,861
Swain.....	13	30	870	50	17	7	588	658
Sylvania.....	562	97	1,138	150	97	71	642	1,087
Tyrrell.....	38	64	58	65	43	35	89	132
Union.....	1,095	609	498	882	442	549	2,313	2,634
Vance.....	1,630	531	185	414	298	108	2,032	1,342
Wake.....	7,549	4,372	538	320	1,258	952	7,052	6,143
Warren.....	900	565	228	248	229	109	1,019	1,017
Washington.....	348	422	137	106	52	73	424	642
Watauga.....	44	232	154	167	301	16	259	1,282
Wayne.....	1,644	1,127	675	763	766	477	2,479	2,321
Wilkes.....	125	1,565	391	275	288	43	270	2,361
Wilson.....	950	606	242	368	734	332	1,483	2,451
Yadkin.....	131	126	58	366	96	76	262	506
Yancey.....	114	59	265	140	438	57	732	638
Total.....	224,723	84,881	74,820	76,216	44,349	32,915	114,971	183,513

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES, 1928, 1930, and 1932

1928

FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—

R. T. FOUNTAIN.....	84,477
JOHN D. LANGSTON.....	68,480
W. H. S. BURGWYN.....	62,866

FOR COMMISSIONER OF LABOR AND PRINTING—

FRANK D. GRIST.....	115,442
M. L. SHIPMAN.....	66,391
OSCAR J. PETERSON.....	28,207

1930

FOR CORPORATION COMMISSIONER—

GEORGE P. PELL.....	167,083
JAMES H. HOLLOWAY.....	86,227

1932

FOR GOVERNOR—

J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS.....	162,498
ALLEN J. MAXWELL.....	102,032
RICHARD T. FOUNTAIN.....	115,127

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—

A. H. GRAHAM.....	202,592
DENISON F. GILES.....	66,887
DAVID P. DELLINGER.....	58,155

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE—

STACEY W. WADE.....	178,971
JAMES A. HARTNESS.....	140,358

FOR STATE AUDITOR—

BAXTER DURHAM.....	162,918
CHESTER O. BELL.....	94,801
GEORGE ADAMS.....	58,226

FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL—

DENNIS G. BRUMMITT.....	224,723
PEYTON MCSWAIN.....	84,881

FOR COMMISSIONER OF LABOR—

A. L. FLETCHER.....	76,216
CLARENCE MITCHELL.....	74,820
JOHN D. NORTON.....	44,349
R. R. LAWRENCE.....	60,433
W. HENRY DAVIS.....	32,915
B. F. SMITH.....	22,180

FOR CORPORATION COMMISSIONER—

STANLEY WINBORNE.....	189,702
E. C. MACON.....	102,718

FOR INSURANCE COMMISSIONER—

DAN C. BONEY.....	206,878
D. W. MORTON.....	96,200

SECOND PRIMARY

FOR GOVERNOR—

J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS.....	182,055
RICHARD T. FOUNTAIN.....	168,971

FOR COMMISSIONER OF LABOR—

A. L. FLETCHER.....	183,513
CLARENCE E. MITCHELL.....	114,971

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 7, 1930, FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

Counties	F. M. Simmons	J. W. Bailey	T. L. Estep	Counties	F. M. Simmons	J. W. Bailey	T. L. Estep
Alamance.....	1,262	2,637	32	Jones.....	979	257	5
Alexander.....	184	657	6	Lee.....	1,096	1,057	20
Alleghany.....	284	1,115	62	Lenoir.....	2,295	1,600	10
Anson.....	1,432	2,407	29	Lincoln.....	747	2,038	47
Ashe.....	366	2,087	2	Macon.....	316	1,653	21
Avery.....	103	154	2	Madison.....	252	1,110	7
Beaufort.....	1,346	2,395	18	Martin.....	697	2,213	25
Bertie.....	1,059	1,669	3	McDowell.....	553	1,680	21
Bladen.....	1,193	1,311	26	Mecklenburg.....	5,989	5,158	85
Brunswick.....	529	688	24	Mitchell.....	146	585	3
Buncombe.....	5,892	10,662	249	Montgomery.....	652	1,166	12
Burke.....	599	1,934	6	Moore.....	877	1,538	24
Cabarrus.....	527	1,636	6	Nash.....	1,726	2,730	12
Caldwell.....	507	1,030	4	New Hanover.....	4,696	1,769	87
Camden.....	397	728	2	Northampton.....	1,175	1,238	4
Carteret.....	832	1,750	16	Onslow.....	1,339	752	17
Caswell.....	919	779	15	Orange.....	656	1,626	13
Catawba.....	918	3,665	26	Pamlico.....	476	773	8
Chatham.....	527	1,839	10	Pasquotank.....	835	2,094	9
Cherokee.....	169	1,156	2	Pender.....	785	784	7
Chowan.....	474	1,061	9	Perquimans.....	473	782	5
Clay.....	41	539	3	Person.....	816	1,443	46
Cleveland.....	1,667	4,105	59	Pitt.....	2,333	3,864	61
Columbus.....	1,917	2,338	107	Polk.....	374	1,212	22
Craven.....	3,279	1,514	19	Randolph.....	648	2,258	9
Cumberland.....	1,916	2,154	31	Richmond.....	2,378	2,235	118
Currituck.....	357	1,168	19	Robeson.....	4,934	2,808	78
Dare.....	124	571	0	Rockingham.....	1,908	2,350	34
Davidson.....	771	3,732	8	Rowan.....	2,070	3,623	72
Davie.....	410	713	4	Rutherford.....	1,736	3,327	41
Duplin.....	1,428	1,688	23	Sampson.....	718	1,323	3
Durham.....	3,230	4,381	71	Scotland.....	1,186	1,685	40
Edgecombe.....	1,533	2,466	7	Stanly.....	581	968	8
Forsyth.....	5,289	4,511	50	Stokes.....	496	939	9
Franklin.....	1,239	2,332	32	Surry.....	1,057	2,397	6
Gaston.....	3,324	4,199	72	Swain.....	123	1,332	6
Gates.....	390	587	15	Transylvania.....	251	1,523	8
Graham.....	69	661	7	Tyrrell.....	82	293	6
Granville.....	1,074	2,654	30	Union.....	2,374	3,381	61
Greene.....	1,183	1,283	19	Vance.....	1,752	1,863	24
Guilford.....	3,580	6,610	38	Wake.....	6,225	7,572	59
Halifax.....	1,308	3,111	21	Warren.....	1,028	1,666	31
Harnett.....	1,139	2,594	16	Washington.....	431	587	6
Haywood.....	1,446	3,697	35	Watauga.....	268	697	1
Henderson.....	475	1,848	17	Wayne.....	2,644	2,799	22
Hertford.....	912	866	10	Wilkes.....	463	1,623	8
Hoke.....	445	952	10	Wilson.....	2,583	2,517	15
Hyde.....	639	536	16	Yadkin.....	517	551	9
Iredell.....	3,113	2,573	33	Yancey.....	136	1,000	4
Jackson.....	254	2,244	11				
Johnston.....	932	2,376	11				
				Totals.....	129,875	200,242	2,592

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 4, AND JULY 2, 1932, FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR—SHORT TERM*

Counties	First Primary				Second Primary	
	Bowie	Grist	Morrison	Reynolds	Morrison	Reynolds
Alamance.....	376	373	2,727	1,174	1,611	2,026
Alexander.....	283	25	243	260	489	713
Alleghany.....	707	18	63	53	707	533
Anson.....	850	215	1,333	2,063	1,508	3,169
Ashe.....	2,841	32	93	34	426	2,349
Avery.....	112	12	109	39	104	168
Beaufort.....	290	1,022	1,590	1,920	1,435	2,811
Bertie.....	373	201	639	1,135	764	1,413
Bladen.....	668	270	772	1,253	1,077	2,334
Brunswick.....	27	94	782	336	427	582
✓ Buncombe.....	508	487	2,829	9,915	2,364	10,795
Burke.....	40	61	2,335	717	1,457	1,745
✓ Cabarrus.....	356	191	2,240	2,071	1,618	2,559
Caldwell.....	60	767	307	237	366	1,339
Camden.....	33	292	304	441	489	223
Careret.....	73	91	1,468	611	1,030	747
Caswell.....	124	126	710	774	512	971
Catawba.....	202	217	1,345	759	1,103	2,645
Chatbam.....	955	156	1,442	401	1,539	1,859
Cherokee.....	232	194	593	576	327	1,243
Chowan.....	53	17	300	1,186	291	991
Clay.....	82	79	282	196	333	471
Cleveland.....	388	462	3,556	2,976	2,594	5,287
Columbus.....	833	521	1,340	2,335	1,228	3,498
Craven.....	284	700	922	2,630	686	2,934
Cumberland.....	335	377	1,387	3,313	1,111	3,571
Currituck.....	113	98	777	792	709	975
Dare.....	63	21	619	185	601	285
Davidson.....	318	150	2,009	1,996	1,710	3,223
Davie.....	192	41	485	156	558	503
Duplin.....	452	312	1,346	1,262	835	2,055
Durham.....	443	206	3,075	4,568	2,701	5,024
Edgecombe.....	199	141	1,065	3,062	1,157	3,739
Forsyth.....	1,566	1,437	4,425	3,207	3,193	4,658
Franklin.....	445	683	1,098	1,867	1,153	3,107
Gaston.....	254	1,398	4,369	2,231	3,038	4,828
Gates.....	111	63	320	322	477	538
Graham.....	86	26	329	119	183	362
Granville.....	177	342	1,560	1,511	1,570	1,646
Greene.....	469	349	310	1,164	411	1,263
Guilford.....	744	706	4,623	5,366	2,867	6,339
Halifax.....	612	243	1,482	4,322	1,285	4,243
Harnett.....	522	216	1,917	1,537	1,620	1,826
Haywood.....	399	137	2,476	2,984	1,802	4,106
Henderson.....	56	47	1,006	1,475	732	2,103
Hertford.....	402	93	778	653	723	730
Hoke.....	147	88	330	945	541	1,103
Hyde.....	287	396	240	342	513	928
Iredell.....	1,022	312	2,782	2,116	2,185	3,801
Jackson.....	180	196	594	1,309	472	1,726
Johnston.....	491	294	2,974	1,799	2,301	3,146
Jones.....	204	412	228	386	231	852

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE, JUNE 4 AND JULY 2, 1932, FOR
UNITED STATES SENATOR—SHORT TERM—*Continued*

Counties	First Primary				Second Primary	
	Bowie	Grist	Morrison	Reynolds	Morrison	Reynolds
Lee.....	545	153	1,497	642	906	1,644
Lenoir.....	845	996	897	2,519	1,381	3,765
Lincoln.....	268	88	1,766	705	1,342	1,635
Macon.....	208	70	457	568	539	1,251
Madison.....	142	33	420	809	268	1,021
Martin.....	145	234	713	1,566	712	1,792
McDowell.....	453	291	1,760	1,000	896	1,819
✓ Mecklenburg.....	306	789	8,213	6,237	6,800	8,330
Mitchell.....	192	4	92	121	98	362
Montgomery.....	233	190	945	913	675	1,550
Moore.....	345	183	791	1,931	823	1,984
Nash.....	496	600	1,320	3,087	1,602	4,560
North Hanover.....	192	495	2,157	3,970	1,620	5,135
Northampton.....	283	312	1,973	655	1,974	1,003
Onslow.....	704	144	477	755	547	1,599
Orange.....	89	162	1,053	889	769	1,160
Pamlico.....	298	99	311	488	519	740
Pasquotank.....	105	80	1,516	1,373	1,339	1,966
Pender.....	130	151	924	747	731	847
Perquimans.....	117	49	602	502	644	733
Person.....	162	155	720	637	919	1,186
Pitt.....	1,171	441	2,182	3,435	1,791	4,838
Polk.....	94	38	974	696	687	1,105
Randolph.....	670	132	1,193	645	1,574	1,719
Richmond.....	113	314	2,489	1,965	2,084	2,387
Robeson.....	545	1,760	4,104	3,523	2,921	4,605
Rockingham.....	379	428	1,651	1,439	904	1,974
Rowan.....	477	518	3,567	3,556	1,940	4,148
Rutherford.....	196	780	3,793	1,630	2,179	2,941
Sampson.....	268	123	1,032	1,216	998	2,062
Scotland.....	263	157	965	1,401	952	1,532
Stanly.....	192	110	1,385	667	759	1,067
Stokes.....	319	245	639	314	361	734
Surry.....	360	317	2,458	189	2,895	924
Swain.....	121	27	248	435	97	1,240
Transylvania.....	147	18	400	1,236	307	1,686
Tyrrell.....	81	35	115	207	104	211
Union.....	608	382	2,468	2,424	2,309	4,524
Vance.....	416	249	903	2,140	1,122	2,577
✓ Wake.....	1,370	1,770	4,906	7,752	4,617	9,271
Warren.....	302	253	756	1,338	785	1,531
Washington.....	196	437	310	491	329	941
Watauga.....	105	49	630	270	963	767
Wayne.....	608	394	2,703	3,021	2,383	3,544
Wilkes.....	607	635	959	579	1,170	1,594
Wilson.....	625	363	1,466	2,066	1,180	3,911
Yadkin.....	309	133	358	169	418	443
Yancey.....	49	18	803	351	582	1,115
Total.....	37,748	31,010	143,179	156,548	120,428	227,864

* Arthur Simmons received 4,341 votes for long term but did not file for short term.

REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTE JUNE 4, 1932, FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

Counties	Jake F. Newell	George W. DePriest	Counties	Jake F. Newell	George W. DePriest
Mamance.....	150	4	Jones.....	7	2
Alexander.....	66	2	Lee.....	45	2
Alleghany.....	62	2	Lenoir.....	27	3
Anson.....	108	2	Lincoln.....	281	5
Ashe.....	255	12	Macon.....	152	18
Avery.....	1,640	341	Madison.....	2,150	573
Beaufort.....	47	15	Martin.....	17	-----
Bertie.....	12	1	McDowell.....	97	5
Bladen.....	57	14	Mecklenburg.....	251	6
Brunswick.....	54	3	Mitchell.....	2,371	352
Buncombe.....	1,716	233	Montgomery.....	219	3
Burke.....	366	9	Moore.....	200	17
Cabarrus.....	202	2	Nash.....	46	1
Caldwell.....	123	8	New Hanover.....	42	10
Camden.....	2	-----	Northampton.....	27	2
Carteret.....	528	65	Onslow.....	17	1
Caswell.....	2	1	Orange.....	61	2
Catawba.....	203	6	Pamlico.....	14	1
Chatham.....	178	2	Pasquotank.....	17	-----
Cherokee.....	986	518	Pender.....	8	2
Chowan.....	3	2	Perquimans.....	15	2
Clay.....	171	-----	Person.....	43	3
Cleveland.....	200	28	Pitt.....	35	4
Columbus.....	34	2	Polk.....	97	7
Craven.....	39	14	Randolph.....	587	3
Cumberland.....	39	2	Richmond.....	41	2
Currituck.....	4	-----	Robeson.....	79	4
Dare.....	9	7	Rockingham.....	166	9
Davidson.....	763	56	Rowan.....	590	37
Davie.....	1,138	226	Rutherford.....	622	20
Duplin.....	68	4	Sampson.....	1,763	291
Durham.....	67	2	Scotland.....	20	1
Edgecombe.....	16	2	Standly.....	246	3
Forsyth.....	248	22	Stokes.....	305	201
Franklin.....	26	1	Surry.....	164	33
Gaston.....	327	12	Swain.....	122	5
Gates.....	5	-----	Transylvania.....	291	6
Graham.....	102	10	Tyrrell.....	9	3
Granville.....	15	3	Union.....	80	3
Greene.....	14	1	Vance.....	21	-----
Guilford.....	353	28	Wake.....	116	23
Halifax.....	34	1	Warren.....	10	1
Harnett.....	140	4	Washington.....	14	1
Haywood.....	243	10	Watauga.....	176	7
Henderson.....	332	17	Wayne.....	48	23
Hertford.....	10	-----	Wilkes.....	4,843	891
Hoke.....	11	1	Wilson.....	87	22
Hyde.....	10	2	Yadkin.....	1,461	313
Iredell.....	304	19	Yancey.....	134	7
Jackson.....	114	14			
Johnston.....	76	8	Totals.....	29,906	4,668

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR BY COUNTIES, 1920-1932

Counties	1920		1924		1928		1932	
	Cameron Morrison Democrat	John J. Parker Republican	A. W. McLean Democrat	I. M. Meekins Republican	O. Max Gardner Democrat	H. F. Seawell Republican	J. C. B. Ehringhaus Democrat	Clifford C. Frazier Republican
Abamance.....	5,274	4,624	4,934	3,168	5,600	6,160	8,001	5,078
Alexander.....	2,000	2,643	2,292	2,429	2,430	2,250	2,941	2,047
Alleghany.....	1,417	1,187	1,648	1,242	1,648	1,214	1,935	812
Anson.....	3,340	422	2,391	209	3,263	508	4,250	209
Ashe.....	3,628	3,800	4,350	3,891	4,097	3,994	4,708	3,946
Avery.....	403	2,497	460	2,151	481	3,094	1,033	2,650
Beaufort.....	3,559	2,212	3,081	1,283	4,062	2,122	5,420	895
Bertie.....	1,886	147	1,836	85	2,186	138	3,141	45
Bladen.....	1,991	1,010	1,691	600	2,185	1,433	2,590	889
Brunswick.....	1,311	1,381	1,123	1,247	1,214	1,452	2,187	1,870
Buncombe.....	10,412	8,005	10,826	6,011	15,393	14,493	18,910	8,281
Burke.....	3,314	3,566	4,089	3,227	3,847	4,503	5,898	4,981
Cabarrus.....	4,394	5,226	4,539	3,604	5,991	5,948	8,497	3,572
Caldwell.....	2,953	3,222	3,374	2,466	3,004	3,678	5,505	3,785
Camden.....	565	116	396	161	696	118	940	51
Carteret.....	2,094	2,292	2,313	1,832	2,712	2,726	3,456	1,782
Caswell.....	1,250	496	1,074	443	1,257	451	1,828	184
Catawba.....	5,424	5,912	5,831	6,028	5,759	7,053	8,391	5,879
Chatham.....	3,219	2,895	3,271	2,752	3,352	3,081	4,177	2,849
Cherokee.....	1,762	2,474	1,767	2,317	2,149	3,058	3,336	3,184
Chowan.....	1,129	162	733	80	1,084	112	1,656	36
Clay.....	763	913	1,004	1,124	961	1,012	1,331	1,284
Cleveland.....	5,116	2,978	3,789	1,796	6,453	3,678	8,143	1,831
Columbus.....	3,313	1,655	2,855	1,428	3,661	2,865	5,167	733
Craven.....	3,464	604	3,081	221	3,744	976	4,446	328
Cumberland.....	3,316	1,849	3,304	1,093	4,312	2,531	5,091	871
Currituck.....	974	69	639	82	1,288	68	1,774	27
Dare.....	846	624	823	638	977	717	1,327	478
Davidson.....	4,907	5,844	6,558	6,202	7,223	8,290	9,333	6,432
Davie.....	1,634	2,583	1,807	2,680	1,553	2,784	2,418	2,663
Duplin.....	3,432	2,704	2,981	1,502	3,361	2,550	4,512	1,199
Durham.....	4,706	3,494	5,233	2,752	6,671	5,964	8,075	2,384
Edgecombe.....	3,395	292	2,437	92	4,662	469	5,884	207
Forsyth.....	8,250	6,759	7,875	5,256	11,176	9,893	14,557	5,688
Franklin.....	2,786	552	1,987	270	3,118	415	4,240	216
Gaston.....	7,220	5,749	6,694	3,467	8,640	8,698	12,927	5,223
Gates.....	812	294	664	95	755	266	1,214	60
Graham.....	655	916	871	906	1,058	1,192	1,349	1,224
Granville.....	2,662	793	2,218	433	3,241	568	3,806	211
Greene.....	1,664	427	1,132	151	1,332	329	2,477	89
Guilford.....	9,594	7,788	9,236	6,453	13,523	13,456	18,550	10,729
Halifax.....	3,540	418	3,329	185	5,379	371	6,464	222
Harnett.....	3,902	3,318	3,336	2,824	4,219	4,416	6,292	2,756
Haywood.....	4,227	2,962	4,569	2,375	4,837	4,019	6,936	2,986
Henderson.....	2,525	3,604	3,066	3,406	3,881	4,571	5,374	4,290
Hertford.....	1,165	210	986	108	1,288	122	1,855	81
Hoke.....	1,266	156	1,160	112	1,321	204	1,775	63
Hyde.....	1,170	475	657	352	722	406	995	132
Irrell.....	6,351	4,194	6,505	3,608	6,539	5,751	8,387	3,786
Jackson.....	2,398	2,354	3,170	2,779	3,356	3,382	4,379	2,878
Johnston.....	6,076	5,336	4,727	4,842	5,931	7,246	9,460	4,062
Jones.....	999	328	711	150	824	301	1,416	119

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR BY COUNTIES, 1920-1932—Continued

Counties	1920		1924		1928		1932	
	Cameron Morrison Democrat	John J. Parker Republican	A. W. McLean Democrat	I. M. Meekins Republican	O. Max Gardner Democrat	H. F. Seawell Republican	J. C. B. Ehringhaus Democrat	Clifford C. Frazier Republican
Lee.....	2,319	1,155	1,862	677	2,110	1,176	3,019	750
Lenoir.....	2,882	1,024	2,294	395	2,955	637	4,600	326
Lincoln.....	3,326	3,127	2,948	2,679	3,503	3,752	4,403	3,819
Macon.....	2,101	2,037	2,651	2,218	2,544	2,542	3,201	2,331
Madison.....	1,330	3,609	1,430	3,110	1,316	3,558	2,677	4,526
Martin.....	2,577	496	2,012	193	2,905	300	3,750	78
McDowell.....	2,821	2,563	3,084	2,557	3,859	3,222	4,829	2,503
Mecklenburg.....	11,221	3,360	8,978	2,128	15,213	7,373	19,027	4,002
Mitchell.....	736	2,235	747	1,604	985	3,316	1,732	3,251
Montgomery.....	2,305	2,309	2,510	2,060	2,558	2,476	2,929	2,279
Moore.....	2,708	2,242	2,872	1,848	3,051	3,165	4,299	2,485
Nash.....	4,072	1,518	3,253	765	4,853	1,382	7,241	668
New Hanover.....	4,342	472	5,295	558	4,695	2,129	6,615	798
Northampton.....	2,329	126	1,705	101	2,104	160	3,277	124
Onslow.....	1,578	822	1,163	364	1,426	755	2,562	227
Orange.....	2,081	1,786	2,015	1,193	2,432	2,045	2,999	1,093
Pamlico.....	1,291	1,011	909	393	1,069	810	1,418	759
Pasquotank.....	1,816	417	1,020	548	2,278	430	3,140	167
Pender.....	1,611	672	1,219	208	1,547	770	1,992	233
Perquimans.....	1,057	480	557	283	884	380	1,373	154
Person.....	1,629	1,582	1,603	1,004	1,425	910	2,419	600
Pitt.....	4,156	834	3,362	433	5,274	830	7,606	221
Polk.....	1,387	1,349	1,659	1,407	1,828	1,645	2,426	1,467
Randolph.....	5,066	6,243	5,395	6,286	5,560	6,988	7,381	6,519
Richmond.....	3,219	1,131	2,719	504	3,679	1,470	4,749	741
Robeson.....	6,185	2,111	4,778	610	5,816	1,837	7,927	763
Rockingham.....	4,469	3,592	4,481	2,569	4,667	4,713	7,490	3,127
Rowan.....	6,427	4,853	5,335	3,638	6,324	6,924	9,841	4,545
Rutherford.....	5,092	4,002	5,170	3,842	5,312	5,121	8,298	4,718
Sampson.....	2,428	5,333	2,089	3,316	2,750	5,160	4,679	4,511
Scotland.....	1,671	296	1,511	138	2,036	341	2,608	191
Stanly.....	3,901	4,273	3,968	3,529	3,826	4,175	5,795	4,174
Stokes.....	2,001	2,899	2,298	2,490	2,444	3,560	3,565	2,915
Surry.....	3,569	5,173	4,504	4,979	4,678	6,495	7,551	4,716
Swain.....	1,418	2,252	1,795	2,177	1,895	2,335	2,384	1,964
Transylvania.....	1,549	1,659	1,842	1,775	1,973	2,010	2,563	1,728
Tyrrell.....	717	535	493	599	540	462	830	274
Union.....	4,025	1,499	2,782	613	3,495	1,598	5,747	875
Vance.....	2,459	804	2,271	357	2,901	895	3,825	294
Wake.....	8,145	3,349	9,300	2,267	11,856	4,209	14,459	2,471
Warren.....	1,891	244	1,827	94	2,363	136	2,707	75
Washington.....	1,115	971	846	834	1,038	1,059	1,668	675
Watauga.....	1,753	2,600	2,405	2,747	3,199	2,792	3,376	3,159
Wayne.....	4,847	2,776	3,801	1,203	4,738	3,515	6,317	1,649
Wilkes.....	2,884	6,453	3,563	6,148	3,506	7,394	5,828	6,718
Wilson.....	3,530	1,296	2,659	467	4,185	1,251	5,970	528
Yadkin.....	1,355	3,295	1,389	2,880	1,281	3,641	2,759	3,554
Yancey.....	2,306	2,574	2,649	2,132	2,714	2,475	3,302	2,539
Totals.....	308,151	230,175	294,441	185,627	362,009	289,415	497,657	212,561

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, 1924-1932

Counties	1924		1926		1930		1932	
	F. M. Simmons Democrat	A. A. Whitener Republican	L. S. Overman Democrat	Johnson J. Hayes Republican	Josiah W. Bailey Democrat	George M. Pritchard Republican	Robt. R. Reynolds Democrat	Jake F. Newell Republican
Alamance.....	4,955	3,180	4,360	3,304	6,346	5,550	7,774	5,165
Alexander.....	12,297	12,242	2,320	2,203	2,471	2,152	2,875	2,104
Alleghany.....	1,658	1,220	1,412	1,073	1,711	1,386	1,910	829
Anson.....	2,404	209	1,694	64	2,122	134	4,156	276
Ashe.....	4,350	3,891	3,908	3,404	4,014	3,629	4,636	4,005
Avery.....	461	2,150	416	1,499	399	1,797	1,027	2,729
Beaufort.....	3,084	1,276	1,242	197	3,468	1,260	5,371	892
Bertie.....	1,836	83	729	21	1,423	61	3,089	66
Bladen.....	1,703	584	1,457	439	1,468	514	2,108	872
Brunswick.....	1,130	1,227	1,173	1,026	1,584	1,521	2,156	1,797
Buncombe.....	10,536	5,982	8,699	4,411	15,338	12,413	18,193	8,989
Burke.....	4,097	3,199	3,550	3,185	4,581	3,929	5,817	5,003
Cabarrus.....	4,533	3,596	4,804	3,997	6,868	4,305	8,246	3,741
Caldwell.....	3,383	2,464	2,893	1,580	4,844	3,192	5,340	3,915
Camden.....	433	136	152	14	531	51	895	66
Carteret.....	2,311	1,822	2,389	1,112	2,936	2,005	3,407	1,797
Caswell.....	1,085	439	817	273	946	226	1,765	232
Catawba.....	5,845	6,173	5,171	4,688	7,225	5,774	8,143	6,100
Chatham.....	3,430	2,731	3,133	2,002	3,324	2,626	4,023	2,901
Cherokee.....	1,765	2,308	1,842	2,063	2,378	2,632	1,303	3,207
Chowan.....	735	79	228	11	545	23	1,583	43
Clay.....	1,008	1,222	845	952	1,243	1,164	1,318	1,297
Cleveland.....	3,795	1,789	3,040	797	5,013	2,360	7,940	2,052
Columbus.....	2,848	1,425	3,126	1,002	2,673	1,319	5,046	805
Craven.....	3,081	221	1,237	81	2,282	685	4,415	357
Cumberland.....	3,316	1,085	1,835	902	2,691	967	4,916	937
Currituck.....	590	36	346	12	601	13	1,763	29
Dare.....	837	625	713	508	1,037	420	1,233	516
Davidson.....	6,431	6,191	6,144	5,971	8,339	6,832	9,385	6,606
Davie.....	1,813	2,676	1,953	2,450	1,893	2,104	2,285	2,789
Duplin.....	2,995	1,498	2,100	650	2,681	1,047	4,457	1,258
Durham.....	5,200	2,793	3,228	1,213	4,803	3,049	7,731	2,694
Edgecombe.....	2,452	87	794	16	2,627	209	5,832	253
Forsyth.....	7,871	5,243	4,790	2,849	7,971	5,607	7,322	6,713
Franklin.....	1,998	268	843	138	1,605	170	4,219	214
Gaston.....	6,693	3,484	4,443	2,054	10,855	7,065	12,423	5,686
Gates.....	672	194	950	175	512	79	1,159	83
Graham.....	865	909	858	976	1,218	1,181	1,347	1,224
Granville.....	2,243	430	1,006	109	1,961	203	3,729	242
Greene.....	1,136	151	503	31	793	103	2,461	92
Guilford.....	9,373	6,435	6,589	4,445	11,699	9,641	18,713	10,119
Halifax.....	3,342	184	1,139	109	3,487	191	6,384	281
Harnett.....	3,349	2,823	3,278	2,705	4,968	3,248	6,208	2,807
Haywood.....	4,569	2,476	3,672	1,568	5,229	2,755	6,679	3,146
Henderson.....	3,084	3,252	3,273	3,683	3,920	3,981	5,178	4,363
Hertford.....	985	106	472	31	813	57	1,782	102
Hoke.....	1,165	112	753	35	1,070	86	1,738	75
Hyde.....	676	320	307	54	352	87	968	134
Iredell.....	6,512	3,600	4,774	2,423	7,393	4,256	7,825	4,234
Jackson.....	3,138	2,800	2,550	2,624	3,862	3,255	4,324	2,901
Johnston.....	4,787	4,826	6,079	4,946	8,367	5,175	9,384	4,146
Jones.....	717	146	425	30	531	133	1,417	124

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR, 1924-1932—Continued

Counties	1924		1926		1930		1932	
	F. M. Simmons Democrat	A. A. Whitener Republican	L. S. Overman Democrat	Johnson J. Hayes Republican	Josiah W. Bailey Democrat	George M. Pritchard Republican	Robt. R. Reynolds Democrat	Jake F. Newell Republican
Lee.....	1,874	675	1,374	291	1,499	596	2,895	779
Lenoir.....	2,285	396	1,375	277	1,922	367	4,600	300
Lincoln.....	2,948	2,673	3,115	2,847	4,023	3,847	4,297	3,953
Macon.....	2,648	2,212	2,542	2,079	2,829	2,400	3,135	2,387
Madison.....	1,414	3,045	955	1,789	1,692	3,127	2,592	4,570
Martin.....	2,022	190	910	38	1,732	59	3,745	90
McDowell.....	3,082	2,543	2,934	2,815	3,922	2,766	4,714	2,596
Mecklenburg.....	8,970	2,110	2,877	424	7,678	4,106	17,387	5,740
Mitchell.....	745	1,604	429	925	938	2,126	1,720	3,294
Montgomery.....	2,517	2,059	2,266	1,465	2,352	2,007	2,842	2,332
Moore.....	2,878	1,849	2,091	1,170	2,558	2,158	4,046	2,490
Nash.....	3,281	757	1,833	242	2,699	448	7,280	593
New Hanover.....	5,268	501	1,050	103	2,363	863	6,368	1,015
Northampton.....	1,713	96	941	118	1,660	109	3,109	149
Onslow.....	1,172	364	744	104	1,099	198	2,554	224
Orange.....	2,036	1,185	1,547	741	1,616	895	2,813	1,237
Pamlico.....	909	393	436	103	1,091	821	1,414	758
Pasquotank.....	1,317	236	609	84	1,785	316	2,872	272
Pender.....	1,229	209	681	98	945	207	1,965	270
Perquimans.....	570	270	476	72	663	105	1,201	209
Person.....	1,639	982	1,124	408	1,661	723	2,308	679
Pitt.....	3,403	416	1,617	127	3,232	367	7,539	246
Polk.....	1,656	1,408	1,711	1,366	2,035	1,554	2,321	1,560
Randolph.....	5,452	6,285	5,440	5,487	5,602	5,785	7,205	6,385
Richmond.....	2,724	563	2,414	265	2,597	590	4,638	868
Robeson.....	4,777	614	2,352	252	4,041	564	7,780	858
Rockingham.....	4,489	2,573	3,188	1,944	5,862	3,979	7,337	3,240
Rowan.....	5,350	3,696	3,372	1,561	7,622	4,946	9,563	4,677
Rutherford.....	5,171	3,847	3,909	2,861	5,529	4,718	8,017	4,889
Sampson.....	2,097	3,279	2,564	2,620	3,015	3,679	4,587	4,606
Scotland.....	1,498	145	716	61	1,745	171	2,523	248
Stanly.....	3,959	3,520	3,263	2,879	4,633	4,141	5,653	4,290
Stokes.....	2,314	2,485	2,137	2,607	2,653	2,631	3,492	2,949
Surry.....	4,511	4,970	4,623	4,607	6,449	5,033	6,988	4,822
Swain.....	1,795	2,177	1,876	1,840	2,036	2,232	2,366	1,976
Transylvania.....	1,837	1,770	1,919	1,908	2,383	1,999	2,489	1,797
Tyrrell.....	648	448	500	278	435	156	801	288
Union.....	2,782	607	1,359	228	2,266	622	5,757	1,014
Vance.....	2,263	354	1,382	165	1,595	239	3,791	225
Wake.....	9,318	2,084	4,554	493	7,540	1,427	14,558	2,292
Warren.....	1,829	94	1,033	20	1,327	65	2,633	97
Washington.....	802	812	988	618	1,139	723	1,632	703
Watauga.....	2,405	2,659	2,923	2,895	2,836	2,755	3,260	3,230
Wayne.....	3,797	1,203	2,731	997	4,400	2,221	6,217	1,724
Wilkes.....	3,573	6,147	3,550	6,014	3,076	4,022	5,680	6,745
Wilson.....	2,777	468	896	110	2,544	483	5,972	536
Yadkin.....	1,393	2,874	935	2,131	1,170	2,267	2,719	3,615
Yancey.....	2,635	2,126	2,219	2,259	2,793	2,526	3,275	2,577
Totals.....	295,404	184,393	218,934	142,891	324,393	210,761	484,048	221,534

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926	1928		1930	1932	
	Lindsay C. Warren Democrat	Peter D. Burgess Republican	Lindsay C. Warren Democrat	Lindsay C. Warren Democrat	Marion B. Prescott Republican	Lindsay C. Warren Democrat	Lindsay C. Warren Democrat	John B. Respass Republican
Beaufort	3,097	1,193	1,235	3,910	2,037	3,749	5,296	909
Camden	443	125	167	691	104	574	912	-----
Chowan	708	69	232	1,075	133	559	1,608	40
Currituck	606	18	348	1,284	54	603	1,765	22
Dare	809	559	785	1,021	659	1,187	1,284	490
Gates	668	176	940	749	243	520	1,179	64
Hertford	971	81	471	1,281	108	857	1,830	69
Hyde	712	202	339	718	342	367	980	130
Martin	1,927	173	880	2,813	292	1,736	3,751	78
Pasquotank	1,178	172	611	2,145	435	1,883	2,977	188
Perquimans	550	235	478	870	370	709	1,239	153
Pitt	3,285	354	1,622	5,019	941	3,304	7,504	200
Tyrrell	584	380	496	548	448	479	825	280
Washington	849	741	897	1,016	1,043	1,458	1,640	690
Total	16,387	4,478	9,501	23,140	7,209	17,985	32,790	3,313

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926	1928		1930		1932	
	John H. Kerr Democrat	M. R. Vick Republican	John H. Kerr Democrat	John H. Kerr Democrat	J. L. Johnston Republican	John H. Kerr Democrat	E. Dana Dickens Republican	John H. Kerr Democrat	B. B. Howell Republican
Bertie	1,844	45	736	2,111	104	1,440	50	3,125	35
Edgecombe	2,098	30	806	4,483	430	2,523	142	5,850	202
Greene	1,080	113	498	1,243	236	805	74	2,465	75
Halifax	3,219	188	1,161	5,234	332	3,502	137	6,435	206
Lenoir	2,092	292	1,374	2,701	553	2,017	284	4,575	276
Northampton	1,734	74	1,033	2,002	124	1,669	85	3,196	111
Warren	1,761	57	987	2,207	144	1,339	37	2,686	56
Wilson	2,484	370	889	4,148	1,082	2,692	315	5,993	469
Totals	16,312	1,169	7,484	24,129	3,005	15,987	1,124	34,325	1,439

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—*Continued*
THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	C. L. Abernethy Democrat	William H. Fisher Republican	C. L. Abernethy Democrat	Roscoe Butler Republican	C. L. Abernethy Democrat	W. G. Mcbane Republican	C. L. Abernethy Democrat	W. G. Mcbane Republican	C. L. Abernethy Democrat	H. B. Ivey Republican
Cartier	2,213	1,556	2,597	976	2,722	2,609	3,158	2,160	3,491	1,729
Craven	3,112	151	2,225	61	3,340	1,186	2,561	474	4,402	370
Duplin	2,931	1,367	2,091	624	3,351	2,538	2,755	983	4,465	1,253
Jones	662	132	420	28	731	320	575	89	1,403	118
Onslow	1,044	312	743	93	1,475	644	1,201	132	2,541	221
Pamlico	843	283	436	95	1,044	778	1,100	708	1,435	763
Pender	1,126	173	674	44	1,553	708	1,028	144	1,988	231
Sampson	2,067	3,325	2,595	2,608	2,769	5,080	3,097	3,572	4,933	4,483
Wayne	3,687	1,132	2,739	969	4,755	3,445	4,722	1,953	6,037	1,987
Totals	17,685	8,431	13,520	5,498	21,740	17,310	20,197	10,215	30,395	11,145

Counties

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

ELECTION RETURNS

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—Continued
FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	Edward W. Pou	Young Z. Parker	Edward W. Pou	Hobart Brantley	Edward W. Pou	Lossing L. Wrenn	Edward W. Pou	John C. Matthews	Edward W. Pou	L. P. Dixon
Chatham.....	3,336	2,637	3,105	1,959	3,292	3,111	3,348	2,564	4,156	2,780
Franklin.....	1,864	1,245	1,844	1,128	3,084	3,381	1,623	1,155	4,219	1,192
Johnston.....	4,847	4,643	6,140	4,931	6,054	7,174	8,535	5,065	9,453	4,065
Nash.....	3,125	682	1,775	238	4,738	1,273	2,708	390	7,270	6,534
*Randolph.....	2,072	327	1,361	152	2,634	711	1,660	171	7,344	6,428
Vance.....	8,813	1,971	4,775	473	11,536	3,784	7,850	1,054	14,856	7,279
Wake.....	24,057	10,505	17,700	7,881	31,288	16,434	25,724	9,339	51,103	1,551
Totals.....										16,129

* Transferred from Seventh District in 1931.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS 1922-1930 OLD FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT *

Counties	1922		1924		1926		1928		1930	
	Charles M. Stedman Democrat	Lucy B. Patterson Republican	Charles M. Stedman Democrat	Thomas C. Carter Republican	Charles M. Stedman Democrat	O. C. Durand Republican	Charles M. Stedman Democrat	Junius H. Harden Republican	Frank W. Hancock, Jr. Democrat	J. F. Reynolds Republican
Alamance.....	3,851	1,579	4,766	3,270	4,375	3,292	5,093	6,721	6,417	5,286
Caswell.....	890	191	1,036	1,440	1,809	1,331	1,149	546	997	162
Durham.....	3,194	1,478	4,390	2,738	2,906	1,066	6,326	5,843	5,053	2,352
Forsyth.....	5,748	3,479	7,689	5,232	4,798	2,811	10,903	9,970	8,749	4,792
Granville.....	1,416	202	2,075	412	999	107	3,162	590	2,029	130
Guilford.....	5,553	3,598	9,384	6,171	6,540	4,408	13,108	13,584	12,198	8,727
Orange.....	1,697	868	1,849	1,149	1,378	648	2,328	2,037	1,684	781
Person.....	1,647	827	1,438	1,871	1,993	336	1,380	1,899	1,765	659
Rockingham.....	4,155	2,071	4,419	2,556	3,168	1,912	4,405	4,638	6,028	3,857
Stokes.....	1,818	2,067	2,256	2,435	2,142	2,517	2,500	3,549	2,764	2,553
Surry.....	3,755	4,020	4,546	4,981	4,619	4,588	4,626	6,526	6,593	4,960
Totals.....	33,694	20,380	44,048	30,225	32,727	22,014	54,990	54,813	54,277	34,259

* Divided in 1931 into Fifth and Sixth Districts.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1932

NEW FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
(Created in 1931)

Counties	Frank W. Hancock, Jr. Democrat	L. L. Wall Republican
Caswell.....	1,790	196
Forsyth.....	14,290	5,676
Granville.....	3,799	212
Person.....	2,375	594
Rockingham.....	7,557	3,057
Stokes.....	3,535	2,894
Surry.....	7,479	4,697
Totals.....	40,825	17,326

NEW SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
(Created in 1931)

Counties	William B. Umstead Democrat	William I. Ward Republican
Alamance.....	7,813	5,275
Durham.....	7,994	2,375
Guilford.....	19,284	9,342
Orange.....	2,983	1,101
Totals.....	38,074	18,093

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—Continued
NEW SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	Democrat Homer L. Lyon	Republican William J. McDonald	Democrat Homer L. Lyon	Republican Leaman Baggett	Democrat J. Bayard Clark	Republican W. C. Downing	Democrat J. Bayard Clark	Republican C. Ed. Taylor	Democrat J. Bayard Clark	Republican J. M. Byrd
Bladen.....	1,602	534	1,210	703	2,323	1,304	1,594	436	2,591	867
Brunswick.....	1,126	1,238	1,179	104	1,204	1,440	1,520	1,579	2,166	1,571
Columbus.....	2,847	1,369	2,426	1,704	3,625	2,833	2,800	1,278	5,102	1,731
Cumberland.....	3,305	1,151	1,904	973	4,210	2,670	2,931	1,784	4,987	874
Harnett.....	3,301	2,643	3,030	2,750	4,181	4,339	5,063	3,276	6,262	2,788
New Hanover.....	5,176	501	1,052	84	4,712	1,999	2,654	579	6,437	790
Robeson.....	4,325	717	2,087	582	5,806	1,779	4,224	416	7,571	736
Totals.....	21,682	8,153	12,888	7,846	26,061	16,364	20,786	8,348	35,416	8,657

ELECTION RETURNS

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—*Continued*
NEW EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	William C. Hammer Democrat	S. Carter Williams Republican	William C. Hammer Democrat	S. Carter Williams Republican	William C. Hammer Democrat	A. L. Ferree Republican	Walter Lambeth Democrat	C. G. Spencer Republican	Walter Lambeth Democrat	A. H. Ragan Republican
Anson.....	2,407	206	1,707	59	3,257	515	2,149	126	4,216	209
Davidson.....	6,542	6,139	6,217	5,930	7,287	8,299	8,765	6,498	9,361	6,369
Davie.....	1,805	2,464	1,963	2,426	1,609	2,735	2,091	1,970	2,422	2,635
Hoke.....	1,172	104	738	32	1,335	173	1,108	74	1,776	36
Lee.....	1,808	670	1,373	274	2,115	1,095	1,620	505	3,028	690
Montgomery.....	2,489	2,044	2,247	1,466	2,556	2,465	2,434	1,961	2,924	2,246
Moore.....	2,889	1,842	2,127	1,112	3,364	2,781	2,893	2,565	4,376	2,379
*Randolph.....	5,516	6,165	5,486	5,410	5,651	6,854	5,745	5,639		
Richmond.....	2,737	481	2,466	227	3,753	1,438	2,790	487	4,757	649
Scotland.....	1,491	160	715	58	1,979	338	1,810	141	2,555	176
Union.....	2,746	582	1,370	233	3,376	1,568	3,416	540	5,755	702
Wilkes.....	3,463	6,035	3,888	5,640	3,513	7,345	3,141	3,851	5,678	6,629
Yadkin.....	1,426	2,760	1,015	1,902	1,329	3,502	1,267	2,126	2,736	3,520
Totals.....	30,491	29,650	31,332	24,769	41,124	39,106	38,229	26,583	49,584	26,260

* Transferred to Fourth District in 1931.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—Continued
NEW NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Countries	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	Robert L. Doughton Democrat	J. D. Dorsett Republican	Robert L. Doughton Democrat	O. F. Pool Republican	Robert L. Doughton Democrat	W. S. Bogle Republican	Robert L. Doughton Democrat	E. F. Wakefield Republican	Robert L. Doughton Democrat	P. P. Duhin Republican
Alexander.....	2,316	2,419	2,373	2,197	2,474	2,254	2,625	2,082	2,974	2,030
Alleghany.....	1,756	1,046	1,733	892	1,770	1,024	1,916	1,150	2,027	741
Ashe.....	4,436	3,816	4,106	3,267	4,221	3,874	4,154	3,471	4,754	3,914
Cabarrus.....	4,516	3,552	4,817	3,996	5,978	3,950	6,996	4,150	8,473	3,498
Caldwell.....	3,392	2,475	2,944	1,555	3,033	3,653	4,949	3,133	5,510	3,770
Fredell.....	6,568	3,562	4,911	2,362	6,694	5,705	7,823	3,965	8,391	3,742
Rowan.....	5,225	3,756	3,364	1,539	6,292	6,889	8,013	4,738	9,859	4,425
Stanly.....	3,963	3,520	3,284	2,875	3,860	4,160	4,668	3,963	5,774	4,156
Watauga.....	2,520	2,520	2,988	2,860	3,213	2,742	2,920	2,655	3,383	3,145
Totals.....	34,092	26,675	30,520	21,543	37,535	36,521	44,068	29,307	51,145	29,421

ELECTION RETURNS

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932--Continued.

NEW TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	A. L. Bulwinkle Democrat	John A. Hendricks Republican	Alfred L. Bulwinkle Democrat	Garrett D. Bailey Republican	Alfred L. Bulwinkle Democrat	Chas. A. Jonas Republican	Alfred L. Bulwinkle Democrat	Chas. A. Jonas Republican	Alfred L. Bulwinkle Democrat	Chas. A. Jonas Republican
Avery.....	527	1,735	578	1,201	470	3,124	478	1,837	1,055	2,843
Burke.....	4,137	3,190	3,521	3,122	3,816	4,325	4,598	4,016	5,755	5,089
Catawba.....	5,795	5,900	4,999	4,664	5,691	7,164	7,131	5,866	8,137	6,185
Cleveland.....	3,767	1,723	3,047	800	5,883	4,172	4,929	2,437	7,810	2,218
Gaston.....	6,592	3,388	4,510	1,952	8,568	8,724	10,240	7,659	11,767	6,551
Lincoln.....	2,917	2,637	3,120	2,833	3,332	3,932	3,556	3,973	4,246	4,043
Madison.....	1,470	3,114	1,026	1,743	1,446	3,963	1,844	2,844	2,584	4,566
Mecklenburg.....	8,687	2,153	2,970	395	13,851	8,472	7,932	4,567	17,442	5,660
Mitchell.....	781	1,458	481	911	967	3,338	7,945	2,160	1,735	3,361
Yancey.....	2,727	2,129	2,102	2,424	2,712	2,355	2,746	2,552	3,255	2,571
Totals.....	37,370	27,427	26,354	20,045	46,756	49,799	44,159	37,911	63,776	43,067

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1924-1932—Continued
NEW ELEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican
Buncombe.....	10,816	6,086	8,765	4,540	14,765	14,986	16,512	11,140	18,777	8,334
Cherokee.....	1,789	2,274	2,077	2,028	2,258	2,965	2,477	2,572	3,338	3,180
Clay.....	1,005	1,120	860	960	983	1,022	1,237	1,170	1,323	1,312
Graham.....	1,870	893	871	970	1,063	1,194	1,250	1,181	1,344	1,223
Haywood.....	4,572	2,357	3,635	1,605	4,911	3,962	5,271	2,534	6,911	2,993
Henderson.....	3,008	3,421	3,184	3,716	3,851	4,563	3,753	4,175	5,339	4,193
Jackson.....	3,129	2,791	2,576	2,621	3,350	3,389	3,877	3,216	4,358	2,882
McDowell.....	3,080	2,557	2,822	2,830	3,831	3,243	4,057	2,805	3,179	2,346
Macon.....	2,644	2,216	2,488	2,099	2,575	2,575	2,865	2,239	4,550	2,808
Polk.....	1,610	1,403	1,713	1,359	1,820	1,649	2,030	1,562	2,398	1,480
Rutherford.....	4,932	3,800	3,928	2,767	5,307	5,136	5,329	4,487	8,221	4,747
Swain.....	1,705	2,113	1,883	1,555	1,934	2,334	1,966	2,186	2,388	1,957
Transylvania.....	1,780	1,840	1,927	1,850	1,959	2,027	2,340	1,957	2,541	1,725
Totals.....	41,030	32,871	36,829	29,200	48,607	49,045	52,964	41,224	64,667	39,180

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS BY COUNTIES, 1932

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of North Carolina submitted to a vote of the people at the General Election November 8, 1932.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT ADOPTED

Amendment to Section 7, Article X—Protecting Insurance for wives and children against creditors of insured.

Chapter 262, Public Laws, 1931.

That Section 7 of Article X of the Constitution of North Carolina be amended by adding at the end thereof;

And the policy shall not be subject to claims of creditors of the insured during the life of the insured, if the insurance issued is for the sole use and benefit of the wife and/or children.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT REJECTED

Amendment to Section 3, Article IV—Providing for Solicitorial Districts.

Chapter 367, Public Laws, 1931.

That Section 23 of Article IV of the Constitution of North Carolina be amended to read as follows:

SEC. 23. *Solicitorial Districts.* The State shall be divided into twenty solicitorial districts, for each of which a solicitor shall be chosen by the qualified voters thereof, as is prescribed for members of the General Assembly, who shall hold office for the term of four years, and prosecute on behalf of the State, in all criminal actions in the Superior Courts, and advise the officers of justice in his district. But the General Assembly may reduce or increase the number of districts.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT REJECTED

Amendment to Section 24, Article IV—Making term of office of Sheriff and Coroner four years instead of two.

Chapter 47, Public Laws, 1931.

That Section 24 of Article IV of the Constitution of North Carolina be amended to read as follows:

SEC. 24. *Sheriffs and Coroners.* In each county a sheriff and a coroner shall be elected by the qualified voters thereof as is

prescribed for the members of the General Assembly and shall hold their offices for a period of four years. In each township there shall be a constable elected in like manner by the voters thereof who shall hold his office for a period of two years. When there is no coroner in a county the Clerk of the Superior Court for the county may appoint one for special cases. In case of a vacancy existing for any cause in any of the offices created by this section the commissioners of the county may appoint to such office for the unexpired term.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT REJECTED

Amendment to Section 2, Article XII—Permitting proposed constitutional amendments to be voted on at a special election.

Chapter 104, Public Laws, 1931.

That Section 2 of Article XIII of the Constitution of North Carolina be amended to read as follows:

SEC. 2. *How the Constitution May be Altered.* No part of the Constitution of this State shall be altered unless the bill to alter the same shall have been agreed to by three-fifths of each house of the General Assembly. And the amendment or amendments, so agreed to, shall be submitted either at the next general election, or at a special election to be called for the purpose, as the General Assembly may determine, to the qualified voters of the whole State, in such manner as may be prescribed by law. And in the event of their adoption by a majority of the votes cast, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution of the State.

VOTE ON FOREGOING AMENDMENTS

Counties	Amendment Protecting Insurance for Wives and Children		Amendment Providing for Solicitorial Districts	
	For	Against	For	Against
Alamance	5,142	1,942	2,083	2,460
Alexander	1,684	1,078	992	1,240
Alleghany	417	845	156	921
Anson	2,702	913	978	1,859
Ashe	1,420	2,883	515	3,015
Avery	1,123	622	273	761
Beaufort	3,084	1,748	1,496	2,223
Bertie	1,743	668	776	1,231
Bladen	1,487	1,442	797	1,789
Brunswick	996	383	437	463
Buncombe	15,649	3,932	9,437	6,753
Burke	1,795	1,543	876	1,781
Cabarrus	6,395	1,939	3,229	2,929
Caldwell	2,266	2,714	873	3,356
Camden	483	133	154	78
Carteret	1,423	236	1,293	425
Caswell	1,036	347	431	575
Catawba	4,801	2,260	2,743	2,518
Chatham	2,035	2,285	615	2,791
Cherokee	1,876	1,317	1,028	1,777
Chowan	776	347	352	542
Clay	445	124	217	133
Cleveland	4,574	2,481	2,181	3,533
Columbus	2,523	1,723	1,089	2,495
Craven	3,003	597	1,368	1,002
Cumberland	3,015	1,663	1,256	2,537
Currituck	829	452	484	566
Dare	748	119	335	153
Davidson	5,485	4,744	2,351	5,794
Davie	1,064	531	373	732
Duplin	2,751	1,527	1,083	1,901
Durham	6,906	1,352	3,968	2,263
Edgecombe	4,023	843	2,194	1,541
Forsyth	12,483	2,207	6,092	4,589
Franklin	2,030	1,527	668	1,995
Gaston	10,598	2,062	5,447	3,375
Gates	534	243	115	425
Graham	486	519	562	604
Granville	2,089	1,389	1,252	1,827
Greene	1,096	494	460	811
Guilford	15,648	3,281	7,885	6,254
Halifax	3,504	1,426	2,434	1,895
Harnett	3,223	3,013	1,096	4,525
Haywood	5,169	1,798	2,836	2,459
Henderson	4,191	1,393	2,345	2,132
Hertford	1,573	244	554	505
Hoke	939	554	332	860
Hyde	405	274	208	294
Iredell	5,034	3,519	2,160	4,817
Jackson	2,884	1,688	1,910	1,909
Johnston	5,246	2,366	2,587	2,970
Jones	784	266	225	415
Lee	1,750	1,251	729	1,643
Lenoir	2,837	792	1,273	1,245
Lincoln	2,022	1,689	948	2,081

VOTE ON FOREGOING AMENDMENTS—*Continued*

Counties	Amendment Protecting Insurance for Wives and Children		Amendment Providing for Solicitorial Districts	
	For	Against	For	Against
Macon.....	1,540	766	623	1,132
Madison.....	1,884	1,113	724	1,521
Martin.....	2,122	655	833	1,199
McDowell.....	2,806	1,408	1,941	1,686
Mecklenburg.....	14,059	3,460	6,656	6,233
Mitchell.....	1,180	708	439	979
Montgomery.....	1,487	1,751	448	2,139
Moore.....	2,814	1,643	1,224	2,458
Nash.....	3,732	2,069	1,994	2,835
New Hanover.....	4,610	713	2,541	1,328
Northampton.....	1,199	1,398	423	1,564
Onslow.....	967	855	487	988
Orange.....	1,725	1,005	898	1,207
Pamlico.....	1,155	289	433	502
Pasquotank.....	2,023	423	985	935
Pender.....	941	717	547	749
Perquimans.....	910	174	312	287
Person.....	1,213	675	551	820
Pitt.....	3,690	2,789	1,753	3,798
Polk.....	1,827	991	1,298	1,385
Randolph.....	1,970	5,375	691	5,551
Richmond.....	3,660	813	1,667	1,673
Robeson.....	4,463	2,356	1,533	3,834
Rockingham.....	4,021	1,287	1,697	1,877
Rowan.....	7,194	2,785	3,442	3,752
Rutherford.....	6,276	3,095	3,504	4,242
Sampson.....	2,607	2,015	1,153	2,372
Scotland.....	1,504	554	694	840
Stanly.....	2,489	2,428	1,154	2,973
Stokes.....	2,090	1,290	774	1,570
Surry.....	3,477	2,114	2,163	2,442
Swain.....	1,325	346	893	486
Transylvania.....	2,378	501	1,364	837
Tyrrell.....	573	244	232	304
Union.....	3,009	1,571	1,221	2,197
Vance.....	1,705	850	1,042	1,010
Wake.....	8,884	5,141	5,534	6,237
Warren.....	1,137	998	411	1,306
Washington.....	1,396	402	458	667
Watauga.....	1,373	1,964	989	2,043
Wayne.....	3,726	2,115	1,941	3,006
Wilkes.....	2,808	1,861	1,263	2,464
Wilson.....	3,767	1,032	1,984	1,567
Yadkin.....	1,403	1,542	643	1,666
Yancey.....	1,542	1,439	773	1,455
Totals.....	304,885	145,448	150,881	199,903

VOTE ON FOREGOING AMENDMENTS—*Continued*

Counties	Amendment Making Term of Office of Sheriffs and Coroners Four Years Instead of Two		Amendment Permitting Constitutional Amendments to be Voted on at Special Election	
	For	Against	For	Against
Alamance.....	3,431	3,532	2,477	2,794
Alexander.....	1,712	1,498	442	1,392
Alleghany.....	456	1,031	199	1,022
Anson.....	1,093	2,252	942	2,042
Ashe.....	750	3,633	662	3,346
Avery.....	320	1,678	420	924
Beaufort.....	1,632	3,115	1,410	2,596
Bertie.....	762	1,712	633	1,256
Bladen.....	680	2,243	731	1,927
Brunswick.....	649	742	494	999
Buncombe.....	8,534	11,488	10,239	7,400
Burke.....	1,403	2,095	1,040	1,817
Cabarrus.....	4,874	3,772	3,326	3,332
Caldwell.....	1,137	4,166	1,208	3,308
Camden.....	292	399	387	210
Carteret.....	702	718	749	443
Caswell.....	593	867	520	603
Catawba.....	4,256	3,376	3,182	2,854
Chatham.....	766	3,395	682	3,155
Cherokee.....	821	2,853	3,711	1,886
Chowan.....	450	645	355	601
Clay.....	429	355	248	182
Cleveland.....	3,316	4,661	2,725	3,602
Columbus.....	1,099	3,260	1,144	2,728
Craven.....	1,232	2,183	1,395	1,431
Cumberland.....	1,223	3,312	1,175	2,995
Currituck.....	597	738	529	583
Dare.....	500	378	415	222
Davidson.....	3,009	6,713	2,799	5,823
Davie.....	806	993	470	811
Duplin.....	1,430	2,392	1,215	2,211
Durham.....	3,837	4,431	4,492	2,740
Edgecombe.....	3,009	1,854	1,956	2,112
Forsyth.....	7,584	6,261	6,233	5,654
Franklin.....	694	2,555	472	2,145
Gaston.....	7,267	4,947	5,757	3,839
Gates.....	166	689	149	482
Graham.....	937	1,050	662	740
Granville.....	1,798	1,896	1,237	2,043
Greene.....	948	849	405	787
Guilford.....	9,358	8,670	8,974	7,254
Halifax.....	2,261	3,056	2,227	2,283
Harnett.....	846	5,088	1,328	4,248
Haywood.....	3,158	3,721	3,294	2,758
Henderson.....	3,014	2,979	2,631	2,259
Hertford.....	985	619	1,035	535
Hoke.....	536	887	369	913
Hyde.....	238	536	186	425
Iredell.....	2,394	6,395	2,499	5,017
Jackson.....	2,600	2,527	2,260	2,098
Johnston.....	2,671	4,822	1,807	4,055
Jones.....	336	704	253	599
Lee.....	854	2,042	691	1,878
Lenoir.....	1,391	1,959	1,341	1,594

VOTE ON FOREGOING AMENDMENTS—*Continued*

Counties	Amendment Making Term of Office of Sheriffs and Coroners Four Years Instead of Two		Amendment Permitting Constitutional Amendments to be Voted on at Special Election	
	For	Against	For	Against
Lincoln.....	1,489	2,566	1,117	2,238
Macon.....	955	1,633	776	1,263
Madison.....	986	2,375	992	1,552
Martin.....	1,242	1,498	797	1,346
McDowell.....	2,489	2,448	2,049	1,876
Mecklenburg.....	8,799	8,760	7,586	7,221
Mitchell.....	681	1,877	520	1,121
Montgomery.....	826	2,382	776	2,210
Moore.....	1,603	2,911	1,302	2,801
Nash.....	1,869	4,201	1,873	3,369
New Hanover.....	3,384	2,299	2,841	1,956
Northampton.....	797	1,919	481	1,734
Onslow.....	765	1,325	451	1,093
Orange.....	1,203	1,624	1,003	1,417
Pamlico.....	343	1,050	465	639
Pasquotank.....	1,187	1,289	1,143	981
Pender.....	801	1,070	380	973
Perquimans.....	440	734	267	503
Person.....	750	1,103	622	918
Pitt.....	2,301	4,479	1,555	4,397
Polk.....	1,447	1,530	1,275	1,342
Randolph.....	1,529	6,185	765	6,034
Richmond.....	2,093	2,457	1,813	1,901
Robeson.....	1,694	4,803	1,603	4,200
Rockingham.....	2,572	2,617	2,182	2,120
Rowan.....	5,843	5,103	4,080	4,387
Rutherford.....	3,130	6,348	2,859	5,316
Sampson.....	1,111	3,175	1,099	2,624
Scotland.....	876	1,025	700	953
Stanly.....	1,750	3,810	1,397	3,236
Stokes.....	1,502	2,063	947	1,612
Surry.....	2,899	3,142	2,296	2,745
Swain.....	770	1,053	983	521
Transylvania.....	1,567	1,534	1,401	986
Tyrrell.....	174	590	285	359
Union.....	1,556	3,574	1,616	2,330
Vance.....	1,204	1,607	863	1,337
Wake.....	5,777	8,705	4,248	8,400
Warren.....	714	1,455	437	1,390
Washington.....	398	958	391	761
Watauga.....	1,488	2,371	1,051	2,204
Wayne.....	2,284	3,731	2,019	3,376
Wilkes.....	2,331	3,219	1,280	2,524
Wilson.....	2,894	3,135	2,235	1,664
Yadkin.....	906	2,092	703	1,724
Yancey.....	498	2,901	892	1,645
Totals.....	187,834	275,458	162,598	226,252

PART V

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

1. EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS.
2. JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.
3. SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.
4. MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS

J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS

GOVERNOR

J. C. B. Ehringhaus, of Pasquotank County, was born at Elizabeth City, N. C., February 5, 1882. Son of Erskine and Carrie C. (Matthews) Ehringhaus. A.B. University of North Carolina, 1901; LL.B. 1903; Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship Society; Delta Kappa Epsilon; Gimghoul. Lawyer. Member of House of Representatives 1905 and 1907. Solicitor First Judicial District, 1911-1923. Member North Carolina Bar Association and American Bar Association. First President Elizabeth City Rotary Club. Episcopalian. Married Miss Matilda Bradford Haughton of Washington, N. C., January 4, 1912. Three children, J. C. B.; Jr., Haughton and Matilda (twins). Address: Raleigh, N. C.

On November 8, 1932, he was elected Governor by a majority of 285,096, the largest majority ever given a candidate for Governor in North Carolina, and the largest vote ever given any candidate for office in North Carolina.

STACEY WILSON WADE

SECRETARY OF STATE

Stacey W. Wade, Democrat, was born in Morehead City, August 18, 1875. Son of Captain David B. and Sarah (Royal) Wade. Attended public and private schools of Morehead City. General Insurance. Was Chief Deputy Insurance Commissioner for twelve years with Col. James R. Young, Commissioner, succeeding him January 12, 1921, as State Commissioner of Insurance; was President of Southern Group of Securities Commissioners, Vice-President National Association of (Blue Sky) Securities Commissioners, President of Fire Marshals' Association of North America and a member of the Executive Committee of the National Convention of Insurance Commissioners. Resigned as Insurance Commissioner November 15, 1927, to enter private business in Durham, returning to Raleigh after two and a half years. In the primary of June 4, 1932, he was nominated Democratic candidate for Secretary of

State by a majority of 38,623 and was elected November 8, 1932, by a majority of 288,523, the largest vote ever given a candidate for Secretary of State. Mason. Methodist; Steward. Married Miss Clyde Mann, of Morehead City and Hyde County, December 7, 1905; three children, Louis Mann, Elizabeth Stacey and Clyde Mann. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

BAXTER DURHAM

STATE AUDITOR

Baxter Durham, Democrat, was born in Durham, N. C., August 20, 1878. Son of Columbus and Lila (Walters) Durham. Attended public schools of Durham and Raleigh, 1884-1892; Raleigh Male Academy, 1892-1894; Wake Forest College, 1894-1895. Traveling Auditor, Department of State Auditor. Served as private, sergeant, captain and major in National Guard, 1907-1919. Elected State Auditor, November 2, 1920; reëlected, November 4, 1924; reëlected, November 6, 1928; reëlected, November 8, 1932. President National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers, 1923 and 1924, 1927 and 1928. President of Tar Heel Club, Raleigh, 1932-1933. Baptist. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

CHARLES M. JOHNSON

STATE TREASURER

Charles Marion Johnson, Democrat, of Pender County, was born April 9, 1891, in Burgaw, N. C. Son of M. H. and Minnie (Norris) Johnson. Attended Burgaw High School, Buie's Creek Academy, Bingham Military School. Married Miss Ruth Moore, March 8, 1920. Deputy Clerk Superior Court Pender County, four years; District Tax Supervisor, 3d N. C. Tax District, two years; Field Auditor, State Auditor's office, one year; Deputy State Auditor, three years; Executive Secretary, County Government Advisory Commission, four years; Director Local Government from March 4, 1931, to November 17, 1932, when appointed by Governor Gardner State Treasurer of North Carolina. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

ARCH TURNER ALLEN

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Arch Turner Allen, Democrat, was born in Alexander County on January 10, 1875. Son of George J. and Mary Elizabeth

(Campbell) Allen. Attended the one-teacher school at Rocky Spring. For one year was under the tutelage of Dr. Brantley York. Was prepared for college at the Vashti High School and the Patton School at Morganton. Graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1897; D. C. L. Elon College, 1924; LL.D. University of N. C., 1927. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Delta Kappa. Spent one term at Columbia University. Principal of the Statesville Public Schools, 1897-1904; principal Washington, N. C., Public Schools, 1904-1905; principal Dilworth School, Charlotte, 1905-1907; superintendent of the Graham City Schools, 1907-1910; superintendent Salisbury City Schools, 1910-1917; member Text Book Commission, 1916; member State Board of Examiners and Institute Conductors, 1917-1919; secretary State Board of Examiners, 1919-1921; director Teacher Training, State Department of Education, 1921-1923; appointed Superintendent of Public Instruction, June 11, 1923, to fill unexpired term of Dr. Brooks, elected Superintendent of Public Instruction on November 4, 1924; reëlected November 6, 1928; reëlected November 8, 1932. Identified with the North Carolina Teachers' Assembly for many years. President of Department of City Superintendents in 1915; President of the N. C. Teachers' Assembly in 1917; Secretary, 1919-1922; President of the National Council of State Superintendents and Commissioners of Education, 1928. Married Miss Claribel McDowell, June 19, 1909. Two children, Arch Turner, Jr., and Elizabeth McDowell. Methodist; Jr. O. U. A. M. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

DENNIS G. BRUMMITT

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Dennis G. Brummitt, Democrat, of Granville County, was born on a farm in Granville County, February 7, 1881. Son of Thomas Jefferson and Caroline (Bradford) Brummitt. LL.B. of Wake Forest College, 1907. Secretary of Granville County Democratic Executive Committee, 1908-1910; chairman, 1910-1914, 1922-1924. Member of State Democratic Executive Committee, 1913-1924; Chairman, July, 1927-July, 1928. Mayor of Oxford, 1909-1913. Member Board of Town Commissioners, 1913-1915. Representative in General Assembly, 1915, 1917, 1919; speaker of House of Representatives, 1919. Trustee Oxford Graded Schools, 1921-1925. Dem-

ocratic Elector, 1920. Trustee of State College, 1923-1925. Trustee Wake Forest College, 1925. Member General Board Baptist State Convention, 1926. Elected Attorney-General, 1924; reëlected November 6, 1928; reëlected, November 8, 1932. Mason; Odd Fellow; W. O. W.; M. W. A.; Jr. O. U. A. M. Baptist. Kiwanian. Married, June 25, 1912, Miss Kate Hays Fleming. Home Address: Oxord, N. C.

WILLIAM A. GRAHAM
COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE

William A. Graham, Democrat, of Lincoln County, was born at old Graham homestead in same county. Son of Major William A. and Julia (Lane) Graham. Attended Piedmont Seminary, Horner Military School, and University of North Carolina. Farmer. State Senator from the Twenty-fifth Senatorial District, session 1923; Chairman Committee on Agriculture at that session. Appointed Commissioner of Agriculture by Governor Morrison, December 26, 1923, to fill unexpired term of his father, deceased. Elected, November 4, 1924, to succeed himself for a full term; reëlected, November 6, 1928; reëlected, November 8, 1932. Has been active in Democratic Party all his life; been member of precinct executive committee since becoming twenty-one years of age, now chairman; member executive committee, Lincoln County, also a former member of the State Democratic Executive Committee. Member executive committee Southern Association of Commissioners of Agriculture; former member of executive committee and president of National Association of Commissioners, Secretaries and Departments of Agriculture; Member of the National Conference on Weights and Measures. K. of P. Baptist. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

ARTHUR L. FLETCHER
COMMISSIONER OF LABOR

Arthur Lloyd Fletcher, Democrat, was born in Ashe County, near Jefferson, July 7, 1881. Son of Rev. James Floyd and Louisa (Parker) Fletcher. Attended Oak Hill Academy and Bridle Creek Academy, in Grayson County, Va., 1897-1899; Wake Forest College, B.A. 1907; Wake Forest Law School and University Law School, obtaining law license in 1907. Chief Income Tax Division, Office

Collector Internal Revenue, Raleigh, 1919 to 1921; Deputy State Insurance Commissioner, 1921 to 1922. Captain 113th F. A. 30th Div., A. E. F., 1917-1919. Captain N. C. National Guard, 1920-1929; Major Ordnance Corps, N. C. N. G., since 1929; Major U. S. Officers Reserve Corps. Member of American Legion since its organization; Department Historian for ten years; Past Commander Raleigh Post No. 1. Mason. Baptist. Author History 113th F. A., History N. C. Department of the American Legion. Married Miss Mae Pitzer, of Kernersville, November 1, 1905. Actively engaged in newspaper work from 1907 to 1916 with Raleigh Times, Rockingham Post, Durham Sun, Lexington Dispatch, and Raleigh representative of Charlotte Observer, Asheville Citizen and Winston-Salem Journal; on the Mexican Border with the National Guard as correspondent of the News & Observer and army field clerk at Brigade Headquarters. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

DANIEL CLINTON BONEY

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

Daniel Clinton Boney, Democrat, was born in Elkin, N. C., December 6, 1895. Son of H. F. and Susan (McKinnie) Boney. Attended grammar and high schools of Elkin and Kinston; University of North Carolina, 1922. Lawyer. Appointed Insurance Commissioner by Governor McLean, November 15, 1927, to fill unexpired term; elected November 6, 1928; reëlected, November 8, 1932. Served in World War with 113th Field Artillery, A. E. F., June, 1917, to December, 1919. Kappa Sigma; Junior Order; Gimghouls, University of North Carolina. Presbyterian. Married, October 3, 1928, to Miss Charlotte Elizabeth Johnson. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

ALLEN J. MAXWELL

COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE

Allen J. Maxwell was born in Duplin County, January 24, 1873. Son of Hugh G. and Nancy (Maready) Maxwell. Attended Goldsboro public schools. Mayor Whiteville, 1898; Clerk State Senate, 1899; Principal Clerk, 1901-1910; Clerk N. C. Corporation Commission, 1910-1917; member Corporation Commission, 1917-1929; ex-officio, Securities Commissioner, 1925-1929; President National

Association Securities Commissioners, 1927; Vice-President National Association Railroad and Utilities Commissioners, 1929. Appointed Commissioner of Revenue by Governor Gardner in March, 1929, until January 1, 1933, succeeding Governor R. A. Doughton, who had been appointed Highway Commissioner. Baptist. Married Miss Della May Ward, April, 1893. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

EDWIN BEDFORD JEFFRESS

HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER

Edwin B. Jeffress, was born in Canton, Haywood County, at "Garden Creek," May 29, 1887. Son of Charles J. and Maria Love (Osborne) Jeffress. Attended Salisbury High School; graduated Asheville High School, 1903; University of North Carolina, A.B. 1907. Publisher *Greensboro Daily News* and *Greensboro Record*. Teacher, 1907-1909. Reporter, *Asheville Gazette-News*, 1909-1911; Correspondent, 1911; Business Manager, Secretary-Treasurer and President *Greensboro News*, 1911-1918; member Associated Press; American Newspaper Publishers' Association; Southern Newspaper Publishers' Association; Audit Bureau of Circulations; North Carolina Press Association. Secretary-Treasurer, 1920-1921; National Advertising Executives' Association; North Carolina Advertising Managers' Association; Vice-President Greensboro Chamber of Commerce, 1921, President, 1922-1923; President Community Chest, 1930. Director University Alumni Association, 1924-1927; North Carolina Bank and Trust Company, 1929; Roaring Gap, Inc., 1929; Greensboro Historical Museum, 1927-1929. Mayor Greensboro, 1925-1929; President World War Memorial Stadium Commission; member County Board of Health; member Kiwanis Club; Merchants' and Manufacturers' Club; Greensboro and Sedgefield Country Clubs. Appointed by Governor Gardner Chairman of the Reorganized State Highway Commission in May, 1931, until April 1, 1935. Mason; Knight Templar; Shriner; D. O. K. K.; Moose; Elks; Phi Beta Kappa honorary society, University, 1907; Sons of American Revolution. Episcopalian; Vestryman, 1922-1928; Junior Warden, 1926. Married Miss Louise Bond Adams, July 17, 1913. Address: Greensboro, N. C.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

WALTER PARKER STACY

CHIEF JUSTICE

Walter Parker Stacy, born Ansonville, N. C., December 26, 1884; son of Rev. L. E. and Rosa (Johnson) Stacy; educated Weaverville (N. C.) College, 1895-98, Morven (N. C.) High School, 1899-1902, University of North Carolina, A.B. 1908, attended Law School, same, 1908-09, LL.D. (hon.) 1923; married Maude DeGan Graff, of Lake Placid Club, N. Y., June 15, 1929; practiced law in partnership with Graham Kenan, 1910-16; represented New Hanover County in General Assembly of N. C., 1915; Judge Superior Court, 8th Judicial District, 1916-20; elected, 1920, Associate Justice Supreme Court of North Carolina for full term; appointed by Governor A. W. McLean, March 16, 1925, to succeed Chief Justice Hoke (resigned) and in 1926 nominated without opposition in primary and elected Chief Justice Supreme Court for 8-year term, now serving; member American and North Carolina Bar Associations, General Alumni Association University of North Carolina, (president, 1925-26); lecturer summers, 1922-25 inclusive, in Law School University of North Carolina, tendered deanship of same, 1923; lecturer Northwestern University School of Law, summer sessions, 1926-27; named by U. S. Board of Mediation, under Railway Labor Act, as neutral arbitrator to serve on Board of Arbitration (six members) and later elected chairman of board, to settle wage controversy between the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, and certain Railroads in Southeastern Territory of U. S., 1927-28; appointed by President Coolidge, 1928, member of Emergency Board of five, under Railway Labor Act, to investigate and report respecting a dispute between officers and members of the Order of Railway Conductors and Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, and certain railroads located west of the Mississippi River; named by U. S. Board of Mediation, January, 1931, to serve as neutral arbitrator, in controversy between Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and New York Central, the "Big Four," and P. & L. E. Railroads, and again in November, 1931, to serve as neutral arbitrator in controversy between Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, etc., and Railway Express Agency. Appointed by President Hoover, 1932, member of Emergency Board of three, later elected chairman

of board, to investigate and report concerning a number of questions in difference between L. & A. and L. A. & T. Railways and certain of their employees. Chairman Commission appointed to redraft Constitution of North Carolina, 1931-32. Methodist. Democrat. Residence: Wilmington, N. C.; Office: Raleigh, N. C.

WILLIAM JACKSON ADAMS

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

William Jackson Adams, Democrat, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, was born at Rockingham, January 27, 1860. Son of Rev. S. D. and Mary (Jackson) Adams. A.B., University of North Carolina, 1881; LL.D., 1924. Two-year law course at the University; admitted to the bar in 1883 and began practicing at Carthage. Member of the North Carolina House of Representatives in 1893; of the State Senate in 1895 and of the Board of Internal Improvements, 1899-1901. Appointed by Governor Glenn as Judge of the Superior Court succeeding Judge Walter H. Neal, resigned, in December, 1908, and elected to the same office in 1910 and 1918 for a term each of eight years. Resigned in September, 1921, upon appointment by Governor Morrison as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court succeeding Justice W. R. Allen, deceased and elected to the same office in 1922 for the unexpired term; elected for a full term in 1926. Member of the American and State Bar Associations. Married Miss Florence Wall, of Rockingham. Methodist. Home address: Carthage, N. C.; Office, Raleigh, N. C.

HERIOT CLARKSON

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Heriot Clarkson, Democrat, of Charlotte, N. C., was born at Kingville, Richland County, S. C., August 21, 1863. Son of Major William and Margaret S. (Simmons) Clarkson. Educated at the Carolina Military Institute of Charlotte, University Law School at Chapel Hill. Licensed by the Supreme Court of North Carolina to practice law, 1884. Immediately thereafter began the practice of law at Charlotte, N. C. Alderman and Vice-Mayor of Charlotte, 1887-88, same posts in 1891-92. In 1899 member of House of Representatives, known as "White Supremacy Legislature."

In that Legislature he introduced and passed in the House a bill which resulted in the establishment of the Textile Department of the State College. City Attorney of Charlotte, 1901-04. Twice codified the city ordinances of Charlotte, 1887 and 1901; legal adviser under administration of Mayor T. L. Kirkpatrick. Solicitor of Twelfth Judicial District, 1904-10. Author of "The Hornet's Nest," appearing in the *North Carolina Booklet* of October, 1901. Delivered address to the Society of the Cincinnati on "The Heroic Incidents of the Life of General Francis Marion." On December 10, 1889, married Mary Lloyd Osborne, of which union there are four living children. Mason; life member Lodge No. 31, A. F. and A. M. at Charlotte; Noble of the Mystic Shrine (Oasis Temple); Knights of Pythias; Jr. O. U. A. M.; member of the Society of Sons of the Revolution; Society of the Cincinnati, and the Huguenot Society of South Carolina. At one time was Lieutenant of the Hornet's Nest Riflemen of Charlotte. Thirty odd years director in the Charlotte Y. M. C. A. One of the original founders of the Crittenden Home and the Mecklenburg Industrial Home for Women. For many years a director of the Chamber of Commerce and "Made in the Carolinas" Exposition. Chairman Anti-Saloon League when the saloon was voted out of Charlotte, July 5, 1904. Also President Anti-Saloon League when the saloon and distillery were voted out of the State on May 27, 1908. Governor Robt. B. Glenn presented him with the pen with which he signed the Prohibition Proclamation. Trustee State Association Y. M. C. A. of North Carolina. Was Chairman of the Good Roads Association Committee that drafted the tentative good roads act passed by the Legislature of 1921 substantially as drawn. He drafted the Mecklenburg Drainage Act and was the leader in establishing the Belmont Vocational School at Charlotte, the first of its kind in the State. Episcopalian; built St. Andrew's Chapel in Charlotte; vestryman and senior warden of St. Peter's Protestant Episcopal Church for many years. Appointed Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina by Governor Cameron Morrison, May 26, 1923; elected for unexpired term of Justice Platt D. Walker; elected November 2, 1926, for term of eight years. LL.D., University of North Carolina, 1928. Residence: Charlotte, N. C.; Office, Raleigh, N. C.

GEORGE WHITFIELD CONNOR

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

George W. Connor was born October 24, 1872, at Wilson, N. C. Son of Henry Groves and Kate Whitfield Connor. Prepared for college by Rev. B. S. Bronson, Wilson, N. C.; A. B., University of North Carolina, 1892; LL.D., University of North Carolina, 1928. Member of the House of Representatives from Wilson County, 1909, 1911, 1913; Speaker of House of Representatives, 1913; Judge Superior Court, 1913-1924; appointed by Governor Morrison Justice of the Supreme Court, succeeding Judge Hoke; elected Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, 1924; reelected for full term, November 6, 1928. Married Miss Bessie Hadley. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

WILLIS JAMES BROGDEN

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Willis James Brogden, Democrat, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, was born near Goldsboro, October 18, 1877; son of Willis H. and Virginia (Robinson) Brogden. Attended Goldsboro Graded Schools, 1891-1894; Ph.B., University of North Carolina, 1898; Trinity College and University Law School. Licensed to practice in 1907. Member American and North Carolina Bar Associations. Mayor of Durham, 1911-1915. A. F. and A. M.; Past Master Durham Lodge No. 352; member Kiwanis Club. Appointed by Governor McLean as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court to fill the unexpired term of Judge Varser; elected to same office for the unexpired term, November 2, 1926; elected for the full term November 6, 1928. Baptist. Married Miss Lila Markham, January 9, 1917. Home address: Durham, N. C.; Office, Raleigh, N. C.

UNITED STATES SENATORS

JOSIAH WILLIAM BAILEY

Josiah William Bailey, Democrat, of Raleigh, Wake County, was born September 14, 1873, in Warrenton, N. C. Son of Rev. Christopher Thomas Bailey (Williamsburg, Va.) and Annie Sarah (Bailey) Bailey (Greensville County, Va.) Educated in the public schools of Raleigh, Raleigh Male Academy (Morson and Denson), and Wake Forest College, A.B., 1893; Wake Forest Law School; also private study of law under S. F. Mordecai, of Trinity College. Editor Biblical Recorder 1893-1907. Licensed to practice law, February, 1908. Member Wake County Bar Association; N. C. Bar Association; American Bar Association. United States Collector Internal Revenue, 1913-1921; Elector-at-Large N. C., 1908; member North Carolina Constitutional Commission, 1913-1914; member Raleigh Township School Committee and Wake County Board of Education. Baptist. Married Miss Edith Walker Pou, 1916; five children, two boys and three girls. Elected to the United States Senate November 4, 1930, for the term beginning March 4, 1931, by a majority over his Republican opponent of 113,632. He is a member of the Senate Committees on Commerce, Postoffices and Post Roads, Military Affairs and Claims. Home address: Raleigh, N. C.

ROBERT RICE REYNOLDS

Robert Rice Reynolds, Democrat, of Asheville, was born June 18, 1884, in Asheville, N. C. Son of William T. and Mamie (Spears) Reynolds. Educated in the public schools of Asheville, Weaverville College and University of North Carolina, 1902-1905; University Law School, 1907. Lawyer. Member of Buncombe County Bar Association and North Carolina Bar Association. Solicitor 15th Judicial District, 1911-1915; Captain Troop "B," N. C. N. G., 1912-1916; Junior Order, Pythian, Elk, Woodman, Moose; Beta Theta Pi College Fraternity; Methodist. Author of "Wanderlust" and "Gypsy Trails." Married Miss Eva Brady.

Nominated in the Democratic Primary July 2, 1932, for United States Senator by a majority of 107,436, the largest majority on record in a Senatorial primary.

Elected to the United States Senate November 8, 1932, for the short term ending March 4, 1933, and the long term of six years beginning March 4, 1933, by a majority over his Republican opponent of over 262,000, the largest ever given in North Carolina to a Senatorial candidate. Two children: Robert R. Reynolds, Jr., and Miss Frances Reynolds. Home address: Asheville, N. C.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

LINDSAY CARTER WARREN

(*First District*—Counties: Beaufort, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell and Washington. Population 224,768.)

Lindsay Carter Warren, Democrat, was born at Washington, N. C., December 16, 1889. Son of Charles F. and Elizabeth Mutter (Blount) Warren. Received his preparatory education at Bingham School, Asheville, 1903-1906. Student University of North Carolina, 1906-1908; Law School, U. N. C., 1911-1912. Admitted to the bar, February, 1912. Chairman Democratic Executive Committee of Beaufort County, 1912-1925. County Attorney of Beaufort County, 1912-1925. State Senator, 1917 and 1919. President *pro tempore* State Senate, 1919. Member Code Commission compiling Consolidated Statutes, 1919. Representative from Beaufort County, 1923. Trustee University of North Carolina, 1921-1925. Member Alpha Tau Omega (College) fraternity. Elk. Episcopalian. Married Miss Emily D. Harris, February, 1916; three children. Elected to Sixty-ninth Congress, Seventieth Congress, Seventy-first Congress, Seventy-second Congress, and reelected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Washington, N. C.

JOHN HOSEA KERR

(*Second District*—Counties: Bertie, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Lenoir, Northampton, Warren and Wilson. Population, 276,794.)

John Hosea Kerr, Democrat of Warrenton, was born at Yanceyville, N. C., December 31, 1873. Son of Capt. John H. Kerr, of the Confederate Army, and Eliza Katherine (Yancey) Kerr. Was a student in Bingham School, and graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, with degree of A.B., in 1895; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1895, when he moved to War-

renton and entered upon the practice of his profession. Married Miss Ella Foote, of Warrenton, and they have two sons—John Hosea and James Yancey. Elected Solicitor of the Third District and served eleven years; while solicitor, was elected Judge of the Superior Court and served seven years. While serving on the bench, was nominated for Congress to succeed Hon. Claude Kitchin, deceased, and was elected at a special election held November 6, 1923, only one vote being cast against him. Elected to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first and Seventy-second Congresses and reëlected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Warrenton, N. C.

CHARLES LABAN ABERNETHY

(*Third District*—Counties: Carteret, Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Pamlico, Pender, Sampson and Wayne. Population, 226,465.)

Charles Laban Abernethy, Democrat, from the Third District, was born at Rutherford College, N. C., March 18, 1872. He is the son of Rev. Turner Abernethy and Martha Ann Scott Abernethy. He was educated at Mount Olive preparatory schools, Rutherford College, and the Law School of the University of North Carolina. Lawyer. Member of the Kiwanis Club of New Bern and New Bern Chamber of Commerce. County Attorney of Carteret County, 1896. Presidential elector, 1900 and 1904. Solicitor Third and Fifth Judicial Districts for about twelve years. Elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first and Seventy-second Congresses, and reëlected to the Seventy-third Congress. Odd Fellow, K. of P., B. P. O. E., Red Men, Jr. O. U. A. M., Woodmen of the World, Mason, Shriner. Methodist. Married Miss Minnie May, in 1895. Has one son, Charles L. Abernethy, Jr., now practicing law with him. Home address: New Bern, N. C.

EDWARD WILLIAM POU

(*Fourth District*—Counties: Chatham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Randolph, Vance and Wake. Population, 322,346.)

Edward William Pou, Democrat of Johnston County, was born at Tuskegee, Ala., September 9, 1863. Son of Edward W. and Anna Maria (Smith) Pou. Was married to Carrie Haughton Ihrie

in 1887 and has three living children. Presidential Elector in 1888. Elected Solicitor of the Fourth Judicial District of North Carolina in 1890, 1894 and 1898. Elected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first and Seventy-second Congresses. Re-elected to Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Smithfield, N. C.

FRANKLIN WILLS HANCOCK, JR.

(*Fifth District*—Counties: Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Person, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry. Population, 293,779.)

Franklin Wills Hancock, Jr., only son of Franklin Wills Hancock and Lizzie Hobgood Hancock, was born in Oxford, Granville County, North Carolina, on November 1, 1894. He graduated from the Oxford Graded Schools at the age of thirteen; attended Horner Military Academy for one year, and completed his education at the University of North Carolina. In 1915-16 he served as secretary to his uncle, Colonel Frank Hobgood of Greensboro, Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States. In August, 1916, he received his license to practice law, and has continued the practice of his profession in Oxford since that time. In 1924 he was elected Chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Granville County, and in the same year was also elected Presidential Elector of the Fifth District of North Carolina. He was elected without opposition to the State Senate in 1926, to represent the Twenty-first District, composed of Granville and Person counties, and in 1928 was elected without opposition to represent Granville County in the State House of Representatives. He was recognized as a leader in both sessions, and was co-author of the school bill which bears his name. He is recognized as one of the leading business men in his section of the State. He is a director of and attorney for The First National Bank of Granville; vice president of the Granville Real Estate and Trust Company, and trustee of the Colored Orphanage of North Carolina. He is a Mason, Shriner, a member of the North Carolina Bar Association, of Kappa Alpha Fraternity; is an ex-service man, and is a member of the Oxford Rotary Club, and of the Baptist Church. In 1917 he was married to Lucy Osborn Landis.

oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hamlin Landis of Oxford. He is the father of six children. On November 4, 1930, he was elected to the Seventy-first Congress to fill the unexpired term of Major Charles Manly Stedman, and, at the same time, was elected to the Seventy-second Congress. Reëlected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Oxford, N. C.

WILLIAM BRADLEY UMSTEAD

(*Sixth District*—Counties: Alamance, Durham, Guilford and Orange. Population, 263,517.)

William Bradley Umstead, Democrat, of Durham, was born in Durham County, May 13, 1895. 'Son of John W. and Lulie (Lunsford) Umstead. Educated at Durham High School, University of North Carolina, A.B. 1916; Law School Duke University 1919-1920. Lawyer. Member Durham County Bar Association and North Carolina Bar Association. Prosecuting Attorney Durham County Recorder's Court, 1922-1926. Solicitor Tenth Judicial District, 1926-1933. First Lieutenant 317th Machine Gun Battalion, 81st Division. Engaged in actual service in France, 1917 to April, 1919. Junior Order; Pythian; Mason. Methodist; Steward and Teacher of Men's Bible Class. Married Miss Merle Davis of Rutherford County, September 5, 1929. Address: Durham, N. C.

JEROME BAYARD CLARK

(*Seventh District*—Counties: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, Cumberland, Harnett, New Hanover and Robeson. Population, 268,579.)

Jerome Bayard Clark, Democrat of Fayetteville, was born April 5, 1882, in Elizabethtown. Son of John Washington and Catherine Amelia (Blue) Clark. Educated at Clarkton High School, 1900-1902; Davidson College; University of North Carolina Law School, 1906. Lawyer. Representative in General Assembly from Bladen County, 1915. Presidential Elector Sixth District, 1916. Member of State Judicial Conference, 1924-1928. Mason; Knights of Pythias. Presbyterian. Married Miss Helen Purdie Robinson, June 2, 1908; four children. Elected to Seventy-first and Seventy-second Congresses. Reëlected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Fayetteville, N. C.

JOHN WALTER LAMBETH, Jr.

(*Eighth District*—Counties: Anson, Davidson, Davie, Hoke, Lee, Montgomery, Moore, Richmond, Scotland, Union, Wilkes and Yadkin. Population, 316,614.)

John Walter Lambeth, Jr., Democrat, was born in Thomasville, January 10, 1896. Son of John W. and Daisy (Sumner) Lambeth. A.B. Trinity College, 1916; post graduate work Harvard School of Business Administration, 1916-1917. State Senator, 1921. Mayor of Thomasville, 1925-1929. Enlisted as private and served with first American Army at St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne, World War. Rotarian. Mason; Jr. O. U. A. M.; P. O. S. A.; Sons of the American Revolution; American Legion; Kappa Sigma. Methodist. Furniture Manufacturer, banker and farmer. Elected to the Seventy-second Congress and reelected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home Address: Thomasville, N. C.

ROBERT LEE DOUGHTON

(*Ninth District*—Counties: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Iredell, Rowan, Stanly and Watauga. Population, 262,213.)

Robert L. Doughton, Democrat, Laurel Springs, was born at Laurel Springs, November 7, 1863. Educated in the public schools and at Laurel Springs and Sparta High Schools. Farmer and stock raiser. Appointed a member of the Board of Agriculture in 1903. Elected to the State Senate from the Thirty-fifth District in 1908. Served as a director of the State Prison from 1909 to 1911. Elected to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first and Seventy-second Congresses. Re-elected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Laurel Springs, N. C.

ALFRED LEE BULWINKLE

(*Tenth District*—Counties: Mecklenburg, Gaston, Cleveland, Lincoln, Catawba, Burke, Madison, Mitchell, Yancey and Avery. Population, 414,808.)

A. L. Bulwinkle, Democrat, Gastonia, Gaston County, N. C., born April 21, 1883. Attended school at Dallas, N. C. Studied

law at University of North Carolina under private instructor. Lawyer. Prosecuting Attorney Municipal Court of City of Gastonia, 1913-1916. Nominated as Senator for the General Assembly by the Democratic Party, 1916, withdrew on account of military service on the Mexican Border. Captain First Infantry, N. C. N. G., 1909-1917. Major, commanding Second Battalion, 113th F. A., 55th F. A. Brigade, 30th Division, 1917-1919.

Married Miss Bessie Lewis, Dallas, N. C., 1911; two children, Frances McKean and Alfred Lewis. Served on various committees of the Democratic Party from 1904-1920. Member of Gaston Post No. 23, American Legion. Mason, Jr. O. U. A. M., Member of North Carolina and American Bar Associations; Lion. Lutheran. Elected to Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, defeated for reelection to the Seventy-first Congress and reelected to the Seventy-second Congress. Reelected to the Seventy-third Congress. Home address: Gastonia, N. C.

ZEBULON WEAVER

(*Eleventh District*—Counties: Cherokee, Buncombe, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania. Population 293,392.)

Zebulon Weaver, Democrat of Buncombe County, was born in Weaverville, N. C., May 12, 1872. He is the son of W. E. and Hannah E. (Baird) Weaver. A.B. of Weaverville College, 1889. Studied law at the University of North Carolina, 1894. Lawyer. Represented Buncombe County in the General Assembly of North Carolina in 1907 and 1909. State Senator, 1913 and 1915. After a close contest with James J. Britt, Republican, in 1916, was declared elected Representative in the Sixty-fifth Congress. Elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses. Reelected to the Seventy-second and to the Seventy-third Congresses. Methodist. Married Miss Anna Hyman of New Bern, N. C. Has five children. Home address: Asheville, N. C.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SENATORS

ALEXANDER HAWKINS GRAHAM

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

Alexander Hawkins Graham, Democrat, Lieutenant-Governor, was born in Hillsboro, August 9, 1890. Son of John W. and Maggie F. (Bailey) Graham. Educated in the Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., 1906-1908. A.B. University of North Carolina, 1912. Attended University of North Carolina Summer Law School 1912-1913 and Harvard Law School, 1913-1914. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Commissioned Second Lieutenant at Fort Oglethorpe in 1917; promoted to First Lieutenant and then to captain, serving overseas with the 81st Division. Member of the House of Representatives, 1921, 1923, 1925; Speaker of House of Representatives, 1929. Elected Lieutenant Governor, November 8, 1932. Episcopalian. Married Miss Kathleen Long in August, 1917. Address: Hillsboro, N. C.

JOHN WILL AIKEN

(*Twenty-fifth District*—Counties: Catawba, Iredell and Lincoln. One Senator.)

John Will Aiken, Senator from the Twenty-fifth Senatorial District, was born in Hickory, December 3, 1895. Son of Joseph Henry and Martha (Robinson) Aiken. A.B. Lenoir-Rhyne College, 1915. University of North Carolina Law School, 1915-1916. Lawyer. Member the American Bar Association and the North Carolina Bar Association. Attorney for city of Hickory, 1926; Municipal Judge, 1929-1930; County Attorney Catawba County, 1930; Chairman Democratic Executive Committee, Catawba County, 1929-1932. Sergeant N. C. Cavalry, Troop A, 1916-1917. Border service. First Lieutenant (Pilot) U. S. Air Service. A. E. F. September 1917-January, 1919. Pi Kappa Alpha, Tau Chapter. American Legion, Post Commander, 1925. Kiwanis Club; President Hickory Club, 1930. German Reformed Church. Married Miss Annie Killian, June 18, 1924. Address: Hickory, N. C.

DUDLEY WARREN BAGLEY

(*First District*—Counties: Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank and Perquimans. Two Senators.)

Dudley Warren Bagley, Democrat, Senator from the First Senatorial District was born at Moyock, April 18, 1889. Son of Raleigh Old and Eva Berryman (Dudley) Bagley. Attended Trinity Park School, Durham 1906-1908; Trinity College, 1909-1910; School of Engineering, University Virginia, 1911-1912. Farmer. Received certificate of Meritorious Service to Agriculture from North Carolina State College, 1931. Trustee of University of North Carolina. Member Currituck County Highway Commission, 1925-1929. Second Lieutenant U. S. Army, Infantry and Machine Gun School, World War. Kappa Alpha College Fraternity. Married Miss Ida Frost Bray, September 10, 1917. Address: Moyock, N. C.

CARL LEROY BAILEY

(*Second District*—Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Tyrrell and Washington. Two Senators.)

Carl LeRoy Bailey, Democrat, Senator from the Second Senatorial District, was born at Roper, October 30, 1898. Son of Benjamin F. and Sarah F. (Williams) Bailey. Attended Roper Graded School and Roper High School 1906-1916; Wake Forest College, 1916-1919, receiving LL.B. degree June, 1919. Lawyer. Judge of Washington County Recorder's Court 1919-24. Represented Washington County in the House in 1925. Served in World War from October, 1918 to December, 1919. Mason. Warden and Master of lodge. Baptist. Married Miss Vivian Putnam in 1922. Address: Roper, N. C.

J. ABNER BARKER

(*Ninth District*—Counties: Duplin, New Hanover, Pender and Sampson. Two Senators.)

J. Abner Barker, Democrat, Senator from the Ninth Senatorial District, was born in Robeson County, October 26, 1884. Son of W. P. and Mary Atwood (Warwick) Barker. Completed Back Swamp High School in 1900. Wake Forest College, B.A. 1905; Wake Forest Law School 1907-1908. Lawyer. Member N. C. Bar Association and Sampson County Bar Association. Vice President. Eagle Furniture and Carpet Co., Lumberton, 1907-1908; Vice Pres-

ident, Coharie Bank of Roseboro, 1916-1918. Member Board of Commissioners Roseboro, 1915-17; Chairman Board of Trustees Roseboro Graded School, 1914-1922; Mayor of Roseboro, 1918; Judge of Sampson County Recorder's Court, 1928-1932. Mason; Junior Order; Knights of Pythias; Red Men; Ind. Order of Foresters. Senior Warden and Past Master of Roseboro Lodge. Past President Roseboro Rotary Club. Baptist. Deacon since 1920; Superintendent of Sunday School since 1914. Married Miss Florence Marie Butler, May 1, 1912. Member of Board of Trustees of Pine-land Junior College for Women, Salemburg. Address: Roseboro, N. C.

JOHN DAY BEATTY, JR.

(*Tenth District*—Counties: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus and Cumberland. Two Senators.)

John Day Beatty, Jr., Democrat, Senator from the Tenth Senatorial District, was born in Bladen County, February 7, 1892. Son of Neil McLaurin and Elizabeth (Corbett) Beatty. Attended Westminster Preparatory School, 1913-1914; White Oak High School, 1911-1912; University of North Carolina Law School. Lawyer. Judge Recorder's Court of Bladen County, 1926-1930; County Solicitor. Land Appraiser for U. S. Government, 1920, Camp Bragg Territory. Volunteered in Army, Navy, Q. M. C., and was turned down on account of physical disability. Member General Assembly, 1925. Member Atkinson Lodge No. 612 A. F. & A. M.; Jr. O. U. A. M. Presbyterian. Married Miss Beulah Lee Cooper, July 14, 1926. Address: Elizabethtown, N. C.

JOSEPH OSCAR BELL

(*Twenty-seventh District*—Counties: Cleveland, Henderson, McDowell, Polk and Rutherford. Two Senators.)

Joseph Oscar Bell, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-seventh Senatorial District, was born in Antreville, S. C., December 26, 1865. Son of P. N. and P. Minerva Bell. Attended Union and Little River Academies, 1877-1882; Perry's and Atkinson's Business College, Greenville, S. C., 1883-1884. Retired from business. Member Board of Education Henderson County, 1916-1920; County Road Board, 1920-1924. Baptist. Deacon. Clerk First Baptist Church, Charlotte, 1888-

1893; Tuxedo Baptist Church since 1907. Married Miss Lillie Durham, January 16, 1896. Address: Tuxedo, N. C.

JETER M. BLACKBURN

(*Twenty-fourth District*—Counties: Davie, Wilkes and Yadkin. One Senator.)

Jeter M. Blackburn, Republican, Senator from the Twenty-fourth Senatorial District, was born in Wilkesboro, November 12, 1904. Son of E. M. and Myrtle (Edwards) Blackburn. Attended Georgia Military Academy, 1922-1923; LL.B. Wake Forest, 1928. Lawyer. City Attorney North Wilkesboro since 1930. Baptist. Married Miss Edna McFee, August 2, 1931. Address: North Wilkesboro, N. C.

CLARENCE ERNEST BLACKSTOCK

(*Thirty-first District*—County: Buncombe. One Senator.)

Clarence Ernest Blackstock, Democrat, Senator from the Thirty-first Senatorial District was born in Buncombe County, April 21, 1889. Son of Thomas Weaver and Cora Lee (Sams) Blackstock. Attended Flat Creek School and Mars Hill College, Graduated 1909. Wake Forest College Law School; A.B. University of North Carolina, 1915. Special course in Law, University Chicago. Lawyer. Member Buncombe County Bar Association and the North Carolina Bar Association. Member Buncombe County Board of Education, 1920-1922. Commander Kiffin Rockwell Post American Legion; Secretary Asheville Chapter R. C., 1922; O. T. C. Fort Oglethorpe and Overseas, Eighty-first Division, First Lieutenant. Treasurer Lions Club. Baptist. Married Miss May Carter, October 26, 1925. Address: Asheville, N. C.

DAVID HENRY BLAND

(*Eighth District*—Counties: Johnston and Wayne. Two Senators.)

David Henry Bland, Democrat, Senator from the Eighth Senatorial District, was born in Burgaw January 5, 1883. Son of J. T. and Lorena (Williams) Bland. Attended Oak Ridge Institute 1899-1900 and Wake Forest College 1904, B.A. and M.A. degrees; Wake Forest Law School 1907-1908. Lawyer. Member of State Bar Association. Judge of County Court of Wayne County from its establishment in 1913 to January, 1933. Thirty-second degree Mason;

Baptist. Married Miss Lizzie Moore of Greenville, April 24, 1912. Address: Goldsboro, N. C.

WILLIAM KENDALL BOGGAN

(*Nineteenth District*—Counties: Anson, Stanly and Union. Two Senators.)

William Kendall Boggan, Democrat, Senator from Nineteenth District, was born near Wadesboro, December 7, 1866. Son of John A. and Melvina M. (Kendall) Boggan. Attended Anson Institute. Sophomore University of North Carolina, leaving to go to work. Deputy Clerk Superior Court. Secretary Hargrave & Leak Manufacturing Co., 1899-1909. Mayor Wadesboro, 1896-1898; 1909-1910. Clerk Superior Court Anson County, 1910-1930. Mason. Master Kilwinning Lodge No. 64, 1914-1923; Scottish Rite 32d degree; Shrine, Oasis Temple, Charlotte; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Consul Commander, Woodmen of the World, twenty years; Worthy Patron, Order of the Eastern Star. Methodist. Steward and lay leader. Teacher Men's Wesley Bible Class since January, 1918. County Historian. Author of Colonial History of Anson County and Life of Col. Thomas Wade. Married Miss Virginia Little McMurray, December 18, 1901. Address: Wadesboro, N. C.

LAUGHLIN McLAURIN BLUE

(*Eighteenth District*—Counties: Davidson, Montgomery, Richmond and Scotland. Two Senators.)

Laughlin McLaurin Blue, Democrat, Senator from the Eighteenth Senatorial District. Was born in Marlboro District, S. C., 1865. Son of Angus and Mary Ann (McLaurin) Blue. Educated at Laurinburg High School, 1878-1882; A.B. Davidson, 1886. Farmer. Superintendent Schools Scotland County, 1904-1906. Member State Board of Equalization, 1927-1931. Member Board of Directors, State Hospital, Goldsboro since 1921. State Senator, 1917, 1921, 1925 and 1929. Member House of Representatives, 1893 (from Richmond) 1915. Elder in Presbyterian Church. Married Miss Mattie James Mason, 1892. Address: Gibson, N. C.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER BROWN

(*Ninth District*—Counties: Duplin, New Hanover, Pender and Sampson. Two Senators.)

William Alexander Brown, Democrat, Senator from the Ninth Senatorial District, was born at Rocky Point, November 25, 1875. Son of Bryan and Annie (James) Brown. Attended Public Schools Pender County, 1881-1892; Davis Military Academy, 1893-1894; Southern Business College, Atlanta, 1896. Farmer. County Commissioner, 1904-1906. Chairman County Board of Education, 1912-1918. Chairman Local Draft Board during World War. Appointed member Board of Agriculture by Governor Morrison and reappointed by Governor Gardner. Presidential Elector, 1924. State Senator, 1921. Mason and Shriner. Married Miss George Ennett, December 23, 1896. Seven children, four boys and three girls. Address: Rocky Point, N. C.

WILLIAM OLIN BURGIN

(*Eighteenth District*—Counties: Davidson, Montgomery, Richmond and Scotland. Two Senators.)

William Olin Burgin, Democrat, Senator from the Eighteenth Senatorial District, was born at Marion, July 28, 1877. Son of Merrett and Mary Elizabeth (Smith) Burgin. Attended Rutherfordton Military Institute, 1903-1904; University Law School, 1913. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Mayor of Thomasville, 1908-1909. Representative in General Assembly, 1931. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Knights of Pythias. Methodist—Steward. Married Miss Edith Leigh Greer, December 1912. Address: Thomasville, N. C.

WILLIAM GRIMES CLARK

(*Fourth District*—Counties: Edgecombe and Halifax. Two Senators.)

William G. Clark, Democrat, Senator from the Fourth Senatorial District. Was born in Tarboro, April 28, 1877. Son of William S. and Lossie (Grist) Clark. Attended Horner's School, 1891-1893; University of North Carolina, 1893-1897. Member D. K. E. Fraternity. Fertilizer supply merchant and farmer. President Tarboro Ginning Co.; Cotton Belt Land Co., Vice President Edge-

combe Homestead Building and Loan; Director and member Finance Committee, Tarboro Unit, North Carolina Bank and Trust Co.; Director Jefferson Standard Life Insurance Co., Greensboro; member Board of Trustees, Edgecombe General Hospital; Chairman of the Executive Committee Board of Directors of State Hospital, Raleigh; member Board of Town Commissioners, Tarboro, 1901-1907; Chairman Board of County Commissioners, 1914-1920. Delegate to National Democratic Convention, Baltimore, 1912 and Chicago, 1932. Member Board University Trustees. Director Regional Agricultural Credit Loan Bank, Raleigh. State Senator, 1927, 1929 and 1931. Episcopalian. Married Miss Ruth Duval Hardisty, April 17, 1901. Address: Tarboro, N. C.

HAYDEN CLEMENT

(*Twenty-first District*—County: Rowan. One Senator.)

Hayden Clement, Senator from the Twenty-first Senatorial District. Was born in Mocksville, September 25, 1879. Son of Louis H. and Mary C. (Buehler) Clement. Attended Salisbury High School; Horner's Military School; University of North Carolina, 1899-1903; University Law School, 1903. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Delegate to National Democratic Convention, Baltimore, 1912. Assistant Attorney General, 1907-1909; Solicitor Fifteenth Judicial District, 1914-1923. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Sigma Nu Fraternity. State Senator, 1931. Episcopalian; Junior Warden and Vestryman. Married Miss Clay W. Croxton, Winchester, Ky., June 25, 1913. Address: Salisbury, N. C.

ARTHUR BENJAMIN COREY

(*Fifth District*—County: Pitt. One Senator.)

Arthur Benamin Corey, Democrat, Senator from the Fifth Senatorial District, was born at Winterville, Pitt County, December 10, 1891. Son of James Henry and Sudie D. (Tucker) Corey. Attended Winterville High School, 1907-1910. University of North Carolina 1915-1917. Lawyer and Farmer. Member and Secretary Pitt County Bar Association since 1924; member North Carolina Bar Association. Corporal Battery "C" 113th Field Artillery, August 1, 1917-August 28, 1918. Personnel Sergeant Hq. Co. 113 F. A. August 28, 1918 to April 3, 1919. Member Greenville Lodge 248 A. F. and A. M.; Tar

River Lodge No. 93 Knights of Pythias; Commander, 1929; Withlacoochie Tribe No. 35 Improved Order of Red Men; District Sachem, 1932. Methodist. Teacher, Carson Wesley Bible Class. Post Adjutant Raleigh Post No. 1 American Legion, 1920; Post Commander 1921; Vice Commander Department of North Carolina American Legion, 1928; Post Commander Pitt County Post No. 39, 1929; Post Commander Veterans Foreign Wars, Post No. 2615, 1932. Married Miss Hazel Norman Kennedy, April 7, 1928. Address: Greenville, N. C.

THOMAS SCOTT CROSS

(*Thirteenth District*—Counties: Chatham, Lee and Wake. Two Senators.)

Thomas Scott Cross, Senator from the Thirteenth Senatorial District, was born in Moore County, January 9, 1881. Son of Thomas M. and Mamie (Scott) Cross. Attended schools in Sanford and Broadway. Real Estate and Insurance. Ex-Member Rotary Club. Mayor of Sanford, 1918. Captain Co. M, 3d, N. C. N. G. Mason, Past Master. Methodist. Married Miss Pearle Holland, May 16, 1906. Address: Sanford, N. C.

JAMES CARLYLE DEMPSEY

(*Sixth District*—Counties: Franklin, Nash and Wilson. One Senator.)

James Carlyle Dempsey, Democrat, Senator from the Sixth Senatorial District, was born at Lucama, Wilson County. Son of W. E. and Molly (Darden) Dempsey. Attended Rock Ridge Agricultural School, Wilson County; Atlantic Christian College, 1915-1916. Tobacconist. Mexican Border service, Private, June, 1916, to May, 1917. In training Camp Greene, N. C., and Camp Sevier, S. C.; Corporal and Sergeant. Service in France, Sergeant, 1918, Second Lieutenant, to October, 1918; First Lieutenant, 1918. North Carolina National Guard, First Lieutenant, 1921-1922—Captain to 1928; Major to present time. Methodist. Married Miss Ada Bisette, October 29, 1919. Member American Legion and "40 and 8." Commander Robert B. Anderson Post No. 13, 1925-1926. Address: Wilson, N. C.

STOVER POE DUNAGAN

(*Twenty-seventh District*—Counties: Cleveland, Henderson, McDowell, Polk and Rutherford. Two Senators.)

Stover Poe Dunagan, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-seventh Senatorial District, was born at Laurel, Mississippi, November 14, 1889. Son of T. J. and Julia (Havard) Dunagan. Lawyer. Private 340th Aero Squadron, 1918. Presbyterian. Married Miss Ruby Hicks, November 11, 1924. Address: Rutherfordton, N. C.

CRAYON CORNELIUS EFIRD

(*Nineteenth District*—Counties: Anson, Stanly and Union. Two Senators.)

Crayon Cornelius Efird, Democrat, Senator from the Nineteenth Senatorial District, was born in Stanly County, September 28, 1904. Son of Henry P. and Sallie M. (Braswell) Efird. Attended Albemarle High School; University of North Carolina two years. Member firm H. P. Efird Co., Farm Implement business. Member N. C. National Guard, 1926-1927. Mason; Stanly Lodge No. 348, Carolina Consistory, Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry; Oasis Temple, Ancient Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Presbyterian. Address: Albemarle, N. C.

DAVID HENRY FULLER

(*Eleventh District*—County: Robeson. One Senator.)

David Henry Fuller, Democrat, Senator from the Eleventh Senatorial District, was born in Lumberton, March 28, 1891. Son of C. M. and Dora (Coltrane) Fuller. Attended Trinity Park School, Durham 1905-1907; A.B. Trinity College, 1912; Law School, 1913-1915; Harvard Law School, 1915-1916. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Judge Recorder's Court, 1920-1922. Cadet First Officer's Training Camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. Second Lieutenant F. A. and later First Lieutenant, 316th F. A. Captain 81st Division and Assistant Division Adjutant overseas. Member Sigma Phi Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon and "The Tombs." Mason; Maccabees. Methodist. Married Miss Wilma Cansler Durham, September 22, 1925. Address: Lumberton, N. C.

W. R. FRANCIS

(*Thirty-second District*—Counties: Haywood, Jackson and Transylvania. One Senator.)

W. R. Francis, Democrat, Senator from the Thirty-second Senatorial District, was born in Waynesville, September 19, 1897. Son of Josiah and Anna (Leatherwood) Francis. Attended Waynesville High School; University of North Carolina, 1917-1922. Lawyer. Member Twentieth Judicial District Bar Association and the Haywood County Bar Association. Secretary, 1927; President, 1931. Member Waynesville Chamber of Commerce. Judge Advocate, American Legion, Department North Carolina, 1930-1931. Commander Haywood Post No. 47 American Legion, 1929; Service officer. U. S. Navy, Seaman First Class, June 1918 through March 1919. Trustee Western Carolina Teachers College. Delegate to National Democratic Convention, Houston, Texas, 1928. Solicitor County Court, 1924-1926. Phi Alpha Delta Legal Fraternity and Theta Chi Fraternity. Knights of Pythias; Junior Order United American Mechanics. Baptist. Married Miss Elizabeth C. Reeves, November 1, 1922. Address: Waynesville, N. C.

PAUL DAVIS GRADY

(*Eighth District*—Counties: Johnston and Wayne. Two Senators.)

Paul Davis Grady, Democrat, Senator from Eighth Senatorial District, was born at Seven Springs, Wayne County, September 5, 1890. Son of Dr. James Calhoun and Ella (Smith) Grady. Educated at Tennessee Military Institute; Wake Forest College; Washington and Lee University. Received license to practice law at February Term, 1911, Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special Attorney for United States Department of Justice, 1914-16. Mayor Town of Kenly, 1918. Deputy Collector Internal Revenue 1919-20. Represented Johnston County in House of Representatives sessions of 1919 and 1921. Represented Eighth Senatorial District in State Senate, session 1923 and 1925. Married Miss Lelia G. Swink of Lexington, Va. Chairman Board of Trustees Kenly High School. Thirty-second degree Mason—Shriner. Odd Fellow. Woodman. Junior O. U. A. M. Address: Kenly, N. C.

GEORGE LANDON GREENE

(*Thirtieth District*—Counties: Avery, Madison, Mitchell and Yancey. One Senator.)

George Landon Greene, Republican, Senator from the Thirtieth Senatorial District was born in Bakersville, August 2, 1904. Son of Charles E. and Blanche (Pritchard) Greene. Attended Mitchell Collegiate Institute, 1910-1920; Mars Hill College, 1920-1922; Yancey Collegiate Institute, 1922-1924; Wake Forest College Law School, 1924-1926. Lawyer. Member Mitchell County Bar Association. County Attorney for Mitchell County 1930-1932. Mason; Junior Warden Bakersville Lodge No. 357. Junior Order United American Mechanics. Baptist. Married Miss Mary Frye. Address: Bakersville, N. C.

EDWARD FOSTER GRIFFIN

(*Sixth District*—Counties: Franklin, Nash and Wilson. Two Senators.)

Edward Foster Griffin, Democrat, Senator from the Sixth Senatorial District, was born in Louisburg, November 4, 1900. Son of Paul B. and Frances R. (Wilder) Griffin. Graduated from Louisburg High School, 1919. University of North Carolina, 1920-1922, Pre-Med.; Wake Forest College Law School, 1922-1923. Lawyer. Member N. C. Bar Association. Prosecuting Attorney Franklin County Recorder's Court 1926-1932. First Lieutenant N. C. National Guard, 113th F. A., 1925, Captain of Battery "B" since that date. Member Louisburg Kiwanis Club—Director, 1931 and 1932; Mason, Senior Warden in 1931-1932; Junior Order United American Mechanics. Methodist, Steward. Married Miss Mildred Reid Scott, June 18, 1925. One daughter, Nancy Carlyle, four years of age. Address: Louisburg, N. C.

LLOYD ELDON GRIFFIN

(*First District*—Counties: Camden, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank and Perquimans. Two Senators.)

Lloyd Eldon Griffin, Democrat, Senator from the First Senatorial District, was born at Belvidere January 14, 1893. Son of C. N. and Mary (Perry) Griffin. Attended Belvidere Academy 1900-1908; Edenton Graded Schools 1908-1910; B.A., Wake Forest College,

1914; B.L., 1921; Harvard Law School 1916-1917; 1919-1920. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Prosecuting Attorney, Chowan County Recorder's Court, 1921-1928. World War, 322nd Infantry; Commissioned Second Lieutenant, 1917; First Lieutenant to date of discharge. Member A. E. F. Pistol Team in France representing United States in Inter-Allied Matches. Ed Bond Post American Legion. Edenton Rotary Club. Baptist. Married Miss Belle Walters, August 23, 1922. Address: Edenton, N. C.

ALLEN HATCHETT GWYN

(*Seventeenth District*—Counties: Guilford and Rockingham. Two Senators.)

Allen Hatchett Gwyn, Democrat, Senator from the Seventeenth Senatorial District. Was born near Yanceyville, November 12, 1893. Son of Joseph P. and Sarah E. (Hatchett) Gwyn. Attended Yanceyville graded school; Trinity Park School, 1913-1914; A.B., Trinity College, 1913; Trinity College, 1919-1921. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association and the American Bar Association. Enlisted as a Private, September 19, 1917; commissioned Second Lieutenant, Infantry, June, 1918; discharged January 24, 1919; commissioned Captain, N. C. National Guard, 1923; now commanding Headquarters Co., 120th Infantry, N. C. National Guard. Mason. Methodist; Steward, 1926-1930. State Senator, 1931. Married Miss Janie Johnston Gwyn, August 25, 1917. Address: Reidsville, N. C.

EDWARD MATTHEW HAIRFIELD

(*Twenty-eighth District*—Counties: Alexander, Burke and Caldwell. One Senator.)

Edward Matthew Hairfield, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District, was born in Axton, Henry County, Va., December 15, 1880. Son of James D. and Matilda E. (Hailey) Hairfield. Attended Bethel Institute, Person County, 1899-1900; Scottsburg, Va. Normal College, B.S. 1902; LL.B. Wake Forest, 1906. Lawyer. Member Morganton and North Carolina Bar Association. County Attorney, 1918-1919; City Attorney, Morganton, 1922-1926. Superintendent Morganton Schools, 1910-1915; Mayor Morganton, 1918. Chairman Burke County Exemption Board, 1918; member Burke County Public Welfare Board. Mason; Secretary

Lodge several years; held all offices except Master. Junior Order United American Mechanics. President Kiwanis Club, 1932. Baptist. Deacon sixteen years, Trustee, six years and Moderator Catawba River Association ten years; Teacher Baraca Class twenty-five years. Married Miss Elizabeth Mason Taylor of Chase City, Va., September 24, 1907. Address: Morganton, N. C.

ROBERT MARCH HANES

(*Twenty-second District*—County: Forsyth. One Senator.)

Robert March Hanes, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-second Senatorial District, was born in Winston-Salem, N. C., September 22, 1890. Son of John W. and Anna (Hodgin) Hanes. Attended Winston-Salem High School, 1901-1905; Woodberry Forest, 1905-1906; A.B., University of North Carolina, 1912; graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University, 1913. Major, A. E. F., 1917-1919. Banker. Methodist. Representative in the General Assembly of 1929 and 1931. Married Miss Mildred Borden, 1917. Address: Winston-Salem, N. C.

LUTHER THOMPSON HARTSELL, Jr.

(*Twentieth District*—Counties: Cabarrus and Mecklenburg. Two Senators.)

Luther Thompson Hartsell, Jr., Democrat, Senator from the Twentieth Senatorial District, was born in Concord, September 7, 1902. Son of Luther Thompson and Janie Witherspoon (Ervin) Hartsell. Attended Concord High School, 1914-1918; A.B., LL.B. University North Carolina, 1923. Lawyer. Member Cabarrus County, North Carolina and American Bar Associations. County Attorney since 1923. Chairman Catawba Board of Elections, 1926-1932. Mason (Past Master); Royal Arch Mason (Past High Priest); Royal and Select Masters (Past Illustrious Master); Knight Templar (Past Commander); Shriner; Red Cross of Constantine; Allied Masonic Degrees, U. S. A.; Fellow Grand College of Rites; Jr. O. U. A. M.; Anointed Order of High Priesthood; Kappa Sigma; Phi Delta Phi (Legal), Grand Royal Arch Captain, Grand Royal Arch Chapter of N. C.; Junior Grand Deacon, Allied Masonic Degree of U. S. A. Presbyterian. Deacon since 1929. Student Editor N. C. *Law Review*, 1922. Married Miss Mary Heath Jones, October 29,

1924. Past Lieutenant Governor Kiwanis Club; Member Cabarrus Country Club. Director Oxford Orphanage. Director General Alumni Association U. N. C., 1928. Chairman Cabarrus County Unit Institute of Government. Address: Concord, N. C.

JOHN SPRUNT HILL

(*Sixteenth District*—Counties: Alamance, Caldwell, Durham and Orange. Two Senators.

John Sprunt Hill, Democrat, Senator from the Sixteenth Senatorial District, was born in Faison, Duplin County, March 17, 1869. Son of William E. and Frances Diana (Faison) Hill. Attended Faison High School 1877-1882, and University of North Carolina, Ph.B., 1889. University Law School 1891-1892. Law School Columbia University 1892-1894, Degree LL.B. Banker and Farmer. Member N. C. Highway Commission 1921-1931; Member Board of Trustees of University of North Carolina since 1904; Chairman of Building Committee University 1922-1931; President Board of Trustees Watts Hospital since 1921; President Durham Loan & Trust Co., 1904-1932; President Home Savings Bank since 1921; Member American Commission to Study Coöperative Banking and Coöperative Markets in Foreign Countries 1913; Delegate to International Forestry Convention at Paris 1912; Chairman War Savings Stamp Committee, Durham County, 1917. Durham City Alderman 1908-1910. Member Squadron A, New York Cavalry, New York National Guard, Foreign Service Spanish-American War. Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, Phi Delta Phi Legal Fraternity, Alumni Member Phi Beta Kappa; Odd Fellow, Elk, Mason; Life Member N. C. Historical Society, Virginia Historical Society and American Historical Society. Presbyterian; Member of Session since 1921. Author of: Needs of the University, 1903; Coöperation and Work of American Commission of 1913; Coöperative Plan to Provide 5 per cent Money for Farmers, 1914; Rural Credits, 1915; Organized Credit, the Paramount Need of Tar Heel Farmers, 1915; Put Forestry on the Map and Make it Pay to Grow Trees, 1920; Progressing Program for Building and Maintaining a Great Primary System of State Highways in North Carolina, 1920; North Carolina, A Story of Triumphant Democracy, 1924. Married Miss Annie Louise Watts, November 29, 1899. Address: Durham, N. C.

JOHN WETMORE HINSDALE

(*Thirteenth District*—Counties: Chatham, Lee and Wake. Two Senators.)

John Wetmore Hinsdale, Democrat, Senator from the Thirteenth Senatorial District. Was born in Raleigh, August 21, 1879. Son of John Wetmore and Ellen (Devereux) Hinsdale. Attended private schools; A.B., University of North Carolina, 1900; University Law School. Lawyer. Representative in the General Assembly of 1909; State Senator, 1931. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

HENRY LEWIS INGRAM

(*Twelfth District*—Counties: Harnett, Hoke, Moore and Randolph. Two Senators.)

Henry Lewis Ingram, Democrat, Senator from the Twelfth Senatorial District, was born at Farmer, N. C., April 10, 1896. Son of John Thomas and Christina (Cranford) Ingram. Attended Farmer and Asheboro High Schools; University of North Carolina 1915-1917, A.B. Wholesale Distributor of Petroleum Products. Member Travelers Protective Association; Rotary International; President Asheboro Chamber of Commerce, 1931. Enlisted in Army, April 7, 1917; commissioned First Lieutenant Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., August 15, 1917; promoted to Captain in France, October 16, 1918; 321st Inf. Reg., 81st Division and 64th Inf. Reg., 7th Division. Methodist. Married Miss De Ette Bennett, June 14, 1922. Two boys aged 3 and 8 years. Address: Asheboro, N. C.

WILLIAM HENRY JOYNER

(*Third District*—Counties: Bertie and Northampton. One Senator).

William Henry Joyner, Democrat, Senator from the Third Senatorial District, was born in Enfield, September 16, 1867. Son of Henry and Ann E. (Pope) Joyner. Attended Fetter's and Horner's School, 1881-1882; Horner's Military Academy, 1883 and 1886. Farmer. Methodist: Steward. Sheriff of Northampton County 1900-1906; Mayor of Garysburg, 1912-1916. Married Miss Mary Annie Suiter, September 11, 1901, thirteen children, all living. Address: Garysburg, N. C.

THOMAS LEROY KIRKPATRICK

(*Twentieth District*—Counties: Cabarrus and Mecklenburg. Two Senators.)

Thomas LeRoy Kirkpatrick, Senator from the Twentieth Senatorial District, was born in Mecklenburg County, May 3, 1877. Son of James Watt and Martha Anne (Griffith) Kirkpatrick. Attended Sharon Academy 1885-1894, Erskine College, Due West, S. C., 1894-98, Law School University of North Carolina, 1899-1900. Lawyer. Member Mecklenburg Bar Association, N. C. Bar Association, American Bar Association. Ex-President Charlotte Lions Club; Ex-District Governor N. C. Lions; Ex-President Charlotte Chamber of Commerce; National Councillor U. S. Chamber of Commerce; Ex-Trustee Erskine College; President U. S. Good Roads Association; Ex-President Bankhead National Highway Association; President Mecklenburg County Bar Association; President Mecklenburg County Democratic Club. Mayor of Charlotte 1916-1917; Chairman of Charlotte Local Exemption Board, 1917-1918. Joined Queen City Company N. C. Guards in 1894; Assistant Advocate General N. C. National Guards 1905-1909, with rank of Lieutenant-Colonel; Judge Advocate General 1913-1917, with rank of Colonel. Woodmen of World; Royal Arcanum; Woodmen of America; Elk; Moose; Junior Order. Past Dictator of Moose, Trustee of Elks, Past Council Commander Woodmen. Associate Reformed Presbyterian, Superintendent of Sunday School and Ruling Elder for 25 years. Married Miss Eva Chalmers, October 9, 1907. Residence: Charlotte, N. C.

EDWARD MAYO LAND

(*Twenty-fifth District*—Counties: Catawba, Iredell and Lincoln. Two Senators.)

Edward Mayo Land, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-fifth Senatorial District, was born in Edgecombe County, August 26, 1878. Son of Virginius W. and Mary D. (Mayo) Land. Attended Bagley's High School, Littleton; A.B. University of North Carolina, Cum Laude, 1899. Lawyer. Member North Carolina and American Bar Associations. Chairman Executive Committee North Carolina Bar Association, 1924-1926. Member Governor Craig's general staff. Kappa Alpha (Southern) Gorgon's Head (College) Fraternities. Presbyterian. Married Miss Marie Long, daughter of Judge B. F. Long, October 7, 1913. Address: Statesville, N. C.

THOMAS WILLIAMS MASON LONG

(*Fourth District*—Counties: Edgecombe and Halifax. Two Senators.)

Thomas Williams Mason Long, Democrat, Senator from the Fourth Senatorial District, was born in Northampton County, January 14, 1886. Son of Lemuel MacKinnie and Betty Gray (Mason) Long. Attended Petersburg, Va., Academy, 1901-1902; V. P. I., 1902-1903; University of North Carolina, 1903-1905; University College of Medicine, 1905-1908; M.D., 1908. Physician. Member Halifax County Medical Society and the North Carolina Medical Society. Chairman Board of Directors North Carolina Sanatorium, 1922-1931, Roanoke Rapids Hospital, 1912-1931. Member State Board of Medical Examiners, 1921-1931; Director State Hospital, Raleigh, 1918-1920. Mayor Roanoke Rapids, 1922-1930; Chairman City Bond Commission, 1915-1922. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Phi Chi Medical Society. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Episcopalian. Married Miss Maria Greenough Burgwyn, December 7, 1910. Address: Roanoke Rapids, N. C.

ANGUS DHU MACLEAN

(*Second District*—Counties: Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Tyrrell and Washington. Two Senators.)

Angus Dhu MacLean, Democrat, Senator from the Second Senatorial District, was born in Maxton, July 12, 1877. Son of John Allen and Mary Virginia (Brown) MacLean. Educated in private schools of Maxton and Laurinburg; attended University of North Carolina 1894-1897; University Law School, 1898. Member North Carolina and American Bar Associations. Representative in the General Assembly of 1927, 1929 and 1931. Knights of Pythias; B. P. O. E. Presbyterian. Married Miss Annetta Everett of Laurinburg, October 24, 1900. Address: Washington, N. C.

RYAN MCBRYDE

(*Twelfth District*—Counties: Harnett, Hoke, Moore and Randolph. Two Senators.)

Ryan McBryde, Democrat, Senator from the Twelfth Senatorial District, was born in Hoke County, December 22, 1886. Son of Thomas and Mary (McDuffie) McBryde. Attended Raeford Institute

1900-1905; North Carolina Military Academy, 1906; two years Davidson College. Lumber dealer and farmer. Member Hoke County Board of Education, 1918-1924. Mason. Presbyterian. Married Miss Swannie Rattz, December 3, 1914. Address: Raeford, N. C.

DANIEL P. McDUFFEE

(*Fourteenth District*—Counties: Vance and Warren. One Senator.)

Daniel P. McDuffee, Democrat, Senator from Fourteenth Senatorial District, was born in Bladen County, October 3, 1890. Son of D. G. and Maret (Cain) McDuffee. Attended Public Schools Bladen County. White Oak Academy, 1907, 1909; Piedmont High School, 1911-1913; Wake Forest College, 1917. Lawyer. U. S. Army, Infantry, August 27, 1917, Discharged November 30, 1918, Lieutenant; U. S. Reserve Corps, Lieutenant, November 30, 1918-November 30, 1923; Lieutenant North Carolina National Guard, 1922-1923. Mason; Knights of Pythias; Junior Order United American Mechanics. Presbyterian. Married Miss Florence Perry, July 16, 1923. One child, D. P. McDuffee, Jr., born May 5, 1929. Address: Henderson, N. C.

GEORGE McNEILL

(*Tenth District*—Counties: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, and Cumberland. Two Senators.)

George McNeill, Democrat, Senator from the Tenth Senatorial District, was born at Fayetteville, April 3, 1882. Son of James D. and Elizabeth (Strange) McNeill. Educated in Fayetteville Graded Schools, 1892-1897; Fayetteville Military Academy, 1898-1899. Manager McNeill Milling Company since 1903. Member National Guard, 1901-1905, Colonel on Governor Craig's Staff, 1913-1917. Elk; Woodman; Jr. O. U. A. M. Member State Board of Elections 1929-1932. Representative in the General Assembly, 1919. Episcopalian. Married Miss Mary McPherson, October 17, 1906. Address, Fayetteville, N. C.

PETER THURMAN McNEILL

(*Twenty-ninth District*—Counties: Alleghany, Ashe and Watauga. One Senator.)

Peter Thurman McNeill, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-ninth District, was born in Jefferson, 1896. Son of P. G. and Cynthia Alice (McMillan) McNeill. Attended Jefferson High School; King College, Bristol, Va.; Berea College, Berea, Kentucky. Farmer and Stock raiser. Member Ashe County Commercial Club. Appointed by Judge Webb of the Federal Court United States Commissioner, February, 1925, for a period of six years. State Senator 1927, and Member of House 1929. Primitive Baptist. Married Miss Martha Ellen Fletcher, Somerset, Kentucky, September 22, 1918. President Jefferson Democratic National Club; Campaign Manager of Governor McLean for Ashe County. Address: West Jefferson, N. C.

LARRY I. MOORE

(*Seventh District*—Counties: Carteret, Craven, Greene, Jones, Lenoir and Onslow. Two Senators.)

Larry I. Moore, Democrat Senator from the Seventh Senatorial District, was born in Wilson County, March 14, 1870. Son of Andrew J. and Elizabeth (Farmer) Moore. Educated in Public Schools and Whitaker's Academy; University North Carolina, 1893-1894. Lawyer. Member North Carolina and American Bar Associations. Three times elected Solicitor Third and Fifth Judicial Districts 1898-1907. Mason; Scottish Rite thirty-second degree; Sudan Temple Shrine; Elks; D. K. E. Fraternity. Baptist faith. Married Miss Ella King, March 22, 1899. Address: New Bern, N. C.

JOSEPH WILLIAM NOELL

(*Fifteenth District*—Counties: Granville and Person. One Senator.)

Joseph William Noell, Democrat, Senator from the Fifteenth Senatorial District. Son of Robert Alexander and Mariah Amelia (Harden) Noell. Born at Graham, N. C. Educated in private schools and Graham College. Editor and Publisher of the *Roxboro Courier*. Past President and charter member of Roxboro Rotary Club. Married Miss Nelia J. Holman, daughter of the late John B. Holman of Iredell County. Address: Roxboro, N. C.

ROBERT ANDREW PATTON

(*Thirty-third District*—Counties: Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Macon and Swain. One Senator.)

Robert Andrew Patton, Democrat, Senator from the Thirty-third Senatorial District, was born in Macon County, August 11, 1887. Son of George R. and Sarah Anne (Phillips) Patton. Attended Franklin High School; A and M. College, Raleigh, 1906-1907. Farmer and Real Estate Dealer. Member State Democratic Executive Committee, 1928-1932. Mason. Methodist. Steward, Superintendent Sunday School. Married Miss Mamie Dickey Slagle, November 27, 1912. Address: Franklin, N. C.

RUFUS GRADY RANKIN

(*Twenty-sixth District*—County: Gaston. One Senator.)

Rufus Grady Rankin, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-sixth Senatorial District, was born at Belmont, February 25, 1891. Son of Rufus Pinkney and Zoe (Hand) Rankin. Graduated from Gastonia High School, 1906; attended University of North Carolina, 1906-1909. Cotton Manufacturer. President Ridge Mills, Inc.; Secretary and Treasurer Hanover Mills, Inc. Member Board of Gaston County Commissioners, 1919-1925. Mason, including Blue Lodge, Chapter, Commandery, Scottish Rite, Shrine; Improved Order of Red Men; P. O. S. of A. State Senator 1931. Methodist; Steward. Married Miss Ruth Boyce, January 23, 1913. Address: Gastonia, N. C.

SAMUEL GILMER SPARGER

(*Twenty-third District*—Counties: Stokes and Surry. One Senator.)

Samuel Gilmer Sparger, Democrat, Senator from the Twenty-third Senatorial District, was born in Mount Airy, December 15, 1904. Son of George W. and Jessie (Gilmer) Sparger. Educated in Mount Airy Public Schools 1911-1919; Jamestown High School, 1920-1923; Guilford College, 1923-1925; Duke University, 1925-1928. Lawyer. Mason; Tau Kappa Alpha (Forensic Fraternity). Methodist. Married Miss Helen Fulton, November 26, 1930. Address. Danbury, N. C.

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EDWARD WHITE SUMMERSILL

(*Seventh District*—Counties: Carteret, Craven, Greene, Jones, Lenoir and Onslow. Two Senators.)

Edward White Summersill, Democrat, Senator from the Seventh Senatorial District, was born in Jacksonville, N. C., April 25, 1902. Son of E. W. and Estelle (Mills) Summersill. Graduated Jacksonville High School, 1920; LL.B. Wake Forest, 1923. Lawyer. Mason. Methodist. Address: Jacksonville, N. C.

DANIEL JOSHUA WALKER

(*Sixteenth District*—Counties: Alamance, Caswell, Durham and Orange. Two Senators.)

Daniel Joshua Walker, Democrat, Senator from the Sixteenth Senatorial District, was born in Alamance County, November 29, 1885. Son of Benjamin Franklin and Elizabeth Henry (Smith) Walker. Attended Oak Ridge Institute, 1908-1909; A. B. University of North Carolina 1913; University Law School, 1912-1915. Lawyer. Clerk Superior Court, Alamance County, 1918-1926. Resigned to become Judge General County Court, serving from 1926-1930. Kiwanis Club, President, 1928. Junior Order United American Mechanics. Presbyterian, Elder since 1922. Married Miss Annie Hurdle, December 30, 1914. Five Children. Address: Burlington, N. C.

CAPUS MILLER WAYNICK

(*Seventh District*—Counties: Guilford and Rockingham. Two Senators.)

Capus Miller Waynick, Democrat, Senator from the Seventeenth Senatorial District, was born in Rockingham County, December 23, 1889. Son of Joshua J. N. and Anna (Moore) Waynick. Attended County Schools; graduated from Greensboro High School, 1907; University of North Carolina, two years. Editor High Point *Enterprise*. Entered National Army as a volunteer, 1918; served in training camp; commissioned Second Lieutenant, after Armistice. Representative in General Assembly, 1931. Presbyterian. Married Miss Elizabeth McBee of Lincolnton, June 19, 1915. Address: High Point, N. C.

REPRESENTATIVES

REGINALD LEE HARRIS

SPEAKER

Reginald Lee Harris, Democrat, Representative from Person County, was born in Roxboro, September 9, 1890. Son of William H. and Rosa Lee (Jordan) Harris. Attended Virginia Military Institute. Cotton manufacturer. Member House of Representatives, 1927, 1929 and 1931. Member Educational Commission, 1929-1931. Member Advisory Budget Commission 1931-1933. Roxboro Rotary Club. Methodist. Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Married Miss Katherine Long, December 10, 1913. Six children. Address: Roxboro, N. C.

CLAUDE WILLIAM ALLEN

Claude William Allen, Democrat, Representative from Granville County, was born in that county, December 6, 1895. Son of Glandiers L. and Emma (Bragg) Allen. Attended Creedmoor High School, 1910-1914. Farmer. President Granville County Board of Agriculture. Private, Medical Department, 30th Division, March 23, 1918-January 10, 1919; overseas seven months, captured and wounded. Junior Order United American Mechanics, Secretary, 1920-1925; Councilor, 1927. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Member State Democratic Executive Committee. Baptist; Chairman Board of Deacons, 1926-1933. Married Miss Mary Norwood, October 4, 1924. Address: Creedmoor, N. C.

HERBERT L. ARNDT

Herbert L. Arndt, Democrat, Representative from Catawba County, was born January 16, 1877. Son of John M. and M. M. Arndt. Attended public schools and Lenoir-Rhyne College, Hickory. Farmer and Merchant. Lutheran, Deacon and Secretary and Treasurer of congregation for past 25 years. Bank Director; Trustee of Lenoir-Rhyne College; Tax Assessor for past ten years. Married Miss Dora Smith, August 8, 1900. Address: Conover, N. C.

CHARLES BRANTLEY AYCOCK

Charles Brantley Aycock, Democrat, Representative from Wake County, was born in Goldsboro, August 12, 1907. Son of Charles Brantley and Cora (Woodard) Aycock. Attended Randolph-Macon Academy; University of North Carolina 1925-1927; Law School, 1927-1928; Wake Forest Law School, 1928-1929. Lawyer. First Lieutenant, N. C. N. G., since June 2, 1930. Married Miss Alice Brogden, April 17, 1932. Secretary to Constitutional Commission, 1931-1932. Address: Raleigh, N. C.

JAMES ROBERT AYCOCK

James Robert Aycock, Democrat, Representative from Wayne County, was born in Wayne County, June 8, 1881. Son of Barnes and Sallie (Hooks) Aycock. Attended Fremont school and Buie's Creek Academy, 1901-1903. Farmer. Justice of the Peace 1910-1912. With United States Engineers, 2d Battalion, Co. H. Junior Order, Councilor and Trustee. Baptist. Address: Fremont, N. C.

GRAHAM ARTHUR BARDEN

Graham Arthur Barden, Democrat, Representative from Craven County, was born in Sampson County, September 25, 1896. Son of James Jefferson and Mary Robinson (James) Barden. Attended Public Schools of Sampson County 1902-1908 and Burgaw Graded School 1908-1915; LL.B. University North Carolina, 1920. Lawyer. Judge Craven County Court, 1922-1928. U. S. Navy Second Class Seaman, June 6, 1918, to January 7, 1919. Mason, Master Doric Lodge No. 586 A. F. and A. M.; Shriner; Elks; Commander Donner-son-Hawkins Post No. 24 American Legion; Forty and Eight Society; Sigma Chi; Phi Delta Phi. Presbyterian; Deacon since 1928; Superintendent Sunday School, 1928-1930. Married Miss Agnes Foy, December 22, 1922. Address: New Bern, N. C.

JAMES W. BEAN

James W. Bean, Democrat, Representative from Rowan County, was born at Steeds, Montgomery County, December 7, 1893. Son of Oliver D. and Talitha Ann (Carnelison) Bean. Attended Ether Academy. General foreman Southern Railway Company Stores Department. Secretary Rowan County Democratic Executive Com-

mittee for past six years. Alderman and member Spencer School Board. Baptist. Married Miss Annie J. Stutts. Address: Spencer, N. C.

ROLAND F. BEASLEY

Roland F. Beasley, Democrat, Representative from Union County, was born in Wilmington, January 26, 1871. Son of Rev. J. J. and Antoinette (Montford) Beasley. Attended Public Schools and Monroe High School; A. B. Wake Forest, 1894. Journalist. State Commissioner of Public Welfare, 1917-1921. Superintendent Union County Schools, 1903-1907. State Senator, 1903; Member House of Representatives, 1917. Baptist. Married Miss Ellie Stewart, 1895, who died in 1907; married Mrs. Clyde Dowell Powell, 1922. Editor Monroe Journal since 1894. Address: Monroe, N. C.

ROBERT PHILEMON BENDER

Robert Philemon Bender, Democrat, Representative from Jones County, was born in Jones County, near Pollocksville. Son of Bryan and Lucy H. (Tolson) Bender. Attended Pollocksville High School, 1911-1914; University of North Carolina Law School, 1914-1915. Lawyer. Member Jones County Board of Education, 1920-1926; member Jones County Democratic Executive Committee, 1918-1930; City Attorney, town of Pollocksville, 1924-1930. Permanent member Legal Advisory Board for Jones County during World War. Chairman Jones County Young People's Democratic Clubs, 1928-1930. Woodmen of the World, Clerk of Camp No. 184, Pollocksville, 1916-1930. Presbyterian; Deacon, 1915-1924; Elder since 1924; President Jones County Sunday School Association, 1927-1930. Representative in the General Assembly of 1929 and 1931. Married Miss Mary McGee Edwards, September 19, 1918, who died February 20, 1932. Two sons, Robert P., Jr., 12, and James Virgil age 9. Address: Pollocksville, N. C.

WILLIAM JAMES BERRYMAN

William James Berryman, Democrat, Representative from Chowan County, was born in Chowan County, December 13, 1880. Son of William James and Martha (White) Berryman. Attended elementary schools. Insurance Agent. Register of Deeds, Chowan

County, 1906-1910; Member School Board eight years, chairman six years; Member Road Commission 1921-1931, chairman four years. Baptist; Deacon. Trustee Chowan College, also Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; Sunday School teacher twenty-six years; Moderator Chowan Association eight years. Married Miss Mary Williams, October 17, 1927. Address: Edenton, N. C.

HUGH NELSON BINFORD

Hugh Nelson Binford, Democrat, Representative from Rockingham County, was born at Cascade, Pittsylvania County, Virginia. Son of Dr. Walter Lee and Nannie (Page) Binford. Taught at home by mother and private teacher. Mayor of Madison, 1905. Tobacconist and real estate dealer. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. President of Madison Building and Loan Association. Presbyterian; Elder. Married Miss Dora Cahill (now deceased), November 24, 1888. Address: Madison, N. C.

FREDERICK WALTER BOSWELL

Frederick Walter Boswell, Democrat, Representative from Wilson County, was born in that county. Son of Bunyan and Temperance (Tomlinson) Boswell. Attended schools of Wilson County 1895 to 1900. Farmer. Taught in Wilson County Public Schools fourteen years. Member of school board since 1909. Active in State and local politics since the white supremacy campaign. Primitive Baptist. Married Miss Martha Simms Boykin. Address: Wilson, N. C., R. F. D. 2.

THOMAS C. BOWIE

Thomas C. Bowie, Democrat, Representative from Ashe County, was born at Lake St. Joseph, La., in 1876. Son of John Ruth and Frances (Calloway) Bowie. Received his preparatory education at Moravian Falls Academy 1891; Trap Hill High School 1892; and Mars Hill College 1893. Received Ph. D. in 1899 from the University of North Carolina. Did post-graduate work at Yale College in 1900 in Political and Social Science. Attended law schools of Yale and University of North Carolina. Lawyer. Member of State and American Bar Associations. Represented Ashe County in the

Legislatures of 1909, 1913, 1915, 1921, 1923, 1925, and was Speaker of the House in 1915. Mason. Odd Fellow. Episcopalian. Married Miss Jean Davis in 1906. Address: West Jefferson, N. C.

BASIL M. BOYD

Basil M. Boyd, Democrat, Representative from Mecklenburg County, was born in Mecklenburg County August 30, 1893. Son of Robert Joe and Fannie (Smith) Boyd. Attended Mars Hill College, Wake Forest College, B.A. and B.L., 1917. Lawyer. Member American Legion, American Business Club. Assistant Judge Recorder's Court City of Charlotte. First Lieutenant world war 1917-1918. Baptist. Married Miss Irma Corinne Ran. Address: Charlotte, N. C.

CHARLES LEON BRADDY

Charles Leon Braddy, Democrat, Representative from Bladen County, was born at Council, January 5, 1886. Son of Capt. K. J. and Anna Jane (Stevens) Braddy. Attended Coharie High School, Clarkton Military School and Nixon Commercial College, Austin, Texas. Farmer and stock raiser. Mason. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Presbyterian; Elder. Married Miss Ruby Johnston, March 30, 1929. Address: Council, N. C.

SUMTER COE BRAWLEY

Sumter Coe Brawley, Democrat, Representative from Durham County, was born in Mooresville, April 8, 1878. Son of Hiram A. and Susan A. (Mayhew) Brawley. Educated in Mooresville High School and Business College at Charlotte, 1900; studied law at University of North Carolina, 1905. Lawyer. Member of North Carolina Bar Association and former president Durham County Bar Association. Member State Democratic Executive Committee, 1912-1932. Representative in the General Assemblies of 1913 and 1927. Senator from the Sixteenth Senatorial District, 1929. Exalted Ruler Durham Lodge of Elks, 1924-1925, and representative to Grand Lodge, 1925. Presbyterian. Married Miss Margaret Burkett, October 6, 1907. Address: Durham, N. C.

Burr Coley Brock

Burr Coley Brock, Republican, Representative from Davie County, was born in Farmington, November 26, 1891. Son of Moses B. and Vert (Coley) Brock. Attended schools of Cooleemee, Woodleaf, Farmington and Clemmons High School, graduating in 1913; University of North Carolina, 1913-1917. Lawyer. Representative in General Assembly of 1917. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Odd Fellow; President Mocksville Lodge of P. O. S. of A., also county and district president. Methodist; teacher Young Men's class for six years. Married Miss Laura Tabor, December 23, 1920. Address: Mocksville, N. C.

William Thomas Brown

William Thomas Brown, Democrat, Representative from Perquimans County, was born in Bertie County, November 1, 1878. Son of William J. and Sarah E. (Lewis) Brown. Attended Windsor Academy. Traveling salesman. Mason. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Episcopalian. Married Miss Mary E. Picard, November 15, 1916. Address: Hertford, N. C.

Angus Blue Cameron

Angus Blue Cameron, Democrat, Representative from Moore County, was born in that county, October 22, 1872. Son of William Pitt and Catherine Emeline (Blue) Cameron. Attended Public Schools Moore County, 1875-1893; private school, 1894; Carthage Academy, 1894-1895; Mercer University, Macon, Ga., 1895-1896; Massey's Business College, Richmond, Va., 1901; Special Courses at State College and University of North Carolina. Teacher. Seventh Degree Member of National Grange; County Superintendent of Schools, 1919-1929; now engaged in farming and insurance work; County Supervisor of Taxation, 1931. Past Master Carthage Lodge No. 181, A. F. & A. M. Carthage Council, Jr. O. U. A. M., Past Councilor. Presbyterian; Ruling Elder since 1920. Married Miss Belinda Wilkinson Barnes, January 2, 1906. Address: Carthage N. C.

ROBERT GREGG CHERRY

Robert Gregg Cherry, Democrat, Representative from Gaston County, was born in York County, S. C., October 17, 1891. Son of Chancellor LaFayette and Hattie E. (Davis) Cherry. Attended Gastonia graded schools, 1900-1908; A.B., Duke University, 1912; Duke University Law School, 1913-1914. Lawyer. Member Gaston County Bar Association, North Carolina Bar Association, American Bar Association and Kiwanis Club. Mayor of Gastonia, 1919-1921. Captain Co. "A", Machine Gun Battalion, 30th Division, April 26, 1917, to April 15, 1919; Major, 120th N. C. National Guard, 1920-1921. Member Gastonia Lodge No. 369, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons; Knights Templar; Royal Arch Masons; Oasis Temple, A., A. O. N. M. S. Shrine; Knights of Pythias, Knights of Khorassan; Improved Order of Red Men; Jr. O. U. A. M.; I. O. O. F.; Sons Confederate Veterans; American Legion, State Commander, 1928-1929. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Methodist. Married Miss Mildred Stafford, 1921. Address: Gastonia, N. C.

FINLEY HEZEKIAH COFFEY

Finley Hezekiah Coffey, Democrat, Representative from Caldwell County was born in that county April 20, 1861. Son of Drury and Harriet (Collette) Coffey. Attended County schools 1867-1877; Boone Academy, 1879-1880. Furniture Manufacturer. President Kent-Coffey Mfg. Co., President and director the Union Mirror Co.; President Union National Bank; President Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association. President Chamber of Commerce, past nine years; Councillor National Chamber of Commerce, six years; member Reconstruction Finance Board, Charlotte. Member Board of Aldermen, Lenoir, 1909-1916; Chairman Board of Commissioners, Caldwell County, 1916-1924; 1926-1928; Member County Government Commission appointed by Governor McLean; Member State Prison Board; Member Board of Trustees State College, eight years; Member Board of Trustees University of North Carolina. Chairman Draft Board Caldwell County, during World War. Knights of Pythias. Presbyterian. Married Miss Rose Freeze, October 6, 1892. Address: Lenoir, N. C.

GILES WILLIAM COVER, JR.

Giles William Cover, Jr., Democrat, Representative from Cherokee County, was born at Andrews, October 10, 1909. Son of Giles William and Lillian Mayfield (Brittain) Cover. Attended Bingham Military School, 1925-1928. Leather Manufacturer. Secretary-Treasurer Andrews Rotary Club. Elected Member Board of Aldermen May 5, 1931. Three years in R. O. T. C. at Bingham Military School; Lieutenant. Address: Andrews, N. C.

CHARLES H. COWLES

Charles H. Cowles, Republican, Representative from Wilkes County, was born in Charlotte, July 16, 1875. Son of Calvin J. and Ida Augusta (Holden) Cowles. Attended Graded Schools of Charlotte and private school in Wilkesboro and Wilkesboro public schools and academy; Charlotte Commercial College. Real Estate Dealer. Established and published *The Wilkes Patriot*, 1906-1919. Member Board of Commissioners Wilkesboro. Representative in the Sixty-first Congress, 1909-1911; Member State House of Representatives, 1905; 1907; 1921; 1923 and 1929. Knights of Pythias—not active. Episcopalian. Married Miss Louise Lunn, September 6, 1916. Delegate to Republican National Conventions at Chicago, 1904, 1908, 1912, and 1916. Address: Wilkesboro, N. C.

ROBERT MARTIN COX

Robert Martin Cox, Democrat, Representative from Forsyth County, was born in that county, July 9, 1876. Son of Romulus L. and Susan E. (Barrow) Cox. Farmer. Representative in the General Assembly, 1907, 1917, 1919, 1921, 1923, 1925, 1927, 1929 and 1931. Methodist Protestant. Married, 1917, Miss Lillian Miller. Two children. Address: Winston-Salem, N. C.

NATHANIEL SULLIVAN CREWS

Nathaniel Sullivan Crews, Democrat, Representative from Forsyth County, was born in Walkertown, November 25, 1902. Son of Thomas Albert and Mary Frances (Paschal) Crews. Attended Walkertown High School, 1917; State College, 1917; Trinity College, 1918-1920; Graduated Duke University Law School, 1927. Lawyer. Member and Secretary Forsyth County Bar Association;

Member Winston-Salem Junior Bar Association. R. O. T. C. State College, 1917; Trinity College, 1919. Sigma Phi Epsilon; President Duke Chapter, Sigma Nu Phi. Methodist. Married Miss Julia Cobb Lyons, August 8, 1931. Address: Winston-Salem, N. C.

WILLIAM THOMAS CULPEPPER

William Thomas Culpepper, Democrat, Representative from Pasquotank County, was born in Elizabeth City, June 19, 1884. Son of LeRoy and Martha (Davis) Culpepper. Attended Atlantic Collegiate Institute. Hardware Merchant. President Culpepper Hardware Co., Inc., Culpepper Motor Co., Inc. and the Carolina Amusement Company, Inc. Member Merchants Association; Chamber of Commerce; Kiwanis Club. Member Elizabeth City Board of Aldermen, 1914-1916. Mason; Sudan Shrine; Junior Order United American Mechanics; President Elizabeth City Shrine Club; B. P. O. E., Exalted Ruler, 1917. Baptist. Married Miss Alice G. Butler, October 19, 1909. Address: Elizabeth City, N. C.

GEORGE E. DAVIS

George E. Davis, Democrat, Representative from Hyde County, was born in Engelhard in 1870. Son of Thomas M. and Eliza J. (Sanderson) Davis. Attended private and public schools, 1879-1888. Farmer. Sheriff of Hyde County, 1912-1917. Representative in the General Assembly in 1923, 1925, 1929 and 1931. Methodist. Married Miss Orpha Credle, January 6, 1904. Address: Lake Landing, N. C.

JULIUS GLADSTONE DEES

Julius Gladstone Dees, Democrat, Representative from Pamlico County, was born at Grantsboro, May 23, 1893. Son of George and Julia Frances (Brinson) Dees. Attended Alliance High School; Whitsett Institute, 1910-1911; University North Carolina, 1912-1915. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. County Attorney Pamlico County, 1931; Solicitor Recorder's Court, 1931. U. S. Navy, Yeoman, 1918-1921. Commander Dixon-Cahoon Post No. 200 American Legion, 1931-1932. Married Miss Vivian Ola Sawyer, May 19, 1920. Five children, two girls and three boys. Address: Bayboro, N. C.

RUFUS A. DOUGHTON

Rufus A. Doughton, Democrat, Representative from Alleghany County, was born at Laurel Springs, January 10, 1857. Son of J. Horton and Rebecca (Jones) Doughton. Educated at Independence, Va., High School, 1876-1877; University North Carolina, graduated in Law, 1880. Lawyer, farmer and banker. Member of the North Carolina House of Representatives, 1887, 1889, 1891, 1903, 1907, 1909, 1911, 1913, 1915, 1917, 1919, 1921; 1923; Speaker, 1891; Lieutenant Governor, 1893-1897; Commissioner of Revenue, 1923-1929; District Highway Commissioner, 1921-1923; State Highway Commissioner, 1929-1931; Mason. Methodist. Married Miss Sue B. Parks, January 3, 1883.

SAMUEL ERNEST DOUGLASS

Samuel Ernest Douglass, Democrat, Representative from Wake County, was born in Troy, January 10, 1884. Son of William C. and Josie (Tyson) Douglass. Attended Raleigh Public Schools and Morson Academy; Atlanta Dental College and University of Maryland; Hamilton College of Law; Morden's School of Real Estate and Insurance. Realtor and Farmer. Member Raleigh Real Estate Board; North Carolina Realtors Association; National Real Estate Association; Wake County Bar Association. North Carolina National Guard, 1900. Methodist. Married Miss Ruth Ingram, July 21, 1911. Inventor Douglass Spark Arrester for Locomotives, Douglass Rotary tooth brush and movable head lights for automobiles. Address: Raleigh, N. C., R. 1.

JOHN A. DOWTIN

John A. Downtin, Democrat, Representative from Warren County, was born in same county 1861. Son of W. A. and Mary (Watson) Downtin. Attended public schools. Farmer. Register of Deeds 1900-1922. Representative in the General Assembly, 1925. Married. Address: Warrenton, N. C.

WILLIAM WOOTEN EAGLES

William Wooten Eagles, Democrat Representative from Edgecombe County, was born June 19, 1881. Son of Benjamin Franklin and Sidney Elizabeth Eagles. Attended Edgecombe High School;

University of North Carolina, A. B. 1904. Farmer and Banker. Grade A farmer 1931. County Commissioner, 1914. Mason; Woodmen of the World; Worshipful Master Masonic Lodge 1918. Baptist; Deacon since 1920. Married Miss Daisy McLean October 17, 1918. Address: Macclesfield, N. C.

THOMAS RICHARD EATON

Thomas Richard Eaton, Republican, Representative from Yadkin County, was born near Yadkinville, December 26, 1886. Son of E. J. and Nancy (Davis) Eaton. Attended Public Schools, 1893-1903; Yadkinville Normal School, 1904-1905. Cashier Bank of Yadkinville; Mercantile and Milling Business. Register of Deeds, Yadkin County, 1920-1930. Junior Order United American Mechanics, Secretary Yadkinville Council, 1918-1928. Baptist. Married Miss Florence Dobbins, November 20, 1915. Address: Yadkinville, N. C.

JOHN RAWLINGS EDWARDS

John Rawlings Edwards, Democrat, Representative from Pitt County, was born in Hertford, October 10, 1896. Son of W. F. C. and Pattie Valentine (Rawlings) Edwards. Attended Hertford High School. University of North Carolina Law School, 1916-1917; Summer Law School, 1925. Lawyer. Secretary to Congressman Hallett S. Ward, 1921-1925. Sergeant, F. A. R. D. Headquarters Battery, 1918. Embarked for overseas duty at Camp Hill, Va., November 11, 1918; ship was ordered not to sail. Member Pitt County Post No. 39, American Legion. Episcopalian. Married Miss Camilla McMullan, June 20, 1923, who died August 14, 1924; one daughter, Pat; married Miss Mary Shepard Parker, of Norfolk, Virginia, October 7, 1931. Address: Greenville, N. C.

NEREUS CLARKSON ENGLISH

Democrat, Representative from Randolph County, was born at Trinity, April 20, 1904. Son of Nereus Clarkson and Virginia Mae (Bouldin) English. Attended Trinity Public and High School, graduated 1921; A. B. Guilford College, 1926. Farmer; textile manufacturer. Secretary-Treasurer Carolina Underwear Co.; President Textile Distributors. Vice-President Thomasville Rotary

Club. Formerly Principal Spring Hope High School. Friend. Teacher. Married Miss Mae Martin, August 2, 1930. Address: Trinity, N. C.

ROBERT BRUCE ETHERIDGE

Robert Bruce Etheridge, Democrat, Representative from Dare County, was born at Manteo, July 31, 1878. Son of Van Buren and Matilda Etheridge. Attended public schools of Manteo and Atlantic Collegiate Institute, Elizabeth City; A.B., Trinity College (now Duke University), 1899. Cashier Bank of Manteo. General Insurance. Clerk Superior Court, Dare County; Superintendent of Schools; member State Executive Committee, 1928; Postmaster, Manteo, 1914-1922; County Chairman Democratic Executive Committee. State Senator from Second District, 1907; Representative in General Assembly, 1929 and 1931. Mason, Treasurer Masonic Lodge about seven years; Junior Order; Woodmen of America; Kappa Sigma (college fraternity). Married Miss Elizabeth Webb, April 22, 1908. Address: Manteo, N. C.

REUBEN OSCAR EVERETT

Reuben Oscar Everett, Democrat, Representative from Durham County, was born at Hamilton, Martin County, October 20, 1879. Son of Justus and Elizabeth (Purvis) Everett. Attended Hamilton Schools, Vine Hill Male Academy, Scotland Neck; B.S. University of North Carolina, 1903; Trinity College Law School, 1905; Columbia University, Summers 1912, 1913 and 1914. Lawyer. Member Durham County, North Carolina and American Bar Associations. Life Member American Law Institute. President North Carolina Agricultural Society, 1917; President Cotton States Commission, 1921-1923; Represented North Carolina World's Cotton Congress, England, 1921; Secretary International Cotton Institute; Member Executive Committee North Carolina Bar Association, 1931-34; Board of Trustees University North Carolina, 1921-1932; President Durham-Orange Historical Society; Bennett Place Memorial Commission. Attorney of City of Durham; Prosecuting Attorney, Durham County; Assistant County Recorder. Representative in General Assembly of 1921, 1923, 1925 and 1927. Delegate to the National Democratic Convention, 1920 and 1928. Knights of Pythias;

Woodmen of the World; Woodmen of America. Episcopalian. Author of "Bryan, a Statesman of the Christian Era;" "The World Court," 1928; "The Constitution and the Social Order", 1932; in collaboration with Bruce Craven wrote, "Treatise on the Federal Income Tax." Married Miss Katherine McDiarmid Robinson, of Fayetteville, June 24, 1926; one son, Robinson Oscar Everett, born March 18, 1928. Address: Durham, N. C.

WALL CHRISTIAN EWING

Wall Christian Ewing. Democrat, Representative from Cumberland County, was born at Mount Gilead, N. C., April 3, 1891. Son of Dr. Joseph Preston and Sallie Hearne (Christian) Ewing. Attended Donaldson Military School, Fayetteville, N. C., 1907; The Citadel (South Carolina Military Academy), 1910. Farmer; manufacturer of fertilizers. Member Cumberland County Democratic Executive Committee, 1916-1922; Chairman Cumberland County Board of Elections, 1922-1928; member State Democratic Executive Committee since 1924; Member State Board of Conservation and Development, Mason; Elk. Presbyterian. Representative in the General Assembly, 1929 and 1931. Married Miss Douglas Southerland, May 14, 1920. Address: Fayetteville, N. C.

OSCAR S. FALKNER

Oscar S. Falkner, Democrat, Representative from Vance County, was born in Vance County. Son of Rufus N. and Margaret (Rudd) Falkner. Attended public schools of Vance County. Farmer and Tobacco Warehouseman. Member Farmers Grange; officer in Aycock Unit Vance County. Deputy Sheriff Vance County, 1892-1896; Chief of Police of Henderson, 1891 and 1916. Member Home Guards 1898. Presbyterian. Married Miss Ruth C. Clements, 1891. Address: Henderson, N. C.

EDWARD GASKILL FLANAGAN

Edward Gaskill Flanagan, Democrat, Representative from Pitt County, was born in Greenville, North Carolina December 3, 1875. Son of John and Mary Wise Gaskill Flanagan. Attended Greenville High School. President of Greenville Banking & Trust Company since 1908; President Carolina Kelvinator Company of Greenville,

N. C.; President of the Armistead Motor Company of Rocky Mount, N. C.; President of the Pitt Development Co., Inc.; President of the Land Investment Co., Inc., of Greenville, N. C.; Chairman of the Board of Northside Lumber Co., Inc. of Greenville, N. C.; Director Wachovia Bank & Trust Co., Occidental Life Insurance Co., Goldsboro Motor Company; Member of the Advisory Board of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Charlotte, N. C.; Member of the Board East Carolina Teachers College and Chairman of the Building Committee since 1927; Vice Chairman of the Board of Trustees Greenville Graded School; Chairman Finance Committee since 1912; owner John Flanagan Buggy Company, business established 1866. Delegate from First District to the Democratic National Convention at Houston, Tex., 1928 and Chicago, 1932. Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Red Men; Representative in the General Assembly from Pitt County 1927-29-31. Baptist. Married Miss Rosa M. Hooker, October 18, 1899. Address: Greenville, North Carolina.

PINCKNEY CARROLL FRONEBERGER

Pinckney Carroll Froneberger, Democrat, Representative from Gaston County, was born in Bessemer City, May 28, 1901. Son of H. C. and Sally (Carroll) Froneberger. Attended Bessemer City Primary and Graded Schools 1906-1917; University of North Carolina, 1919-1924. Lawyer. Member North Carolina and Gaston County Bar Associations. Secretary Gaston County Democratic Executive Committee, 1924-1926; Chairman Gaston County Board of Elections, 1926-1932. Two years R. O. T. C., 1920-1922. Knights of Pythias; Grand Master Bessemer City Lodge, 1927; Phi Alpha Delta, Law Fraternity. Lutheran. Married Miss Geneva Thornburg, August 8, 1929. Address: Gastonia, N. C.

MILES WALLACE GALLOWAY

Miles Wallace Galloway, Democrat, Representative from Transylvania County, was born at Balsam Grove, July 28, 1879. Son of Willis Perry and Sarah Louise (Kitchin) Galloway. Received education in private schools. Farmer. Register of Deeds, Transylvania County, 1904-1908; Deputy Insurance Commissioner and State Fire Warden, 1923-1925; County Tax Supervisor Transylvania

County, 1926-1927. Civil Service employee, Post Office Department, Division Railway Mails, 1914-1923. Baptist. Married Miss Arie C LaMance, January 12, 1898. Address: Brevard, N. C.

JOE GARIBALDI

Joe Garibaldi, Democrat, Representative from Mecklenburg County, was born in Charlotte, July 15, 1865. Son of John and Louisa Garibaldi. Attended Charlotte High School and Capt. Barrier's Military School. Jeweler (retired). Member Chamber of Commerce; Rotary Club; Director Charlotte National Bank; member Governing Board St. Peter's Hospital; President Governing Board Salvation Army; City Commissioner, Charlotte, eight years; member State Guard and Hornet's Nest Riflemen ten years. Knights of Pythias. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Episcopalian. Married Miss Edna Dunklin. Address: Charlotte, N. C.

ERNEST ALVAH GARDNER

Ernest Alvah Gardner, Democrat, Representative from Cleveland County, was born at Shelby, December 23, 1897. Son of Virgil A. and Florence (Nolan) Gardner. Attended Fallston High School, 1915-1918; Boiling Springs High School, 1918-1919. LL.B. Wake Forest College, 1923. Lawyer. Baptist. Married Miss Vera Richardson, May 19, 1926. Address: Shelby, N. C.

FRANCIS GARROU

Francis Garrou, Democrat, Representative from Burke County, was born in Praly, Italy. Son of John and Marianne (Massel) Garrou. Attended Pomaret Latin School, 1891-1893, at Pomaret, Praly, Italy. Manufacturer. Executive Valdese Manufacturing Company; President Garrou Knitting Mills, Morganton, and of the Waldensian Hosiery Mills; Vice President Full Fashioned Mills; Director First National Bank of Morganton. Member Valdese Chamber of Commerce; Cotton Textile Institute, New York and North Carolina Cotton Manufacturers' Association. Member Burke County Financial Advisory Board, 1928-1929; First Chairman Lovelady School District, serving until 1925; Chairman Lovelady Road

Commission, 1914-1922. Mason; Catawba Valley Lodge, No. 217; Catawba Chapter No. 60, Royal Arch Masons; Hickory Commandery No. 17, Knights Templar; Oasis Temple, Charlotte. Presbyterian. Set up the first Hosiery Mills in Burke County at Valdese, built the first stone building housing same. First mayor Valdese and Alderman three terms. Married Miss Catherine Christmas, October 18, 1899. Address: Valdese, N. C.

GLADSTONE DAUGHTRY GATLING

Gladstone Daughtry Gatling, Democrat, Representative from Gates County, was born in Gates, April 27, 1880. Son of Riddick and Penina (Willey) Gatling. Attended private schools, 1887-1892; Reynoldson Academy, 1894-1896. Farmer. Member Board of Education and Tax Supervisor, Gates County. Representative in the General Assembly, 1913 and 1915. Mason, Worshipful Master, 1910-1918. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Episcopalian; Senior Warden. Married Miss Lillian Baxter Harrill, October 7, 1914. Four children. Member Four-Minute Men during World War. Address: Gates, N. C.

SAMUEL MALLET GATTIS, JR.

Samuel Mallet Gattis, Jr., Democrat, Representative from Orange County, was born in Hillsboro, August 22, 1891. Son of Samuel Mallet and Margaret (Parish) Gattis. Attended Warrenton High School, 1907-1908; University of North Carolina, A.B., 1912; University Law School, 1913-1914. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association; Hillsboro Chamber of Commerce. Lieutenant U. S. Army, April, 1917, to October, 1919. Mason; Master Hillsboro Lodge, 1928. Methodist. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Virginia Parris, January 7, 1921. Address: Hillsboro, N. C.

JOHN WALLACE GILLIAM, JR.

John Wallace Gilliam, Jr., Democrat, Representative from Alamance County, was born at Altamahaw, December 16, 1886. Son of John Wesley and Mary Jane (Leath) Gilliam. Educated in Gilliam Academy, established by father in 1879. Attended Smithdeal Business College, Richmond, 1905; Eastman Business College, Pough-

keepsie, 1906; Wilbur R. Smith Business College, Lexington, Ky. Farmer; Minister; Trade man for Smith-Pinnix Tobacco Warehouse, Reidsville. Business Manager Gilliam's Academy, 1905-1918; Instructor in Commercial Course, thirteen years. President Altamaha-Ossipee High School Parent-Teacher's Association, 1932. Primitive Baptist. Pastor three churches; ordained Elder, 1915; Clerk Upper Country Line Primitive Baptist Association since, 1916. Married Miss Mary Blanche Idol, April 24, 1914. Address: Altamaha, N. C., R. 1.

CHARLES GILBERT GRADY

Charles Gilbert Grady, Democrat, Representative from Johnston County, was born at Four Oaks, December 25, 1905. Son of Charles Hampton and Lelia (Baker) Grady. Attended Four Oaks High School, 1920-1923; Smithfield High School, 1922-1923. A.B. University North Carolina, 1927. University Law School, 1927-1929. Lawyer. Member Johnston County Bar Association, Secretary-Treasurer, 1931-1932. Member Board of Commissioners Four Oaks, 1932. N. C. National Guard, 1922-1924; Councilor Four Oaks Council No. 337, 1932; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Alpha Lambda Tau National Social Fraternity. Baptist. Teacher Men's Bible Class, 1929-1932. Married Miss Lavinia Ann Green June 18, 1931. Address: Four Oaks, N. C.

CHARLES HARRIS GRAEBER

Charles Harris Graeber, Democrat, Representative from Cabarrus County, was born in Rowan County, August 8, 1878. Son of Henry T. and Margaret C. (Moose) Graeber. Attended Rowan County Schools; Mt. Pleasant College. Ice and Fuel Dealer. County Commissioner, Cabarrus County, 1926-1929. Patriotic Sons of America. Lutheran; Deacon and Elder for a number of years. Married Miss Jennie M. Alexander, 1908. Address: Kannapolis, N. C.

ERNEST GRAHAM

Ernest Graham, Democrat, Representative from Robeson County, was born in Red Springs, February 5, 1891. Son of Daniel McN. and Maggie (McGirt) Graham. Attended Red Springs schools; Davidson College, two years; graduated Oak Ridge Institute. Merchant

and Farmer. Mayor Red Springs, 1921-1922; Chairman Red Springs School Board, 1921-1930; member Board of Trustees Flora MacDonald College, 1925-1930; Director Bank, 1924-1927; Manager Graham Company, 1919-1930; President Red Springs Rotary Club, 1930. Mason; Scottish Rite; Shriner; Knights of Pythias. Private, World War, 1918. Presbyterian; Elder, 1922-1930. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Carrie Belle McNeill, April 10, 1918. Four children. Address: Red Springs, N. C.

LEMUEL CLAYTON GRANT

Lemuel Clayton Grant, Democrat, Representative from New Hanover County, was born in Wilmington, January 7, 1882. Son of Reuben and Elizabeth (McMillan) Grant, Attended Wilmington Public Schools, 1889-1901; University of North Carolina, 1901-1902; University Law School, 1907. Lawyer. Member New Hanover County Bar Association. Chairman Committee Four Minute Men, New Hanover County, 1917-1918; Chairman Committee Public Instruction, 1917-1918. Representative from New Hanover County in the General Assemblies of 1917, 1919 and Senator from the Ninth Senatorial District, 1927. Mason, Knights of Pythias, 1910. Baptist. Married Miss Margaret E. Montgomery, November 24, 1908. Address: Wilmington, N. C.

TIPTON S. GREENE

Tipton S. Greene, Republican, Representative from Mitchell County, was born in Bakersville, N. C. Son of Hoy W. and Celia R. (Gibbs) Greene. Attended Bakersville High School; Stanley McCormic, Burnsville and Athens College, Tennessee; Asheville Business College. Lumberman. Private World War, Serial number 865261—A. S. A. P. Mason; Wesley R. Ellis Post No. 193, American Legion. Methodist. Superintendent Sunday School, 1924-1930. Bible Teacher; Steward. Married Miss Lucy C. Peterson of Burnsville, May 1, 1923. Address: Bakersville, N. C.

ROBY THOMAS GREER

Roby Thomas Greer, Democrat, Representative from Watauga County, was born in that county, February 16, 1889. Son of Thomas Frankling and Mary (Carlton) Greer. Attended Watauga

Academy and Appalachian Training School, 1903-1907; University of North Carolina. Farmer and stock raiser. Chairman Board of County Commissioners, 1926-1930. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Address: Blowing Rock, N. C.

CLARENCE GRIFFIN

Clarence Griffin, Democrat, Representative from Rutherford County, was born in that county March 22, 1904. Son of Lewis W. and Naomi (Johnson) Greene. Graduated Spindale High School, 1923. News Editor, the *Forest City Courier*; Managing Editor, *N. C. Historical and Genealogical Record*. Member North Carolina Press Association Institute American Genealogy; British Society Genealogists; North Carolina State Literary and Historical Association, Vice President, 1929. Secretary Rutherford County Democratic Executive Committee since 1928; member precinct Executive Committee several years. Junior Order United American Mechanics; Financial Secretary Hereditary Organizations; Sons of American Revolution; Sons of Confederate Veterans; Order American Pioneers; Order of the First Crusade; Society of the War of 1812; Secretary-Treasurer and Historian Society of Griffin Kindred. Methodist. Steward, 1926-1931; Sunday School Secretary several years; Secretary-Treasurer Rutherford County Epworth League Union, 1927-1928. Appointed County Historian Rutherford County, 1927; Member Rutherford County Civic Club, Secretary-Treasurer, 1929, 1931; Vice President Rutherford County Piedmont Council Boy Scouts, 1929; Deputy Scout Commissioner, 1924-1928. Author of "Descendants of Chisolm Griffin, 1931"; "The Bechtlers and Bechtler Coinage," 1929; "Col. John Walker and Family," 1930. Married Miss Thelma Clay, April 30, 1927. One son, Donald Clay Griffin. Address: Forest City, N. C.

JAMES ALONZO GROVES

James Alonzo Groves, Democrat, Representative from Stanly County, was born in Lowell, N. C., November 26, 1873. Son of Robert Alexander and Margaret Lawing (Waddell) Groves. Cotton manufacturer. Methodist. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Nellie Hearne, 1924. Address: Albemarle, N. C.

LUTHER HAMILTON

Luther Hamilton, Democrat, Representative from Carteret County, was born at Atlantic, February 20, 1894. Son of Samuel E. and Rebecca (Fulcher) Hamilton. Attended Oak Ridge Institute, 1910-1911; University of North Carolina, 1911-1915; University Law School, 1914-1915. Lawyer. State Senator, 1921. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Mayor Morehead City, 1924-1929; County Attorney, 1924-1928. Commissioned Second Lieutenant at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., 1917; assigned to Fort Bliss, El Paso, Texas, with 34th Infantry, eight months; thence overseas; twenty-three months' service. Mason; Ocean Lodge No. 405, Morehead City; Sudan Temple (Shrine), New Bern. Methodist; Steward and teacher Baraca Class since 1916. Married Miss Marie Long, July 6, 1918. Address: Morehead City, N. C.

CALEB HILL HAYNES

Caleb Hill Haynes, Democrat, Representative from Surry County, was born near Mount Airy, April 16, 1863. Son of Caleb H. and Margaret (Davis) Haynes. Attended country free school and Mount Airy Male Academy. Real Estate dealer. Member Kiwanis Club; Director Bank of Mount Airy ten years. Elected Register of Deeds, 1892; 1894; Clerk Superior Court, 1898, 1902; Sheriff, 1908-1928; Alderman Mount Airy, 1898. Chairman County Democratic Executive Committee, 1908; State Democratic Committee, 1908, served six years; Delegate to National Democratic Convention 1912; member Mount Airy School Board, 1915-1918. Appointed Deputy Collector Internal Revenue, September 1913; promoted to Field Deputy Western District, 1918, headquarters Statesville, holding said position until consolidation of the districts. Appointed by J. W. Bailey chief Field Deputy, holding said position until 1921. Appointed Deputy State Tax Supervisor under A. D. Watts, January, 1922; resigned December, 1922. Elected to the 1931 General Assembly by a majority of 2,461. Mason. Baptist. Married Miss Lizzie Bunker, January 10, 1889. Address: Mount Airy, N. C.

JAMES HARDEN HOWELL

James Harden Howell, Democrat, Representative from Haywood County, was born at Jonathans Creeks, July 2, 1883. Son of Erastus H. and Sarah Josephine (Brown) Howell. Attended local Public Schools; Rutherford College, 1900-1901; Eastern College, 1902-1904; Washington and Lee University, 1904-1906; University of North Carolina, Summer, 1906. Lawyer. Clerk and treasurer town of Waynesville, 1907-1913; Attorney, 1913-1915; District Supervisor Taxes, 1919-1920. Nominated for Representative from Haywood County, 1917; resigned for service on the Mexican Border. Enlisted Co. H., First N. C. Infantry, 1907; Second Lieutenant, 1910, Captain, 1910-1916; Major, First N. C. Infantry, June 1916-October, 1917; Major 118th Infantry, 1917-1919; Lieutenant Colonel, O. R. C., since 1919. Mason. Waynesville Lodge, No. 259, A. F. and A. M.; High Priest Waynesville Chapter Royal Arch Masons, 1926; Eminent Commander Waynesville Commandery, 1927; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Commander American Legion, 1920-1921; 1926-1927. Methodist. Treasurer Building Committee since 1924. Married Miss Pearl Marshall, October 28, 1908. Address: Waynesville, N. C.

THOMAS CRAWFORD HOYLE, JR.

Thomas Crawford Hoyle, Jr., Democrat, Representative from Guilford County, was born June 19, 1907. Son of Thomas Crawford and Lucy W. (Welfly) Hoyle. Attended Pomona High School, 1920-1924; University North Carolina, 1924-1928; Wake Forest College. Lawyer. Member North Carolina and Greensboro Bar Associations. Methodist. Address: Greensboro, N. C.

CHARLES HUTCHINS

Charles Hutchins, Democrat, Representative from Yancey County, was born at Burnsville, September 3, 1889. Son of Landon Haines and Trissa (Shepherd) Hutchins. Attended Yancey Collegiate Institute, 1906-1909; LL.B., Wake Forest College, 1910. Lawyer. Member North Carolina and Local Bar Associations. Representative in General Assemblies of 1913 and 1929. County Attorney of Yancey County. 1924. Baptist. Married Miss Effie Lee Griffith, October 25, 1909. Address: Burnsville, N. C.

CHARLES L. INGRAM

Charles L. Ingram, Democrat, Representative from Macon County, was born in Macon County, January 1, 1866. Son of John and Martha M. (Moore) Ingram. Attended the public schools. Farmer. Traveling salesman from 1900 to 1912. Postmaster at Franklin from 1916 to 1921; Sheriff of Macon County from 1924 to 1930. Mason; Junior Order. Baptist. Married Miss Annie Gaston, October, 1891. Address: Franklin, N. C.

ROBERT GRADY JOHNSON

Robert Grady Johnson, Democrat, Representative from Pender County, was born at Burgaw, N. C., May 5, 1895. Son of Joab F. and Myrtie (Grady) Johnson. Educated at Burgaw High School; University of North Carolina, and Wake Forest College. Lawyer. Member Board of Aldermen, 1922-1928; Chairman County Board of Elections; member Democratic Executive Committee. Member of the State Senate, 1929. Private, U. S. Army, February, 1918, to May, 1919. Mason. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Address: Burgaw, N. C.

VICTOR RICHARDSON JOHNSON

Victor Richardson Johnson, Democrat, Representative from Chatham County, was born at Mt. Vernon Springs, N. C., July 18, 1893. Son of R. P. and Clara (Hanner) Johnson. Attended Pittsboro High School, 1908-1910; Round Hill Academy, Union Mills, N. C., 1910-1911; Wake Forest College, B.A., 1915, LL.B., 1915; University Grenoble, France, 1919. Lawyer. Cashier Farmers Bank, 1923-1925. A. E. F., 323rd Machine Gun Company, 81st Division, 1918-1919. Vice Commander American Legion. Mason; Master Columbus Lodge No. 102, Pittsboro, 1923-1924; District Grand Master 13th Masonic District, 1923-1924; Sanford Chapter, Southern Pines Commandery; Shriner, Oasis Temple, Charlotte. Baptist; Moderator Sandy Creek Association, 13 years; Superintendent Sunday School, 1928-1933. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Nellie Pilkington, May 11, 1922. Two children, George Pilkington and Eleanor Winfrey Johnson. Address: Pittsboro, N. C.

ALBERT ALLISON JAMES

Albert Allison James, Democrat, Representative from Forsyth County, was born at Laurens, S. C., October 29, 1886. Son of Joseph Herbert and Mary Ella (Brown) James. Attended Spartanburg schools; Davidson College; Page School of Pharmacy. Druggist. Member North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association, President, 1926. Member Winston-Salem Board of Aldermen; School Board and Board of Health; served as member North Carolina Democratic Executive Committee. Kiwanis Club; Mason; Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Presbyterian. Married; first, Miss Lois Fleming Nott, June 7, 1911; second, Miss Anna Sizer, June 14, 1927. Address: Winston-Salem, N. C.

GLOVER P. LEDFORD

Glover P. Ledford, Republican, Representative from Clay County, was born in that county, December 1, 1890. Son of Wilson S. and Anna B. (Shearer) Ledford. Attended schools of Clay County; Murphy High School. Assistant Cashier Clay County Bank. Register of Deeds of Clay County, 1924-1930. Rural Letter Carrier, Route 1, Hayesville, 1912-1920. Church of God; Deacon since 1924. Married Miss Hazel May Davis, March 27, 1912. Address: Hayesville, N. C.

J. MARSHALL LEE

J. Marshall Lee, Democrat, Representative from Sampson County, was born in that county, March 1, 1888. Son of Marshall and Elizabeth (Fort) Lee. Attended Buie's Creek Academy, 1905-1908; Wake Forest College, 1909 and 1911; M. D. Medical College of Virginia, 1916. Physician. Member Sampson County, North Carolina and Virginia Medical Societies. Omega Upsilon Phi Medical Fraternity. Baptist. Married Miss Alese Wagstaff, October 22, 1914. Address: Newton Grove, N. C.

WILLIE LEE LUMPKIN

Willie Lee Lumpkin, Democrat, Representative from Franklin County, was born at Youngsville, N. C., May 14, 1903. Son of J. S. and Lena (Parker) Lumpkin. Attended Youngsville High School and Franklinton High School; Wake Forest College, 1919-1922;

Wake Forest Law School. Lawyer. Member Kiwanis International. City Attorney, town of Franklinton. Baptist; Deacon; President Franklin County Baraca-Philathea Union, 1924. Representative in the General Assembly, 1929, and 1931. Married Miss Margaret B. Ray, 1922. Address: Franklinton, N. C.

OSCAR PERCY MAKEPEACE

Oscar Percy Makepeace, Democrat, Representative from Lee County, was born at Noblesville, Ind., February 18, 1883. Son of George Henry and Nannie (Fisher) Makepeace. Attended local schools and Buie's Creek Academy. President and General Manager Sanford Sash and Blind Company. City Alderman. Mayor. Chairman School Board. Member Lodge No. 120, A. F. and A. M.; Lee Chapter No. 72, Southern Pines Commandery No. 16; Charlotte Consistory No. 1; Moose; Junior Order; Rotarian. Methodist. Steward twenty years. Representative in the General Assembly, 1925 and 1927. Member of State Senate from Thirteenth Senatorial District, 1929. Married twice, first to Miss Zelma Turner Austin 1902; second to Miss Edelweiss King 1920. Address: Sanford, N. C.

JULIUS C. MARTIN

Julius C. Martin, Democrat, Representative from Buncombe County, was born in Wilkes County, October 2, 1861. Son of Augustus Harrison and Susan Virginia (Corpening) Martin. Attended Oak Hill Academy, Grayson County, Va., 1881-1882; University North Carolina, 1884-1885; Private Law School of Col. George N. Folk, Caldwell County, 1887-1888. Lawyer. Member Buncombe County, North Carolina and American Bar Associations. Chairman Buncombe County Board of Education, 1903-1910; State Senator 1911. Mason; Beta Theta Pi. Baptist. Married Miss Helen Emilie Werres-Goertz, December 29, 1891. Address: Asheville, N. C.

JAMES SPEED MASSENBURG

James Speed Massenburg, Democrat, Representative from Polk County, was born in Louisburg, September 21, 1897. Son of Benjamin B. and Lillian (Mangum) Massenburg. A.B. University North Carolina, 1921; University of Maryland; Wake Forest Summer Law School. Lawyer. Member State Bar Association. Member

Kiwanis Club; American Legion; Sigma Phi Epsilon. Representative in the General Assembly of 1925. Methodist. Married Miss Ellen Colburn Seawell, October 15, 1927 (deceased). Address: Tryon, N. C.

LAURIE McEACHERN

Laurie McEachern, Democrat, Representative from Hoke County, was born in Marlow, Georgia, May 28, 1896. Son of John F. and Margaret G. (Baker) McEachern. Attended Warrenton High School, 1910-1913; Washington and Lee University, 1913-1917. Farmer. President Raeford Kiwanis Club, 1930. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Presbyterian. Address: Raeford, N. C.

DON LEE McLAUCHLIN

Don Lee McLauchlin, Democrat, Representative from Scotland County, was born at Wagram, March 28, 1876. Son of Benjamin L. and Effie (Johnson) McLauchlin. Attended Spring Hill High School, 1883-1885. Farmer. Chairman Board of Elections Scotland County; Justice of the Peace. Private Spanish American War. Commissioned Lieutenant by Governor Glenn, 1906; Border Service; World War Service, November 1917, Color Sergeant on staff of Gen. J. VanB. Metts. Presbyterian. Address: Wagram, N. C.

LILY MOREHEAD MEBANE

Lily Morehead Mebane, Democrat, Representative from Rockingham County. Was born at Spray, August 13, 1870. Daughter of J. Turner and Lily (Connally) Morehead. Taught by governess before attending Peace Institute and Southern Home School, Baltimore. Cotton Manufacturer. Baptist. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Member of Board of University Trustees. Married February 8, 1896, to B. Frank Mebane. Address: Spray, N. C.

CHARLES E. MIZELL

Charles E. Mizell, Democrat, Representative from Washington County, was born in Williamston, November 11, 1873. Son of A. L. and Maryann Mizell. Attended public schools and artillery school in U. S. Army 1893-4. Retired officer U. S. Army. Mayor

of Roper, Member of City Council, Member County Board of Education. In U. S. Army from 1892 until 1922 when retired with rank of Captain. Mason; Odd Fellow. Received several medals for service, Spanish War, Philippines, overseas 18 months in World War. Married Miss Lucas, July 29, 1903. Address: Roper, N. C.

DANIEL A. MONROE

Daniel A. Monroe, Republican, Representative from Montgomery County, was born at Eagle Springs, July 3, 1890. Son of John C. and Margaret (Seawell) Monroe. Attended Elise High School 1909-1913; State College, 1913-1916. Electrical Engineer; Stock raising; Flour Milling. Member American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Military Training at State College; Cadet Instructor Capig District, Island of Panay, Philippines, 1917. Teacher and Principal Iloilo Trade School, Island of Panay, Philippines. National Grange, Master Local Grange No. 572, Star. Presbyterian. Married Miss Florence Kelly, July 8, 1918. Address: Biscoe, N. C.

JOSEPH TRACY MOORE

Joseph Tracy Moore, Democrat, Representative from Guilford County was born in Greensboro, in 1897. Son of Joseph Shaw and Rose (Tracy) Moore. Attended Pomona and Buffalo High School; Mars Hill. Realtor. Member National Real Estate Association; past member Greensboro Real Estate Board; Enlisted July 21, 1917, at Albuquerque, New Mexico. Ambulance Driver and Dental Assistant; discharged January 13, 1919. American Legion Commander Greensboro Post, 1929; Chef de Guerre Forty and Eight, Greensboro, 1930; State Chairman Foreign Relations Committee, 1932-1933; Y. M. C. A. Baptist. Married Miss Virginia Emma Fentriss, September 28, 1920. Address: Greensboro, N. C.

ROBERT BRUCE MORPHEW

Robert Bruce Morphey, Democrat, Representative from Graham County. Was born in Robbinsville, N. C., in 1901. Son of Thomas Arthur and Lillian (Slaughter) Morphey. Graduated from Robbinsville High School, 1919; attended Cullowhee Normal School, 1920; B.A., Tusculum College, 1925; Duke University, 1926-'27; Summer School, Wake Forest, 1927. Lawyer. Sigma Nu Phi, legal

fraternity. National Guard, 1924-1926, Troop D, Cavalry, at camp during summer, corporal. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Methodist. Address: Robbinsville, N. C.

OTWAY BINNS MOSS

Otway Binns Moss, Democrat, Representative from Nash County, was born in Wilson, October 20, 1890. Son of Vernon F. and Loula A. (Binns) Moss. Attended Wilson graded schools; LL.B. Wake Forest, 1913. Lawyer. Vice-Recorder, Nash County Court, 1916-1922. Supervisor Census Fourth Congressional District, 1919-1920. Member School Board, 1919-1922. Chairman Democratic Executive Committee, Manning's Township, 1916-1930; Member County Executive Committee, 1916-1932. State Senator, 1923 and 1925; Representative, 1927, 1929 and 1931. Mason; Shriner, Sudan Temple. Baptist. Superintendent Sunday School, 1920; Teacher Men's Bible Class, 1929-1932. Married Miss Dolly Edwards, June 2, 1915; two children. Address: Spring Hope, N. C.

JAMES CLAYTON MOYE

James Clayton Moye, Democrat, Representative from Greene County. Was born in that county July 19, 1890. Son of James Franklin and Mary E. (Meeks) Moye. Attended public schools; Whitsett Institute, 1908; Ayden Free Will Baptist Theological Seminary, 1912-1916. Minister. Chevrolet automobile dealer. Mayor of Snow Hill, 1926-1929. Modern Woodmen of the World. Moderator Central Conference of Free Will Baptist Church, 1918-1920. Free Will Baptist. Representative in the General Assembly, 1929 and 1931. Married Miss Ethel Brooks, January 24, 1921. Address: Snow Hill, N. C.

WALTER MURPHY

Walter Murphy, Democrat, Representative from Rowan County, was born in Salisbury, October, 1872. Son of Andrew and Helen (Long) Murphy. Educated at the University of North Carolina. Attended Law School 1892-94. Lawyer. Trustee of the University since 1903; executive committee of same. General Secretary of the Alumni of the University. Trustee of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis 1907-1914. Member of

the State Democratic Executive Committee 1898, 1913. City Attorney for Salisbury, 1903-1908. Member of the General Assembly 1897, 1901, 1903, 1905, 1907, 1913, 1915, 1921, 1923, 1925, 1927. Speaker of the House of Representatives at extra session 1914; of the regular session 1917. Reading Clerk of the Senate, 1899. Elector-at-Large, 1908. B. P. O. E. F. O. E. Red Men. Knights of Pythias, Mason. Sigma Nu (college) Fraternity. President of the General Alumni Association of the University. President Salisbury Kiwanis Club. A. A. O. N. M. S. Oasis Temple. Episcopalian. Married Miss Maud Harvey 1903. Address: Salisbury, N. C.

WILLIAM WEAVER NEAL

William Weaver Neal, Democrat, Representative from McDowell County, was born in Marion, February 15, 1874. Son of G. H. and Rowena (Weaver) Neal. Representative in the General Assembly, 1919, 1921, 1923, 1925 and 1931. Address: Marion N. C.

HARRISS NEWMAN

Harriss Newman, Democrat, Representative from New Hanover County. Was born in Wilmington, October 2, 1897. Son of Joseph and Rolinda (Jacobs) Newman. Attended public schools; Cape Fear Academy, Trinity College; LL.B., University of North Carolina, 1919. Lawyer. Member New Hanover County Bar Association; North Carolina Bar Association; Chamber of Commerce, member Executive Committee; Chairman Wilmington Chapter Red Cross, Roll Call Chairman, 1927-1929; Executive Commander Boys' Brigade; Member Board of Directors Baby's Hospital, Travelers Aid Society; National Jewish Hospital, Denver, Col.; Member New Hanover County High School Committee; Vice-Chairman State Allied Jewish Campaign, 1930; Mason, Wilmington Lodge No. 219; B. P. O. E.; Shriner; Past President Wilmington Independent Order B'nai Brith; Goldenrod Chapter Eastern Star. Of Jewish faith. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Address: Wilmington, N. C.

WILLIAM JETER OAKS

William Jeter Oaks, Republican, Representative from Avery County, was born in Carter County, Tenn., October 20, 1899. Son of James F. and Lieuvonia Ellen (Pilkington) Oaks. Attended Elk Park High School; Appalachian State Teachers' College, two years Normal work. Teacher in North Carolina and Tennessee for fifteen years. Principal Minneapolis Consolidated Schools. Mayor Elk Park, 1928-1930; Alderman, 1930-1931; Secretary Republican Executive Committee, Avery County, 1932-1934. Cranberry Lodge No. 598 A. F. and A. M., Treasurer, 1929-1933; Elk Park Council No. 85 Junior Order United American Mechanics. Baptist; Superintendent Sunday School, 1929-1930. Married Miss Cora Lee Church, June 9, 1920. Address: Elk Park, N. C.

THOMAS O'BERRY

Thomas O'Berry, Democrat, Representative from Wayne County, was born in Goldsboro, February 20, 1886. Son of Nathan and Estelle (Moore) O'Berry. Attended Goldsboro Graded School; Horner's Military Academy; B.S. University of North Carolina, 1907. Lumber Manufacturer and Insurance Agent. Represented North Carolina Pine Association, Hoover's Standardization Committee, 1924; Vice-President North Carolina Pine Association, 1920-1924. Presbyterian. Married Miss Annie Land, December 14, 1910. Address: Goldsboro, N. C.

HUBERT E. OLIVE

Hubert E. Olive, Democrat, Representative from Davidson County, was born in Randleman, August 25, 1895. Son of A. J. and Emma (Beckwith) Olive. Attended Mars Hill College, 1912-1914; B.A. Wake Forest College, 1918; LL.B., 1920. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Judge Lexington Recorder's Court, 1922-1926. One year service overseas; First Officers Training Camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., 1917; Second Lieutenant U. S. Army, 1917-1918. First Lieutenant, 1918-1919. Junior Order United American Mechanics. Baptist. Lieutenant-Governor Division 3, Carolina District, Kiwanis International, 1930-1931; Chairman Underprivileged Child Committee, 1921-1922; American Legion Department Service Officer, 1924-1925; Judge Advocate, N. C. Department American

Legion, 1926-1927. Married Miss Charlotte Anne Southerland, July 23, 1921. Address: Lexington, N. C.

ALBERT RUFUS PHILLIPS

Albert Rufus Phillips, Democrat, Representative from Stokes County, was born in Dalton, May 7, 1888. Son of Dr. Matthew Dalton and Margaret Melissa (Dalton) Phillips. Attended Leaksville-Spray Institute, 1908; A.B. Wake Forest College, 1913; Th.M. Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1920. High School Principal; Mountain Mission worker. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics. Baptist; Trustee Shiloh Church, Pinnacle; Pastor Olive Grove Mission Church. Treasurer, Argentine Baptist Mission, 1922-1925; Teacher Bible and English in the Colegio Bau-tista para Varonnes Buenos Aires. Married Miss Ruth Cooke, La-Crosse, Va., May 7, 1916. Address: Dalton, N. C.

RICHARD HUNTER POPE

Richard Hunter Pope, Democrat, Representative from Halifax County, was born in that county December 8, 1887. Son of Dr. Joseph Richard and Adelaide (Futrell) Pope. Attended Corry, Pa., High School, 1902-1906; A.B. Wake Forest, 1909. Farmer. Kiwanis Club, President, 1927; Member Board of Trustees Enfield Graded School, 1926-1928; Halifax County Board of Education, 1928-1932. Coast Artillery Officers Training School Fort Monroe, Va., 1918. Mason; Enfield Chapter Royal Arch Masons, St. Aldemar Commandery; High Priest, 1932; Master Hiram Lodge, Winchester, Va., 1921. Baptist; Deacon 1925-1931. Teacher and Principal Shenandoah Valley Academy, Winchester, Va., 1910-1923; Superintendent Enfield Graded School, 1923-1926. Married Miss Zoe M. Wilcox, 1915, who died in 1926; married Miss Annie Laurie, 1927. Address: Enfield, N. C.

JOHN P. RANDOLPH

John P. Randolph, Democrat, Representative from Swain County, was born at Burnsville, November 22, 1895. Son of David A. and Margaret (Horton) Randolph. Attended Bryson City High School, 1908-1915; Studied Law under Mrs. A. M. Frye; Special Course Wake Forest College, 1921. Lawyer. World War, 1917-1920; Sergeant

Ninth Infantry, Second Division, Regular Army. Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows. Baptist. Married Miss Lois Frye, 1928. Address: Bryson City, N. C.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT RAY

Theodore Roosevelt Ray, Democrat, Representative from Henderson County, was born in Asheville, September 9, 1904. Son of Walter L. and Mary Christine (Baird) Ray. Attended Henderson County Schools; Hendersonville High School; A.B. University Chicago, 1925; Recommended for Rhodes Scholarship. Representative World Book Company. Second Lieutenant Officers Reserve Corps. Tau Kappa Epsilon; Beta Epsilon; Delta Sigma Rho; Eta Sigma Phi; Speakers Club. Baptist; Sunday School teacher; B. Y. P. U. Leader; Auxiliary Deacon. Address: Hendersonville, N. C.

ROBERT H. ROUSE

Robert H. Rouse, Democrat, Representative from Lenoir County, was born in Kinston, October 15, 1894. Son of N. J. and Mattie (Rountree) Rouse. Student University of North Carolina, 1911-12; Law Student University of Virginia. Lawyer. Member of North Carolina Bar Association and American Bar Association; Kappa Sigma; A. E. F. 1917-19; First Lieutenant. Disciple. Married Miss Lucile Dixon, April 14, 1920. Address: Kinston, N. C.

JOSEPH WATTERS RUARK

Joseph Watters Ruark, Democrat, Representative from Brunswick County, was born in Southport, November 29, 1885. Son of James Buchan and Sallie (Longest) Ruark. Attended Southport Academy; University of North Carolina, 1905-1906. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Mayor Southport, 1915-1921; Recorder, Brunswick County, 1921-1923; Prosecuting Attorney two years. State Senator, 1923 and 1927. Junior Order United American Mechanics; Fort Johnston Council No. 27; Past Master Pythagoras Lodge No. 249 A. F. & A. M. Methodist. Married Miss Grace K. Pridgen, August 25, 1929. Address: Southport, N. C.

DAWSON EMERSON SCARBOROUGH

Dawson Emerson Scarborough, Democrat, Representative from Richmond County, was born at Mt. Gilead, August 11, 1900. Son of Alfred D. and Mary (Christian) Scarborough. Attended Hoffman High School, 1909-1917; LL.B., University North Carolina, 1923. Lawyer. Member Richmond County Bar Association. Prosecuting Attorney for Richmond County, 1929-1930. Two months in Students Army Training Corps at Chapel Hill, 1918. Methodist. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Winner of J. W. Bailey Prize offered by the North Carolina Club, University of North Carolina, 1923. Address: Rockingham, N. C.

WILLIAM HENRY SIGMON

William Henry Sigmon, Democrat, Representative from Lincoln County, was born in Catawba County, November 25, 1867. Son of Harrison and Sallie (Howard) Sigmon. Attended common schools and Oak Institute, Mooresville, N. C. Farmer. Register of Deeds for Lincoln County, 1908-1914. Knights of Pythias, Chancellor Commander, 1912; Jr. O. U. A. M. Methodist; Steward, 1915-1927; Sunday School Teacher, 1915-1930; Chairman Parsonage Building Committee, 1928. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Nannie E. Derr, December 21, 1901. Address: Denver, N. C.

J. CALVIN SMITH

J. Calvin Smith, Democrat, Representative from Martin County, was born near Farmville, Pitt County. Son of J. Thomas and Emily (Tyson) Smith. Attended private schools and public schools of Pitt County; Wake Forest Law School, 1907. Licensed to practice law, August, 1907. Lawyer. Mayor of Robersonville, 1915-1918; Judge Martin County Court, 1919-1926. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Margaret J. Chandler of Mebane, September 6, 1911. Address: Robersonville, N. C.

HERSCHEL SPRINKLE

Herschel Sprinkle, Republican, Representative from Madison County, was born at Mars Hill, October 12, 1891. Son of Alfred F. and Julia (Callahan) Sprinkle. Attended public schools; Mars

Hill College; Wake Forest College, 1913-1914; Massey's Business College, Richmond, Va., 1910. Wholesale Grocer. Alderman of Marshall, 1919-1920; 1929-1932. Sixteen months in World War, Quartermaster Corps and Heavy Field Artillery; discharged as First Sergeant. Mason; Master French Broad Lodge No. 292. County Chairman 5-10 Year Farm Program; Chairman Madison County Republican Executive Committee 1930-1931; Chairman Red Cross two years; Chairman Madison County Farm Loan Committee. Presbyterian. Married Miss Stella Shelton March 2, 1919. Address: Marshall, N. C.

CHARLES WAYLAND SPRUILL

Charles Wayland Spruill, Democrat, Representative from Bertie County, was born at Quitsna, April 6, 1889. Son of Charles Wayland and Annie E. (Tadlock) Spruill. Attended Oak Ridge Institute, 1904-1906; State College, 1908-1909. Farmer. Merchant and Manufacturer. Member Bertie County Road Commission, 1920-1921; 1925-1930. Justice of the Peace since 1911; Chairman Republican High School Board fifteen years; Chairman Township School Board seventeen years. Davie Lodge No. 39 A. F. & A. M.; Sudan Temple; A. A. O. K. M. S. Baptist. Married Miss Ruth Bazemore, November 26, 1913. Address: Windsor, N. C.

L. L. STEVENS

L. L. Stevens, Democrat, Representative from Camden County, was born at Indiantown November 5, 1878. Son of Benjamin W. and Nancy (Leary) Stevens. Attended Sandy Hook Public School; Shiloh High School Academy; Ph.B. University North Carolina, 1901. Educator and Farmer. Superintendent Camden County Schools, 1921-1931. Mason. Baptist. Author of Eleven "Blue and Gold" Annuals of the Staunton Military Academy. Married Miss Vivian S. Bartlett, June 6, 1920. Address: Indiantown, N. C.

WILLIAM ADDISON SULLIVAN

William Addison Sullivan, Democrat, Representative from Buncombe County, was born in Salisbury, January 6, 1899. Son of Hezekiah Holmes and Ada Lee (Lowry) Sullivan. Attended Asheville High School, 1915-1917; Patton, 1918; University of North

Carolina, 1919-1921; Wake Forest College, 1922. Lawyer. Member Buncombe County and North Carolina Bar Associations. Police Court Judge, Asheville, 1923-1928. Methodist. Married Miss Leola Pearson, June 5, 1925. Address: Asheville, N. C.

CHARLES WALLACE TATEM

Charles Wallace Tatem, Democrat, Representative from Tyrrell County, was born in Columbia, September 25, 1876. Son of Camillas Etheridge and Ellen E. (McClees) Tatem. Attended Columbia Academy, 1885-1891; Trinity School, 1892-1893. Civil Engineer. Representative in the General Assembly of 1927, 1929 and 1931. Married Miss Ella Gertrude Wynne, September 24, 1896. Address: Columbia, N. C.

FRANCIS M. TAYLOR

Francis M. Taylor, Democrat, Representative from Halifax County, was born at Brinkleyville, Halifax County. Son of John R. and Martha (Marks) Taylor. Educated in the public and private schools of the county, 1884-1895. Studied Medicine under Dr. John O'Brien, 1897-1898. Merchant and Farmer. Justice of the Peace since 1899. Tax Collector, 1908-1917; School Committeeman; member County Board of Road Commissioners 1922-1931. Blue Lodge Mason; Knight Templar; Shriner, Sudan Temple; Modern Woodmen of the World; Odd Fellows. Methodist Protestant; Steward for last thirty years. Representative in the General Assembly of 1917, 1919 and 1921. Married Miss Mattie E. Moore, January, 1902. Address: Enfield, N. C., R. F. D.

HIERO LOUIS TAYLOR

Hiero Louis Taylor, Democrat, Representative from Mecklenburg County, was born in Washington, D. C., March 5, 1886. Son of Lt. Hiero Taylor, U. S. N., and Mary L. (Tayloe) Taylor. Attended Virginia public schools, Manassas Institute. LL.B. National University, 1908; LL.M., June 1909. Lawyer. Member American, North Carolina and Mecklenburg County Bar Associations. Mason, Phalanx No. 31, A. F. & A. M. Episcopalian. Married Miss Blanche Pepper, October 25, 1919.

JAMES ALVIN TAYLOR

James Alvin Taylor, Democrat, Representative from Currituck, was born at Currituck April 3, 1898. Son of Zion B. and Civility Virginia (Boswood) Taylor. Attended Poplar Branch High School and private schools. Register of Deeds since 1922, and County Accountant Currituck County since 1927. Students Army Training Corps, University North Carolina, three months, 1918. Mason; Junior Order United American Mechanics; Past Councillor. Methodist. Author of short poem "Awake, Arise, All Ye Neutrals" which was set to music. Married Miss Ethel Louise Nelson, November 23, 1923. Address: Maple, N. C.

FRANCIS EDGAR THOMAS

Francis Edgar Thomas, Democrat, Representative from Anson County, was born at Diamond Hill, Anson County, December 25, 1871. Son of John William and Susan (Liles) Thomas. Attended Polkton High School; Wake Forest College, LL.B., 1902; University of North Carolina Law School. Lawyer. Representative in the General Assembly of 1913, 1915, and 1931. Baptist. Married Miss Lucy Josephine Hawkins, 1910. Address: Wadesboro, N. C.

MARSHALL ALEXANDER THOMPSON

Marshall Alexander Thompson, Democrat, Representative from Robeson County, was born at Aberdeen, July 26, 1893. Son of William Henry and Ammie Jane (Smith) Thompson. Attended Elise School, 1914; Glade Valley, 1915; Davidson College, 1915-1917; A.B. Princeton University, 1921; M.A. 1922; Harvard University. Editor, *Scottish Chief*; Farmer and Lumber Manufacturer. Member North Carolina Press Association; National Editorial Association; Mormax Club; Robeson County Club. Member Board of Trustees Liberty School; Township Democratic Executive Committee. Private U. S. Marine Corps, 1917-1919; wounded in battle of Belleau Wood, June 1918. Knights of Pythias; The Grange, Member Executive Committee, 1932; American Legion, Commander Liberty Post, 1926, Adjutant, 1927-1931. Presbyterian; Superintendent Midway Sunday School, 1925-1926; President Men-of-the-Church, 1932. Married Miss Mary Lewis Nivison, September 5, 1925. Address: Maxton, N. C.

WILLIAM ANDERSON THOMPSON

William Anderson Thompson, Democrat, Representative from Beaufort County, was born near Aurora, November 26, 1875. Son of W. A. and Sallie (Hamm) Thompson. Educated at Beech Grove Academy, 1881-85; Vance Academy, 1885-91; N. B. Collegiate Institute; University of North Carolina Law School, 1908. Lawyer. County Commissioner 1904-08; Mayor of Aurora 1912-18; Chairman Board of School Trustees Aurora, 1910-22; Ex-Chairman Democratic Executive Committee; Member House of Representatives, 1911. Mason; Odd Fellow. Methodist. Married August 3, 1898, Miss Sallie Carr. Address: Aurora, N. C.

WILLIAM AVERY THOMPSON

William Avery Thompson, Democrat, Representative from Columbus County, was born at Hallsboro, May 16, 1896. Son of James Edwin and Mary Jane (Britt) Thompson. Graduated from Trinity Park High School 1915 and Trinity College, A.B. Degree, 1919. Merchant and Lumber Manufacturer. Member of Board of Elections Columbus County, 1920. Member of Board of Land Appraisers, 1920. Member of County Board of Education, 1920-1925, Chairman. World War veteran. Second Lieutenant in Field Artillery. Knights of Pythias. Methodist, Steward and Sunday School Superintendent; Vice-President County Sunday School Association. Member House of Representatives, 1925. Married, 1920, Miss Mildred A. Carpenter. Address: Hallsboro, N. C.

DANIEL DEAN TOMPKINS

Daniel Dean Tompkins, Democrat, Representative from Jackson County, was born in Webster, August 15, 1890. Son of William F. and Annie Harrison (Luck) Tompkins. Attended Waynesville High School 1899-1907; Wake Forest College 1908-1909. Newspaper editor and publisher. Member North Carolina Press Association. President Sylva Chamber of Commerce 1925-26 and 1931-32. Mayor Sylva, 1919-1931. Judge Jackson County Recorder's Court August, 1931, filling unexpired term of late Joseph J. Hooker. Held court only one day to wind up affairs of court which was abolished by county commissioners. Enlisted July 17, 1917, in Radio Company, N. C. N. G. Sergeant, Headquarters Detachment, 105th Field Signal Bat-

talion, 30th Division, August 25, 1917, to April 22, 1919. Overseas service May 27, 1918, to April 11, 1919. Member Unaka Lodge 358 A. F. & A. M. Junior Warden 1924-25; Senior Warden 1925-26; Master 1927-28 and 1929-31. Methodist; Steward since 1925. Married Miss Emily Hill Weigle June 23, 1931. Address: Sylva, N. C.

DAVID ELMER TURNER

David Elmer Turner, Democrat, Representative from Iredell County, was born in Vance, N. C., February 21, 1876. Son of W. W. and Margaret E. (Knox) Turner. Attended Barnes Academy, Lenoir, N. C., 1892; Davidson, 1899. Hardware dealer. Member Hardware Association of Carolinas. Kiwanis Club. County Commissioner, six and one-half years; County Board of Education, two years; City Alderman, ten years; Clerk, Executive Board: Chief Fire Department; Representative in the General Assembly of 1929 and 1931. Presbyterian; Scout Master. Married Miss Minnie Lee McNeely, December 17, 1901. Address: Mooresville, N. C.

THOMAS TURNER, JR.

Thomas Turner, Jr., Democrat, Representative from Guilford County, was born in that county, October 3, 1900. Son of Henri Catlett of Mt. Sterling, Ky., and Elizabeth Little (Dowd) Turner. A.B., University of North Carolina, 1923; University Law School, 1923-1924. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association and High Point Bar Association. Vice-Chairman Guilford County Democratic Executive Committee, 1927-1929. Sigma Alpha Epsilon, College Fraternity. Episcopalian; Vestryman; Junior Warden, 1926, Senior Warden, 1927. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Elizabeth Nolan of Marietta, Ga., October 28, 1925; two children, Thomas Turner, III, and Marion Nolan Turner. Address: High Point, N. C.

JOSEPH NEWSOME VANN

Joseph Newsome Vann, Democrat, Representative from Hertford County, was born May 26, 1884. Son of Albert C. and Annie Newsome Vann. Attended Winton School 1898-99 and Wake Forest College 1901-1903. Merchant and Farmer. County Commissioner

1924-1926, Chairman of Board four years. Mason and Shriner. Presbyterian; Treasurer and Superintendent of Sunday School. Married Miss Agnes Wooten January 18, 1913. Address: Ahoskie, N. C.

JOHN DREW WARLICK

John Drew Warlick, Democrat, Representative from Onslow County, was born in Swan Quarter, June 5, 1890. Son of Robert L. and Dora Elizabeth (Coston) Warlick. Attended Piedmont High School, Lawndale, 1904-1905, Oak Ridge Institute 1909. Lawyer; Member of N. C. Bar Association. Clerk to Governor Kitchin, 1911-13; Clerk in State House of Representatives 1913; Director and Attorney of Bank of Onslow, Jacksonville; Attorney and Treasurer of town of Jacksonville, 1925-32; Chairman of Democratic County Executive Committee 1926-32; Member of State Executive Committee 1928-32; Member Executive Committee Young Democratic Clubs Third District, 1932. World War, 1917-19, First Lieutenant; Member American Legion. Mason; Knight Templar; Shriner; Past Master; Past High Priest; Past Commander; Past District Deputy Grand Master. Methodist. Married Miss Mattie Belle Tolson, October 25, 1932. Address: Jacksonville, N. C.

VAN SHARPE WATSON

Van Sharpe Watson, Democrat, Representative from Nash County, was born in Nash County July 26, 1891. Son of James William and Mattie (Exum) Watson. Attended Branham & Hughes School, Spring Hill, Tenn.; King's Business, Raleigh, 1909. Farmer. Charter member Kiwanis Club. Member Board of Aldermen, 1925-29 and Mayor of Rocky Mount, 1929-31. Mason. Methodist; Steward since 1927. Married Miss Ruth Benedict, June 8, 1916. Address: Rocky Mount, N. C.

R. JENNING WHITE

R. Jennings White, Democrat, Representative from Northampton County, was born at Seaboard, N. C. Son of Rufus T. and Maria Elizabeth (Harriss) White. Attended Buie's Creek Academy 1914-16 and Whitsett Institute 1916-17 and Wake Forest College, LL.B. Degree 1921. Lawyer. Mayor of Conway 1925-27. Private in infantry student army training corps Wake Forest College, 1918.

Mason. Baptist; Superintendent Sunday School 1924-30, Deacon since 1924, Church Treasurer, 1927 and 1928. Married Miss Hettie Mae Cannon, July 16, 1924. Address: Conway, N. C.

HAMPTON DURANT WILLIAMS

Hampton Durant Williams, Democrat, Representative from Duplin County, was born in Duplin County July 23, 1877. Son of Durant and Elizabeth (Kilpatrick) Williams. Attended Thompson School, Siler City, 1896-98. Law School University of North Carolina, 1899-1900. Lawyer, Farmer and Banker. Member of House from Duplin in 1905 and 1907; Presidential Elector 1909. Mayor of Kenansville 1909-15. Methodist. Married Miss Erma I. Williams, of Hamilton, Martin County, June 26, 1901. Address: Kenansville, N. C.

ROBERT THOMAS WILSON

Robert Thomas Wilson, Democrat, Representative from Caswell County, was born in Caswell County April 8, 1883. Son of Robert P. and Virginia Adelaide (Travis) Wilson. Attended Danville Military Institute 1900-1902, State College 1903 and Wake Forest College Summer Law School 1915. Lawyer. Secretary Caswell County Bar Association. Chief Clerk Enrolling Office sessions 1925 and 1927 and assistant for several terms prior thereto. Member Educational Commission 1923. Register of Deeds, 1910-1920; State Senator, 1923. Captain of Home Guards during World War. Mason; Junior Order. Master Mason, Councilor of Junior Order. Baptist; Deacon for 20 years. Member Legal Advisory Board, Chairman Council of Defense, Chairman War Savings Committee and Food Administration during World War. Trustee State College, 1923-1929. Married in 1907 to Miss Mary F. Flintoff, who died in 1909; married Miss Ella S. White October 11, 1911. Address: Yanceyville, N. C.

WILLIAM BRANTLEY WOMBLE

William Brantley Womble, Democrat, Representative from Wake County, was born in Wake County August 6, 1896. Son of Andrew Thomas and Carrie Lee (Edwards) Womble. Attended Wake County Public Schools, Cary High School and University of North

Carolina, 1918-1921. Lawyer. Member of Wake County Bar Association. Theta Chi College Fraternity, Phi Alpha Delta (Law), Order of Grail; Mason; Baptist. Married Miss Etna Katherine Smith, October 22, 1923. Address: Raleigh, N. C. and Cary, N. C.

PRESTON WOODALL

Preston Woodall, Democrat, Representative from Johnston County, was born in that county, May 4, 1874. Son of William Ransom and Mary (Creech) Woodall. Attended Public Schools of Johnston County and Turlington Institute, Smithfield. Merchant and Farmer. Formerly Vice-President Commercial National Bank and President Citizens Bank & Trust Company of Benson; Member Town Board; County Welfare Board since organization. Member of Kiwanis Club. Presbyterian; Elder since 1916. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Married Miss Emma C. Woodall, April, 1899. Address: Benson, N. C.

J. F. WOODFIN

J. F. Woodfin, Democrat, Representative from Alexander County, was born November 6, 1871. Son of Henry and Rebecca (Gilreath) Woodfin. Attended Vashti school 1882-1892. Farmer and Saw Mill and Grist Mill owner. Methodist. Married Miss Lelia Barnett October 4, 1899. Address: Taylorsville, N. C., Rt. 3.

JAMES ROBERT YOUNG

James Robert Young, Democrat, Representative from Harnett County, was born in Dunn, January 27, 1896. Son of Ernest Foster and Alma (Fleming) Young. Attended Warrenton High School, 1911-1913; Tennessee Military Institute, 1913-1914; University of Tennessee, 1914-1915; University of North Carolina, 1915-1917; University Law School, 1919-1920; Wake Forest Law School, 1920-1922; licensed to practice law, January, 1922. Lawyer. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Solicitor Recorders Court of Dunn, 1929-1930. Private 119th Infantry, June 22, 1917-June 26, 1917; Color Sergeant, June 26, 1917-July, 1917; Brevet Sergeant Major, July, 1917-April 11, 1919; Served overseas with

119th Infantry, 30th Division, April 1918-April, 1919; graduated from Army Candidates School, Langres, France, December 31, 1918. At present, Captain Headquarters Battery, 113th Field Artillery, N. C. National Guard. Thirty-second degree Mason; Knights of Pythias; Sigma Nu, Psi Chapter, College Fraternity, University of North Carolina. Representative in the General Assembly of 1931. Methodist. Married Miss Hazel Virginia Fetner of Savannah, Ga., November 22, 1922. Address: Dunn, N. C.

